

"In vain will you find missions and birth schools, if you are not able to wield the offensive and defensive weapons of a loyal Catholic press."
—Pope Benedict XV.

CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL

"We earnestly urge our Catholic friends to contribute to our diocese in support of their patronage and we would urge all to be united in their support."
—Bishop O'Hern.

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Silver Jubilee of Our Lady of Perpetual Help Church Celebrated Sunday

Pope Gives Reasons Why Education Is Duty Of The Church

Recent Encyclical Covers Subject in Exhaustive and Convincing Manner—Christ Gave Church Explicit Mission to Teach All Mankind, and Her Right To Teach Is Inherent and Inviolable

THIS DOES NOT INTERFERE WITH STATE, PONTIFF SAYS, BUT SAFEGUARDS STATE

The full text of the recent Encyclical of Pope Pius XI on "Christian Education of the Young" transmitted to this country by wireless, was published in its entirety in last Sunday's New York Times. It contains some 12,000 words, eleven columns of solid reading matter, and is the longest message of any kind ever transmitted by wireless from Italy to America.

In beginning his Encyclical, Pope Pius speaks of the great love our Saviour had for little children, and of the necessity of educating children towards God and not away from Him. After emphasizing the supreme importance of Christian education, not only for individuals, but for families, and for the whole of human society, the Pontiff writes as follows in regard to the authority of the Church in educational matters, only that portion of the Encyclical being quoted below:

"In order not to err in this work of supreme importance and conduct it in the best possible way with the help of Divine grace, it is necessary to have a clear and exact idea of Christian education in its essential part. It is necessary to know to whom belongs the mission of educating, which are the necessary concomitant conditions and what the aim and proper form of Christian education according to the order established by God.

"Education is necessarily social, but individual societies separate but still harmoniously joined by God, in whose bosom man was born. Two are natural societies, namely, the family and civil society, the third, the Church, is supernatural.

First the Family
"First the family was instituted

by God for His own purposes which are the procreation and education of children. The family, therefore, has priority in nature and, therefore, priority of rights, compared with civil society. Nevertheless, the family is an imperfect society because it has not within itself all the means for its own perfection.

"Civil society, on the other hand, is a perfect society, having within itself all the means to achieve its purpose, which is common temporal good. In this respect, therefore, or in other words in respect to the common good, civil society has pre-eminence over the family which reaches its temporal perfection in civil society.

"The Church a Perfect Society
"The third society whereby man was born through baptism to Divine life and grace is the Church, a society of a supernatural and universal character, a perfect society because it has within itself all the means to its end, which is the eternal safety of man. It is, therefore, supreme in its order.

"As a consequence education, which concerns the whole of man both individually and socially, both in respect of nature and in respect of grace, belongs to all three of these societies which are necessary to the coordination of their respective ends in proportionate manner according to the present order of providence established by God.

Belongs Pre-eminently to Church
"In the first place, education belongs pre-eminently to the Church for two supernatural reasons which God himself conferred con-

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Meet the Family



Bobby Jones, golf champion, has something in life far more important than golf sticks, the golf ball and the wide-open spaces, as the above picture shows. Mrs. Jones is a devout Catholic, and the children are always with their mother at church. Bobby, we may be sure, plays for the crowds at the links.

Fine Spiritual Record Of Holy Rosary Parish Stressed by Bishop O'Hern

A fitting celebration of the 100th anniversary of Holy Rosary Church was held in that church last Sunday and it was an inspiring and memorable event. The Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, pontificated at the anniversary Mass and delivered a sermon in which he told of the growth, the work and the influence of the church and parish. Most striking of all was the spiritual record emphasized by Bishop O'Hern.

