

**Bishop Opened St. Theodore's Summer Festival**

The Right Rev. John Francis O'Hern, Bishop of Rochester, will open the sixth annual summer festival of St. Theodore's Church on the church grounds, Spencerport Road, Friday evening at 8 o'clock. The festival will continue Saturday evening. George Wetzel is chairman. Rev. John J. Baler, pastor, announces many new features scheduled. A special children's festival will be conducted Saturday afternoon at 3 o'clock. Motorists will find the place a pleasant one to visit, and a cordial invitation is extended to all to attend. The church grounds may be reached by driving out Lyell Avenue to the Spencerport Road, or by taking the Spencerport bus.

**Dramatic Club Of Sacred Heart Plans An Outing**

Under the direction of Mrs. Paul Bailey of 536 Magee Avenue, the Sacred Heart Dramatic Club will hold an outing at Canandaigua Lake on July 20th. Committees in charge of the event are as follows: General, Arley M. Avery; Edna Avery, Charles Foss, dinner; Cleo Lockner, chairman; Lois Gottschalk, Edna Avery, Helen Welch; welfare and entertainment; Fred DeMarse, chairman; Merry Purchase, Corinne Leis, Beatrice Soehnle; Francis St. Maurice, Margaret Welch; finance, Mary Quirk, chairman; Doris Weiser, Betty Purchase. Sports, Helen DeVany, chairman; Arley Avery, Jack DeMarse, Grace Kavada, Edmund Blank; transportation, John Wealey; chairman; John Fitzpatrick, Thomas Amick, Harold Berons, Frank Brown.

**Mersey Hospital at Auburn Ground Broken by Bishop, Assisted by Mayor of City**

(Continued from Page One) self exercised so vast an influence in social service. History of Hospitals "We are here as one great family to break ground for our new hospital and I thought it might interest you to know something of the history of hospitals for the past seven or nine hundred years. Up to the dawn of Christianity there was nothing provided for the hospitalization of the common people in the ancient Roman Empire. Provision was made for the rich, they had their Sanatoria; and care was provided for soldiers and for slaves who served their master to whose advantage it was to care for the health of their property. No provision was made, however, for the common people. "With the dawn of Christianity a new story was inaugurated. Christianity taught the Brotherhood of God and the Brotherhood of Man. Christianity taught that I am my brother's keeper and the more my brother is the greater my obligation to him, so at the time of Constantine we find a woman, Fabiola, whose family had once saved Rome, whose sick in her home and ministering to the wants of the needy. To such an extent did she endeavor herself to the Romans that at her funeral so great were the crowds that many were trampled to death. Thus it was that Fabiola, lady, noble woman—just what you would expect from womankind—laid the foundation of that form of Christian Charity which we call "hospitals."

**Sacking and Burning, Robbing and Killing, Red Communists Work**

(Continued from Page Three) Two remaining priests. By a ruse we got past a sentry who barred our way, and with our hearts in our mouths sped on towards the rear. We got through the gate and out into a friendly clump of trees. Cautionally slipping from one clump of trees to another and availing of everything that screened us from view of the compound we reached a nearby village. We paused a moment while the Sisters removed their white head-dress which we feared might be easily seen from a distance, then took to unbeaten paths through the fields of tall wheat. "Suddenly one of the party espied a small group of bandits coming towards us, and immediately we lay ourselves down in the wheat, waiting with bated breath. We feared we had been seen, but, thank God, they passed us by at a short distance—six of them with rifles slung on their backs. We continued on our perilous course, but now well outside the town. The country people who greeted our plight, directed our steps, and showed us every sign of friendship and sympathy. Reaching a river about a mile beyond the town, we lost no time in crossing, and then at last we breathed freely. After resting a little the priests procured boats and accompanied the Sisters on the two days journey to Hansang, and safety. "The Work Extended "Soon the work was extended to Constantinople in which city there were no less than 19 hospitals. Then came a plague and that happened which was also a contributing cause to the erection of this Mercy Hospital. Ephrem, since canonized, opened a hospital with 300 beds. The influence of this form of philanthropy and realized that he could not hope to rehabilitate the state along the lines of the Ancient Roman Empire unless he included in his plan this institution, the hospital, which owed its origin to Christ whom he attempted to outlaw. In the early Fourth Century, at Caesarea, arose Basil, now a saint of the church, to erect a veritable city of Mercy. In it was a hospital with 1000 beds, there were refuges for the orphans, accommodations for the leper and care for the insane. "Mind you that was away back in the Fourth Century only 400 years after Christ the Lord appeared in the flesh to teach men the way of Charity. The system of hospitalization spread to Italy, Spain and France with hospitals at Lyons, Arles and the other centers of population. To this day the Hotel Dieu of the Sisters of Charity, a model of science and mercy, is still operating in Paris. "Spain Made Help Mandatory Bishop O'Hern told how Spain passed a law, making mandatory the hospital care of the sick or suffering; how hospitals flourished in Italy, where Milan had 12 of them in the 12th century, and Florence 19. These buildings were beautified by priceless works of art, sculpture and painting. He told of the marvelous work of St. Catherine of Siena, and how her monument—a great hospital—was the marvel of the age. "Church a Tender Mother Continuing, Bishop O'Hern said: "When we come to the modern times I should like to present you with certain statistics to show you how tender a mother the church is to suffering humanity and, withal, how zealous a promoter she is of science. Hospitals under the care of our religious orders increased from 1840 until 1860 by 10 per cent and from 1900 until 1909 they increased 35 per cent. In 1918 we had 561 hospitals and they had increased by 1918 to 641, an increase of 16.2 per cent. In 1918 our hospitals housed 60,381 beds and in 1920 our Sisters had 95,888 beds under their charge. "There are 6,852 hospitals in the country and 9.3 per cent of these are cared for by the Sisters. Of all church-controlled hospitals the Catholic Church controls three-fifths and 75.8 per cent of the beds in church hospitals are found in hers. Of all the hospitals 164 or two per cent, are maternity and of these 26 or

