

Summer School At Cliff Haven Open For Season

Cliff Haven, N. Y., July 3.—The Rev. Dr. Francis P. Duffy, who just returned from France, where he made arrangements for the coming year of the old sixtieth Regiment, of which he is chaplain, presided Sunday evening during the program which formally opened the 39th annual session of the Catholic Summer School of America on the shore of Lake Champlain. Father Duffy has served several terms as president of the school.

On Monday morning the university extension courses, conducted jointly by the summer school and Fordham University, met for the first session. The classes will meet six days each week for a four-week period, Maurice E. Rozalin, Ph. D., principal of Jamaica Training School and a professor at Fordham, will serve as director of the courses for the third season.

Frederic Joslyn, director of music at Fordham, is giving a series of four week recitals in the auditorium this week.

EAST BLOOMFIELD

Father Neville Injured By Fall

East Bloomfield, July 3.—While visiting a patient at Memorial Hospital, Canandaigua, Rev. P. A. Neville had the misfortune to fall and break a small bone in his leg. He is recovering rapidly, but is confined to his house. His many friends hope for his speedy recovery. Rev. Denis Lane of Rochester is officiating in his place.

HARRINGTON—MAHONEY

East Bloomfield, July 3.—In St. Bridget's Church Saturday, June 28, at 10 o'clock, was solemnized the marriage of Miss Anne Agnes Harrington, daughter of John Harrington, to Leo D. Mahoney, son of John Mahoney of Geneva. Rev. Denis Lane performed the ceremony and celebrated the nuptial mass. Miss Louise Harrington, sister of the bride, was maid of honor. Mrs. Farrell McBride of Rochester and Miss Isabel McKay, cousins of the bride, were bridesmaids. Nelson Mahoney was best man. The ushers were Edward Garvey and John Noonan.

Five New Cardinals Are Created by Pius XI

(Continued from Page One)
wished to enter the political field. Instead, it has always limited itself, as was its strict pastoral duty, to preach, proclaim and inculcate those principles and moral laws from which Catholic conduct and action can never depart."

Condemns Proselyting
Pope Pius said proselyting in Rome must be combated by an increase in the number of parish priests to serve the outlying quarters of the city. The Pope asserted that the Protestant sects, since the time when Italian troops took Rome from the Holy See, had carried on the work of "corrosion and conquest with ever growing insistence." He said recent Italian laws seemed to favor such activity, and to be in strong contrast with the spirit and letter of the solemn lateran conventions.

Observers here were inclined to see in the Pope's references to Protestant activity in Rome an allusion to the work of American Methodists, although he mentioned no specific denomination.
Preservation of Faith
The Pontiff spoke gratefully of the providential work now being carried on in Rome by the Institute for the Preservation of the Faith. He referred to the new institute being prepared for the furnishing of churches and parish houses of Rome and its suburbs.

Pope Pius deplored the religious persecutions in Russia, called attention to his Mass of expiation at St. Peter's last March, and exhorted the Cardinals to continue the crusade of prayers. He ordered special prayers to be recited at the end of every Mass.

Thousands of Pilgrims
The Pope began his allocution with an expression of gratitude for all the pilgrimages. He expressed pleasure over the success of the Eucharistic Congress at Carthage and joy over the recent canonizations.

An announcement was made that 3,175 pilgrims from North America in 21 pilgrimages visited the Pontiff during his jubilee, which began last year and ended Monday night. Latin America sent 600.

The Osservatore Romano, Vatican City newspaper, gives figures including 543 pilgrimages in all, with 126,932 members, 78,000 being from Italy, 44,143 from Europe, other than Italy, 522 from Africa and 152 from Asia. These statistics give a clear picture of the strenuous program the Pope has maintained during the last 12 months.

Grants Final Audiences
The final audiences of the Pope's extended jubilee year were to Vatican officials, employees and servants who presented to the pontiff a portrait of his brother, Count Fermo Ratti, who died six months ago.

A group of 75 Polish children and women in their national costumes were among the callers.
Early in the evening in the Basilica of St. Paul's Outside the Walls, a solemn Te Deum of thanks was sung by Cardinal Pacelli, Secretary of State, for the successful closing of the jubilee.

After the bestowal of red hats on the new cardinals on Thursday, it was said the Pope's audiences would be considerably curtailed, both on account of the extremely hot weather, the counsel of physicians and because of the extremely hot weather.

Pope Pius



Like the golden sunrise
His presence sweeps the gloom,
And permeates, when He leaves,
His absence with Heaven's perfume.

With the truths of life,
He outlets the narrow lane
Generated in the selfish heart,
Fashioned by an atheistic brain.

Energy expresses His kindly face,
He labors for the spiritualistic
With the teachings of Christ,
Saving the world's materialistic.

The union of all Christians,
Is coming without a doubt;
Then His prayers will be attained—
Christ's olive branch is out.

A solid front converts Islam,
Confucianism will lose its gloss,
When o'er the world flies
The banner of the Cross.

Note: The golden sunrise—the sun when peeping over a low bank of dark, purple cloud, pours a stream of molten gold along the top. The effect is a beautiful sight to behold, and is very rare. Watch for it.