Officers of the Mass
There was a capacity congregation at the Mass, beautiful music and many priests. Officers at the Mass were: Assistant priest, Rt. Rev. Msgr. William H. Hart, vicar general of the diocese; deacons of honor, Rev. John H. O'Brien and Rev. William J. Brien; deacon of the Mass, Rev. Francis Bunick, sub deacon, Rev. Albert J. Geizer, master of ceremonies, Rt. Rev. Monsignor Andrew B. Mphran, Knights of Columbus Fourth Degree members acted as a guard of honor for Bishop O'Hern and two small boys of the school, Thomas Tracy and Thomas Hohen, were pages.

The Bishop's Sermon
The sermon by Bishop O'Hern was in eloquent keeping with the occasion, and was heard with great appreciation by the assembled priests and people. He spoke as follows:
"My first word to you today is one of congratulation and joy on the solemn celebration of this Jubilee Mass, commemorating the 100th anniversary of the establishment of Holy Rosary Parish in our city and Diocese, four decades ago, this month on January 1st, the 15th parish in the city of Rochester was begun, and it was

"Three-quarters of a century ago were days of the pioneer group who immigrated to this country and who settled down here to raise the banner and to practice their holy religion with freedom of worship. To them belongs the lion's share of what the Church in Rochester enjoys today, because they laid the foundations, deep and lasting, and they made sacrifices the like of which shall never be seen again in our Church development. And so, first and foremost, we pay them tribute as this great nation, these men and women whose names have become immortals, as it were, and forever enshrined in the history of Catholicity for the past century and more.

"Naturally, the beginning here was marked by a mission chapel for which funds were collected by the Rev. James P. Kieran, rector of St. Patrick's Cathedral, that noble and stalwart priest of God whose name and memory to this day are almost a byword in this section of the city and in the Diocese. Rev. James E. Hartley, at that time his worthy assistant, labored with him, coming here often to take Father Kieran's place and to minister to the little group of some 300 souls who founded Holy Rosary Parish.

First Chapel Dedicated
"Thirty-nine years ago the first chapel was dedicated by Bishop McQuaid, the first Bishop of Rochester.

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Superior General Of White Fathers On Trek in Africa

Daka, Senegal, West Africa, Jan. 24. (C. N. C. Files).—The Very Rev. Paul Voillard, Superior General of the Missionaries of Africa (White Fathers) is again on trek in Africa visiting the missions of his Order. In 1927-1928, the indefatigable traveler covered over 20,000 miles during a period of 18 months, visiting the White Fathers' stations in eastern and central Africa. The present expedition will bring him through West Africa, including Senegal, the French Soudan and the Sahara Desert. Father Voillard expects to return to the Motherhouse in Algiers by April, 1930. Accompanying the Superior General are Father-Max and Father Dufays. The latter is equipped with moving picture apparatus.

The Missionaries of Africa, popularly known as the White Fathers, are in charge of 15 mission territories on the Dark Continent, with a personnel of 627 priests on the field.

Pope Presents Rare Documents To U.S. Library

(By N.C.W.C. News Service)
Washington, Jan. 24.—By order of Pope Pius XI, His Excellency, Pietro Fumasoni-Biondi, Apostolic Delegate to the United States, Tuesday presented to the Library of Congress a phototypic edition of old Pontifical Bulls, made from original manuscripts in the possession of the Vatican. The old bulls, fifteen in number, were recovered from monasteries and churches in Germany, Spain and Italy.

The Delegate headed a committee of three appointed to make the presentation, consisting of himself, the Rev. Dr. John J. Burke, C.S.P., general secretary of the National Catholic Welfare Conference, and William F. Montavon, K.S.C., director of the N.C.W.C. Legal Department. Mr. Herbert Putnam, librarian, received the documents and thanked the committee for them.

The letters, of which three phototypic and presented to the Library (as a part, were written before and immediately after the year 1000, and originally were 2,000 in number. Of the original 2,000 copies of which are in the possession of the Vatican—only 30 original skulls could be found, and the fifteen phototypic for presentation in the United States were in this group. The copies were contained in a memorandum, concluding on its cover the coat-of-arms of His Holiness.