**Archbishop And Bishop Guests At State School**

With Several Priests They Visited School at Industry and Were Entertained at Dinner. The Most Rev. Thomas F. Hickey, D.D., Archbishop of Viminaria, the Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, the Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, D.D. Vicar General, Rev. Charles R. Reynolds, vice-chancellor, Rev. Arthur A. Hughes, rector of Holy Rosary Church, and Rev. Walter A. Foery, rector of Mt. Carmel Church, were guests at dinner on Wednesday at Superintendent A. H. Johnson, of the State School at Industry, N. Y.

**Wrecked Churches Rapidly Re-Built**

Paris, July 18.—The report published by the general secretary of the Work for Devastated Churches announces that a total of 2,726 churches were damaged by the war of which 1,390 were completely destroyed down to the foundations. At the present moment about 1,800 have been completely restored. The ones not yet completed are those that were seriously damaged. The following members of the Board of Managers were also present at the dinner: Mrs. Anna Brewster Wells, Frederick D. Lamb and William J. Hunt, all of Rochester; George W. Dupont, Webster; Thomas Quinlan of Buffalo, and Robert Rosenbluth of Albany, assistant state secretary of Welfare. Chief of Police Andrew J. Kavanagh and a committee of base ball team of police officers were likewise guests, and everybody had a delightful time at White Lodge, home of the Superintendent and his wife. The Rev. Paul Gallip, Catholic Chaplain at the institution, acted as toastmaster at the dinner. Distinguished talks were given by Archbishop Hickey, Bishop O'Hern and others. After the dinner the police team played the industry boys a game of indoor baseball and one of their league ball. Chief Kavanagh, who pitched for the police in the indoor game, stood the boys on their heads. The police won. But in the league game, Superintendent Johnson pitched for the boys, and the police got a wallop. It was a happy day for everybody.

**Lawn Festival Of Holy Cross Closes Saturday**

The big annual lawn festival of Holy Cross Church, held on church grounds on Lake Avenue near Latta road, opened on Thursday evening this week and will close on Saturday evening. The proceeds of the festival will be for the parish school. The parish band and orchestra will furnish an exceptionally program of music for the closing evening, and preparations are being made to care for a big crowd. Everybody is invited to attend, and motorists will find it a delight place to get refreshments. Everybody is invited to attend. Things that would make the wisdom of antiquity stare and gasp.

**Courier Advertising Pays**  
NEW ARRIVAL  
**GLASS**

**New School For Hongkong**  
Hongkong, China, July 18.—The Brothers of the Christian Schools, who already have one of the finest schools in Hongkong, are now engaged in building another school which will cost over \$300,000. The new institution which will house 800 students, is expected to be ready at the end of 1931. It would take nearly thirty-five years for an airplane, traveling at two miles a minute, to fly from the earth to Mars.

**Bishop Wehrle of Bismarck, N. D.**

**Says of Church Extension**  
"On the occasion of Extension's Silver Jubilee I feel like praising and thanking God for conditions in the Diocese of Bismarck, N. D. Here we have a large crowd of Catholics from Poland, Czechoslovakia, Hungary, Russia and other foreign countries, and for the last twenty-five years Extension, like a good mother, has been helping to transform a large part of my diocese into a fruitful field for the Holy Spirit. I bless all those associated in the work of the Extension Society, and especially our good Catholic people who contribute to the cause of the Home Missions."