—MICHAEL WOLFE O'SCANLAN.

The Temple of Nebuchadnezzar, Unearthed at Ur of the Chaldees, Found Remarkably Well Preserved

Philadelphia, July 3.—The joint archaeological expedition maintained at Ur of the Chaldees, in the ancient kingdom of Babylonia, by the University of Pennsylvania and the British Museum, has unearthed the best preserved temple ever found in Mesopotamia, according to a report from C. Leonard Woolley, director.

The temple was built by Nebuchadnezzar about 600 B. C., and was enlarged and restored by Nabonidus about 50 years later. It lies in the inner corner of the northern harbor at Ur, and was concealed by a mound whose excavation the archaeologists undertook for "topographical reasons."

"What makes the building, in every way remarkable, is its condition," Mr. Woolley reported. "The walls stand without exception to a height of nearly 27 feet; and even the whitewash on them remains in good condition. In all Iraq there is no other temple of this size and height."

Has Massive Walls
"To protect the temple against the sandstorms of the summer months, we have laid a temporary roof over it, and it is now possible for one to walk down into the dark interior of Nebuchadnezzar's shrine and almost forget that its massive walls were built 2,500 years ago."

"We have not attempted to clear the outside of the temple, but on the inside one obtains an astonishing effect of completeness. Originally, the building must have been very lofty, but the loss of height is scarcely noticeable now, for the interior has been darkened by the laying of the roof."

"This is the only place in Iraq where one can stand in a Babylonian temple and forget for a moment that it is a ruin."

The excavation of Nebuchadnezzar's temple featured the final activities of the expedition's eighth season of work at Ur of the Chaldees, and the antiquities found during the season have now been divided between the Iraq Government and the expedition.

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New American Bishop Named For Diocese of Wuchang, China, And Two New Indian Bishopsrics

(Fides Service)
Rome, June 27.—The Rt. Rev. Joseph Espelage, O. F. M. of Cincinnati, Ohio, is one of six new bishops named by the Sacred Congregation of Propaganda Fide following the plenary session of May 26. Bishop Espelage, well known in the United States, becomes head of Wuchang, China, which has been raised from prefecture to vicariate.

The Congregation erected two new dioceses in India Salem, a division of Kumbakonam, and Kottar, a division of Quilon. To Salem, confided to the Paris Foreign Mission Society which heretofore has occupied Kumbakonam, Rt. Rev. Henry Prunier, M. F. P., a missionary stationed at Namakal, has been elected, while to Kottar is chosen a Eurasian, Rt. Rev. Lorenzo Pereira, who will have a staff of native clergy. The diocese of Kumbakonam, reduced in size by the establishment of Salem and by a concession of territory to the Diocese of Mylapore, is likewise confided to native clergy. Monsignor M. A. Xavier, one of the present Vicars General, is named Administrator until the election of the new bishop. Thus India now has four dioceses of Latin rite confided to native clergy and four of Syro-Malabar rite.

The Prefecture Apostolic of Cagueta, Colombia, is elevated to a Vicariate Apostolic, the first Vicar being His Lordship Michael Mon-

cont, O. M. Cap. (in religion Father Gaspare da Pinelli). This territory, covering an area of 104,858 square miles, counts 24,377 Catholics in a total population of 40,000. The Spanish Capuchins have been in the territory since 1896.

The Prefecture Apostolic of the North Soudan Islands is elevated to a Vicariate Apostolic. Working in this far-flung territory of the South Seas are French, Luxemburg, Belgian, and American priests of the Society of Mary and French, German, and American Sisters of the Third Order Regular of Mary.

The Rt. Rev. Alexander Garcia Fontcuberta, O. P., is named Vicar Apostolic of Haiphong, Indochina. The territory contains 84,135 Catholics in a total population of 1,300,000. Besides the 18 Spanish Dominicans there is a strongly developed native born clergy, indigenous priests numbering 54. There are also 113 native born sisters of the Third Order of St. Dominic and French and native born sisters of St. Paul de Chartres.

Francis P. Garvan Donates \$100,000 For Health Study

New York, July 3.—Francis P. Garvan, president of the Chemical Foundation, and a leading Catholic philanthropist, has offered to donate \$100,000 to the National Institute of Health, recently created by the passage in Congress of the Ransdell bill, introduced by Senator Ransdell of Louisiana, author of the legislation. The proffered gift is the first proposed for the newly created research institute. The purpose of the institute is to conduct research investigation into the causes of diseases and matters pertaining to the public health, to encourage research and the training of individuals through creation of fellowships and to bring about co-operation with scientific institutions in the prosecution of research work.

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K. of C. Degree In Albion Sunday Draws Big Crowd

Albion, July 3.—A big crowd, including a large number from Rochester, witnessed the exemplification Sunday of the third degree at the Albion Knights of Columbus rooms in East Bank Street, with more than 200 members attending from Rochester, Medina, Brockport, Newark, Seneca Falls and other towns in the Rochester area.

District Deputy Timothy V. O'Donnell of Albion was in charge of the degree. He was assisted by a team from Newark and Seneca Falls. The class was made up of candidates from Albion, Brockport and Newark.

One enemy can do more hurt than ten friends can do good.—Swift.

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