Documents in Collection
The collection consists of reproductions of the following documents:
Epistle of Pascal I to the Church at Ravenna, 819 A. D.; Leo IV to the Church at Ravenna, 850; Stephen V to the Monastery of Neuchapen, 891; Formosus for the Church at Gerona, 892; Romanus for the Church of Gerona, 879; John XII to the Bishops of France, 911; John XIII to the Bishops of France, 911; John XIII to Borell (as it seems) Maribio, 971; Benedict VII for the Church at Ausonia, 978; Gregory V for the Church at Ausonia, 998; Sylvester II for the Church at Uxel, 1001; Sylvester II for the Monastery of St. Cucufalts, 1002; John XVIII for the Church at Ferris, 1004; John XVIII for the Monastery of St. Cucufalts, 1007; Benedict VIII for the Church of Hildesheim, 1020-1022.

On six of these the original lead seals remain.
The work itself was done in Rome in June, 1929.

Paris Archbishop Welcomed Home

Paris, Jan. 24.—Returning from Rome where he was consecrated Archbishop by the Pope himself, after having received the cardinal's hat, Cardinal Verdier returned to Paris on the boat of St. Genevieve, patroness of his archdiocesan city. He was accompanied by a number of ecclesiastics who had come with him to Rome, and who presided at the consecration.

The reception was supposed to be very quiet, but in addition to the official representatives of the City, Parliament and Catholic associations, a large crowd had assembled outside the station and greeted the new head of the Archdiocese with prolonged acclamations.

A New Judge

Richmond, Ind., Jan. 24.—A bequest of \$5,000 by the Rt. Rev. Joseph Chartrand, Bishop of Indianapolis, to be used for the benefit of St. Mary's and St. Andrew's churches here, was revealed when the will of the late George W. Miller was probated recently.

Governor Clyde M. Reed of Kansas, has just appointed Hon. William D. Jochems, prominent Catholic attorney of Wichita, Kansas, to the Supreme Court bench, to fill a vacancy. The appointment has met with widespread favor in the State.

25th Anniversary Of Perpetual Help Church on Sunday

Silver Jubilee Will Be Observed By Pastor and People in Fitting Manner—Solemn Pontifical Mass Will Be Celebrated By Bishop O'Hern at 10:30 O'clock—Dinner Afterwards in Parish Hall

PARISH HAS HAD REMARKABLE GROWTH UNDER FATHER SCHELLHORN'S LEADERSHIP

The 25th anniversary of the dedication of the Church of Our Lady of Perpetual Help, on Joseph Avenue, near Norton Street, and the 25th anniversary of the pastorate of the Rev. John P. Schellhorn, will be celebrated in a fitting manner on Sunday.

A solemn high pontifical Mass will be celebrated by the Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, at 10:30 o'clock, and Bishop O'Hern will preach at this service. There will be an exceptionally fine musical program by the church choir, under the direction of Prof. Joseph F. Schwartz, Mozart's Twelfth Mass, obtained especially for this occasion, and rehearsed with great fidelity, will be sung. A large number of priests will be present, and members and friends of the parish are expected to fill the church to its utmost capacity for the service.

A Solemn Procession
Preceding the Mass, Bishop O'Hern and attending priests will be escorted from the parish rectory to the church by the military staff of the Knights of St. John, of which the Rev. John P. Schellhorn, rector of the church, is Chaplain; by Fourth Degree Knights of Columbus in full regalia; by St. John's Benevolent Society, and by the children of the parish. The procession will be a solemn and imposing one, and will be one feature that will give striking evidence of the growth of the parish in the past 25 years.

History of the Parish
Some 25 years ago the Rev. John P. Schellhorn was assistant rector of St. Michael's Church, of which the Rev. M. J. Hargather, of blessed memory, was then rector. He had been there about nine years. On April 30, 1905, Father Hargather

announced the birth of a new parish to his people—Our Lady of Perpetual Help. The parish was to be formed from the neighboring parishes of St. Michael's and the Holy Redeemer. The site selected was on Joseph Avenue, between Norton and Weaver Streets, and it was announced that the church would cost between \$20,000 and \$30,000. Another announcement, and one that saddened all his people, was that Father Schellhorn was to leave St. Michael's and become pastor of the parish, and they regretted exceedingly that they were to lose him after so many years of intimate and religious work.