**Praying Daily For Them**  
"My priests are offering their Masses for their safety, the Sisters of my two convents are daily pleading for them before Our Lord exposed on the altar. My Christians unite with us their tears and suffrages. My purpose in sending you this lengthy narrative is to enlist your sympathy and prayers for their help, to ask a moment for them, to your Mass and Office. Only God can save them and we put all our trust in Him. "Good bye with you. "Yours very sincerely in Our Lord, "EDWARD J. GALVIN, "Bishop of Hanau"

Compliments of  
**F. W. WOOLWORTH**  
5 and 10c Store  
8 and 10 STATE ST.

**Immaculate Conception Section**  


**Monroe Furniture Co.**  
OVERSTUFFED FURNITURE  
Re-upholstering and Re-finishing  
Slip Covers—We Call and Deliver  
Phone, MONROE 6547  
Factory, 5 BARLETT ST.  
Office, 106 GREGORY ST.

**PLYMOUTH CLEANERS AND DYERS**  
H. HAROLD BARNED, Prop.  
Cleaning, Dyeing, Pressing, Re-upholstering, Specializing in Misses  
Rochester Frocks. We Call and Deliver. Phone MAIN 5668  
865 PLYMOUTH AVE.

**THE CATHOLIC CHURCH EXTENSION SOCIETY**  
890 N. MICHIGAN AVENUE  
CHICAGO, ILL.

Evenings by Appointment  
**MILLER BEAUTY SHOP**  
Marcelling 75c, Finger Waving \$1  
Facials \$1 up, Shampooing 50c  
Hair Cutting 50c, Scalp Treatment \$1, Children's Hair Cutting 40c, Permanent Waving at \$5 to \$8. Phone GEN. 8551  
88 BRONSON AVE.

**POW-IR-ING SERVICE STATION**  
Full Line of Auto Accessories  
Prompt Service  
GEO. POWERS, Pres.  
321 PLYMOUTH AVE. SO.  
Phone MAIN 8155

**The Church Purchasing a ROCHESTER ORGAN**  
is assured of an adequate and appropriate instrument and of expert service in the planning of all phases of the installation.  
**ROCHESTER ORGAN COMPANY**  
Incorporated:  
**DESIGNERS and BUILDERS**  
Organs for Churches, Residences, and Auditoriums  
P. O. Box 98  
ROCHESTER, N. Y.

**SERVICE LAUNDRY**  
Family Laundry Service. Rough Dry, Embroider, Curtains and Blankets a specialty. Shirts, Dresses, Head Ironed. Work Called for and Delivered. Phone GEN. 2663  
599 PLYMOUTH AVE. SO.

**LECCSE VEGETABLE STORE**  
FRESH FRUIT & VEGETABLES.  
Salads, Pickles—Plants of all kinds. We Deliver in the Parish  
359 PLYMOUTH AVE. SO.

"We Put the OK in Cooking"  
**THE COFFEE POT LUNCHES**  
By Our Packed Lunches for your trip  
C. M. PHILLIPS, Prop.  
579 PLYMOUTH AVE. SO.  
Phone GLENWOOD 6096

**Quality Meat Market**  
CHOICE MEATS  
Fresh Poultry and Fish  
FREDERICK J. RHESHA, Prop.  
82 SEWARD ST. GEN. 2622

Patronize  
**Catholic Courier**  
and  
**Journal**

**C. M. PHILLIPS**  
Pasteurized Milk, Cream, and Buttermilk  
GEN. 467 47 SEWARD ST. Rochester, N.Y.  
**BUICK SERVICE GARAGE**  
GENERAL REPAIRING  
GENE RICHARDS, Prop.  
285 PLYMOUTH AVE. SO. MAIN 5816 Rochester, N.Y.

**Noted Workers in Hospitals**

Of our hospitals 54 per cent are in cities of from 3,000 to 40,000 population. Our hospitals have 19.7 per cent of the training schools for nurses and 28.6 per cent of all nurses in training. In our hospitals will be found 19.3 per cent of the certified authorities in surgery in this country. You are not ignorant of the name of Doctor Murphy of Chicago, the greatest surgical genius produced in three centuries and whose name is linked forever with Mercy Hospital in the metropolis of the middle west. At St. Agnes in Baltimore it is Doctor Bloodgood and it is said of one of the Mayo brothers that were he to undergo an operation he would want none other to care for him than the little nun who has ministered to him in his operating room for 30 years. Surely our hospitals must have equipment second to none and their staffs must be especially worthy to merit such commendation.