Father Schellhorn, in taking charge of the new parish, had to build from the ground up. The Rt. Rev. Bernard J. McQuaid, first Bishop of Rochester, in appointing Father Schellhorn to the new parish, told him he had a great field in which to work. The young priest found this literally true. He had a great "field," for that part of the city was sparsely settled at the time. But Father Schellhorn was not daunted. He had no money, but he had youth, enthusiasm, faith in his work and faith in himself. He started his church—a small parish church and school—on August 1, 1905. The late rector of St. Michael's was a spacious one—

The new building was of brick, with limestone trimmings, 57 by 120 feet, with a spacious hall in the basement, the church on the first floor and the school on the second. George Mayer and Joseph Keller were the first lay trustees.

The Cornerstone Laid
The cornerstones of the new church (Continued on Page Six)

Four New Trustees Named For Aquinas Institute At Meeting of the Board

A quarterly meeting of the Board of Trustees of Aquinas Institute was held Wednesday noon this week in the Sagamore Hotel. The Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, presided. James M. Mangano acted as secretary. Four new Trustees, to fill vacancies on the Board, were elected as follows: The Rev. Joseph E. Grady, M.A., Litt.D., LL.D., President of Aquinas Institute; the Rev. John P. Schellhorn, rector of the Church of Our Lady of Perpetual Help; Leo A. MacSweeney, well-known business man; and John A. Doyle, Grand Knight of the Rochester Knights of Columbus.

The Board of Trustees is now made up of the following: The Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D.; Rev. John P. Boppell, Rev. George V. Burns, Rev. Joseph S. Cameron, John Connors, J. Danaher, Harry C. D'Annunzio, John A. Doyle, Eugene J. Dwyer, John G. Eiba, Thomas W. Finucane, Rev. Joseph F. Grady, Rt. Rev. Msgr. William M. Hart, V.G., Jeremiah G. Hickey, Leo A. MacSweeney, James M. Mangano, Rev. John P. Schellhorn, Michael H. Shaw, James J. Stafford, Peter A. Vay, Francis J. Yawman.

New Charitable Society, St. Francis, Organized, And Active Work Begun

The "St. Francis Charitable Society," a society whose object is to foster and promote an active interest in works of Christian charity among the Catholic men and women of Rochester, was organized this week, according to an announcement by the Rt. Rev. John Francis O'Hern, D.D., who conceived the idea of such a society and who put into operation the things necessary for the establishment of this society in Rochester.

Bishop O'Hern has delegated the responsibility of getting this organization under way to the Rev. Dr. William E. Cowen of St. Bernard's Seminary faculty. Preliminary meetings were held, a number of Catholic lay people responded, and the organization is now functioning with a new set of officers and a constitution.

Officers of the St. Francis Charitable Society recently elected are: President, John P. Keating; vice president, Mrs. Frank T. Curtin; secretary, Frederick J. Mix; treasurer, Miss Rhea Wahl. More than 40 Catholic men and women have joined the society already.

In the preliminary organization work, Dr. Cowen who is the chaplain of Rochester-Catholic-Knights of Columbus, invited the Knights and other Catholic lay organizations to assist in laying the ground work for this society. The men officers in the new society are active workers in the Knights of Columbus.

The Rev. Francis, Burns of St. Bernard's faculty, who took a special course at Columbia University last year in social welfare work, has already delivered several lectures before the new society. Other competent speakers will be procured to address meetings in the future. An interest in the literature of the subject will be created, and the study of pertinent phases of welfare work encouraged.

The aim of this new society is to become an active body of men and women equipped with such knowledge of welfare matters that they will be able to carry on efficiently and intelligently whatever work a body of volunteers might be called upon to do. The emphasis of the society is upon the giving by the members of time and labor to actually doing things for the spiritual and corporal welfare of those in need.

The work of this society is in cooperation with, and under the direction of the Rochester Catholic Charities. Any man or woman wishing to join the society, and who has time to give to this work, however limited, should get in touch with the officers, or with William T. Nolan, executive secretary, Rochester Catholic Charities, or with Miss Katherine D'Olier, director, Family and Child Welfare Department, Rochester Catholic Charities. Regular meetings of the society will be held on the second Tuesday of each month, and other meetings will be called by the President.

Rites for Father Conlan
San Francisco, Jan. 24.—Funeral services for the Rev. John C. Conlan, pastor of St. Francis church here for many years, and former professor of philosophy at St. Vincent's College, Los Angeles, were held in St. Ignace's Church. The Most Rev. Edward J. Hanna, Archbishop of San Francisco presided at the solemn high Mass and preached the eulogy.

The Rev. Augustine Hohl, of the Syracuse diocese, a lieutenant chaplain in the U. S. Navy, has just been transferred from Hampton Roads to San Diego, Cal. Father Hohl is a graduate of St. Vincent's College. He has been most successful in his work as naval chaplain.

U. S. Chaplain
LT. CHARLES A. HOHL

Meet the Hierarchy



RT. REV. THOMAS F. LILLIS

The Diocese of Kansas City, Mo., is presided over by the Rt. Rev. Thomas F. Lillis, D.D. There are approximately 80,000 Catholics in the diocese; 159 priests, 110 churches and 31 chapels; one seminary; 14 colleges and academies, and 57 parochial schools; 10,892 students in Catholic schools; three orphan asylums and one founding asylum; seven hospitals, and a home for the aged. There are 23,539 square miles of territory in the diocese.

Cardinal Hayes Orders Prayers On Church Unity

New York, Jan. 24.—A "Church Unity Octave," from January 18th until January 25th, was requested by Cardinal Hayes while he was on the high seas returning from Rome. The request affects 2,000,000 Catholics in the 444 churches of the Archdiocese.

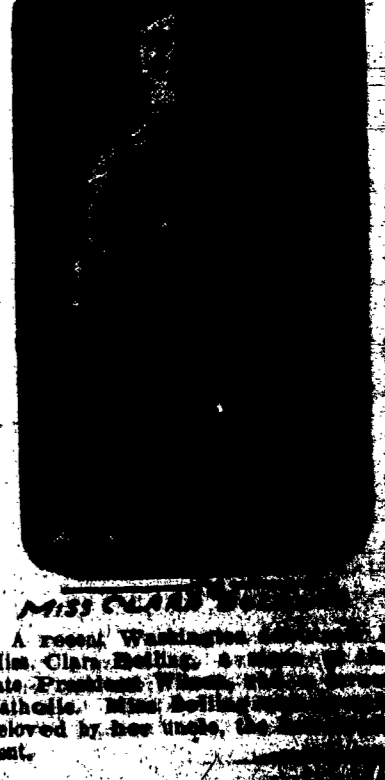
Msr. Thomas G. Carroll, chancellor of the Archdiocese, has sent a letter and a copy of a leaflet printed at the Monastery of the Franciscan Friars of the Atonement, Peekskill, N. Y., explaining the octave and detailing the specific things to be prayed for on each day. These include prayers for the return of all "other sheep" to the fold of Peter, the one shepherd, and the return to the Sacraments of all lapsed Catholics.

Jesuit Preparing Spring Hill History

Mobile, Ala., Jan. 24.—The Rev. Michael J. Kenny, S.J., professor of senior philosophy at Spring Hill College, is writing a history of the College for publication before the event of its centenary, which will be celebrated next May.

The history also will include a record of Jesuit activity in Alabama. The Jesuits have been in charge of Spring Hill for nearly ninety years of its existence.

Wilson's Niece



A recent Washington correspondent, Miss Clara Wilson, has just returned from Rome. She is a Catholic and has been very successful in her work as a correspondent.