**Work to Begin Soon**

Bishop O'Hern said the new Mercy Hospital and the splendid City Hospital would stand like sentinels to Heaven, promising protection to all sick and afflicted for years to come. Work would soon be started on the Mercy Hospital, he said, and its doors open, when completed, to suffering persons of every race, nation and creed. "We offer this hospital" said Bishop O'Hern, "to the city in the person of the mayor and the council—we offer it to the service of all humanity. We have no worry about its future success—it is staffed by the Sisters of St. Francis who stand by the sick day in and day out without any thought of personal recompense. It is not a money making proposition; no worthy hospital can pay dividends and this is no exception. In the City of Rochester the hospitals are subsidized by hundreds of thousands of dollars annually from the community chest.

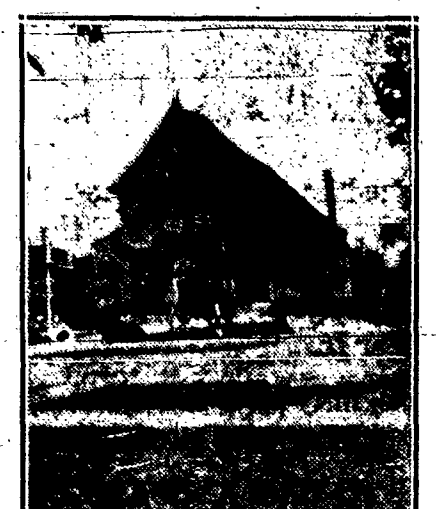
**Where Charity Reigns**

"This is an institution where charity reigns, and charity is that virtue which makes a man dear to his fellows. In the service of that charity we shall stand side by side with the City Hospital to whom we extend the hand of fellowship in an earnest and sincere desire to do what we can to further kind feelings in this city among the citizens of all creeds. We are doing this in Elmira and Rochester and Hornell and we are pleased to do so whenever there is need of our service. Upon this platform sits a man who is chief of staff in the City Hospital and holds a similar position here in Mercy and it is a source of joy to me to greet and pay tribute to the skill and ability of Doctor Louis F. O'Neil.

**Back Over the Past**

"What joy it also affords me to look back over the memories of the past and recall the names of the other noble men who have been connected with the Auburn City Hospital and with whom I was associated as a young priest at St. Mary's. What splendid physicians and surgeons were Doctors Cheesman and Creveling—one of my last acts in Auburn was to stand by the latter's

**Prince of Pilsen Lager**  
FAMOUS ON TWO CONTINENTS  
GENUINE . . . All the flavor, body and satisfying qualities of the finest old German lagers.  
FULLY FERMENTED . . . Completely brewed and aged the same as the foreign beer, and made to conform to American standards by a special process which does not change the good old tangy and wholesome taste or body of the brew.  
TRY IT ON YOUR THIRST  
It's an experiment you'll be glad you made.  
DISTRIBUTED BY  
FEE BROTHERS, INC., Rochester, N. Y.

**Holy Rosary Section**  


**JOS. J. BUCKLEY FUNERAL DIRECTOR**  
Our parlor is available to the bereaved  
There is no charge  
796 DEWEY AVE. GLEN. 4906

**BUSH and BUSH SWEET SHOP**  
Ice Cream Sodas, brick or bulk  
School Supplies, Cigars, Tobacco, Canned Goods, Notions, Magazines.  
Cor. Dewey and Lexington Aves  
Phone GLENWOOD 977

**LAWN MOWERS** Repaired and Sharpened, hand or power. Parts for all Mowers. Saws Filed and Set, first-class work. We repair Washing Machines, Vacuum Cleaners and Everything. If it needs to be fixed, bring it in, or call. Work called for and delivered.  
C. D. BROOKS, 845 Lake Ave. Phone Glenwood 707-R

**JAMES LOMANTO SHOES REBUILT**  
Repairing of all kinds. It pleases us to please you.  
All Work Guaranteed  
701 LAKE AVE., cor Glenwood

**JOHN BAYER, Tailor**  
Suits and Overcoats made to order  
Cocoats a specialty  
Dry Cleaning and Repairing  
Prices Reasonable  
371 DRIVING PK. AVE. Phone SPENCERPORT 149-F-5

**SNOW BARBER SHOP**  
Where you can get a satisfactory Hair Cut. Courteous attention to Ladies and Children.  
777 DEWEY AVE., Cor. Lexington

**L. LOTZ**  
Louis Lotz, Prop.  
Tools, Cutlery, Hardware, Paints  
Fishing Tackle  
705 DEWEY AVE. Phone GLENWOOD 1180

**LAURETTE'S DRESS SHOPPE**  
Dresses, Lingerie, Hostery, Children's Wear. Snappy Dresses from \$1.00 to \$5.00.  
Your patronage will be appreciated.  
566 LAKE AVE. GLEN. 3086

**MACK'S MARKET**  
E. P. MACK, Prop.  
FRESH MEAT, POULTRY AND Fish. Vegetables of All Kinds  
495 EMBURSON ST.