Forty Cardinals, Including Two Americans, Visit Pope at Vatican; American Priest Writes About Causes of Recent Revolt in Ha

Season's Greetings Given by Cardinals To Supreme Pontiff

Christmas Eve Is Marked by Annual Visit To the Pope-Cardinals Hayes and Dougherty Represented American Catholics in Expressing Greetings and Good Wishes to His Holiness

POPE MAKES VIGOROUS COMPLAINT ABOUT THE FASCIST GOVERNMENT

nals of the Curia to Pope Pius to solution of the wish him the season's greetings and which had been to hear his reply enumerating the throughout the world and 'joys and sorrows" of the year drawing to a close. Cardinal Hayes of New York and Cardinal Dougherty can Catholics.

The brief but touching ceremony reason of the Lateran Treaties connow an independent sovereign, secure in his sway over the Vatican But no change in the cereof self-imposed captivity from to 1928 was contemplated.

Vannutelli Heads Cardinals

Headed by their dean, the venerable Cardinal Vannutelli, the princes of the church were received by the dean pronounced a brief allocation congratulating the Holy Father upon the heads of governments who manipriesthest and upon the conclusion us, presenting us with previous gifts of the Lateran Accord.

t Fascista

After greeting the Cardinals, and thanking them cordially for their visit, Pope Pius told them that the Fascist Government was unjustly ac- cans' walls when the Pope granted cusing the "Catholic Action" organ- an audience Monday afternoon to a ization of mixing in politics. He group of Scottish pilgrims that came also declared the government was for the beatification ceremonies Sununduly hard on the Catholic press day of Father John Ogilvie. which was endeavoring to expound his conception of the fulfillment of by the Archbishop of Edinburgh and Action was mixing in politics was "a in kilts. . thing exactly contrary to truth," and he said the Catholic press was "bad-ly and unjustly treated."

Christmas Week Events

brought to a close Saturday night,

The task of listing the many thou-

sands of subscriptions reported, and

votes issued, is a tedious one, but it is hoped that the work will be com-

pleted in time to permit announce-

issue of the Courier and Journal.

institute of Accountants.

ment of the winners in next week's

Awards totaling more than \$10,-

drive started on October 11 and con-

successful members are \$2,000 Cash,

December 21.

SUBSCRIPTION CAMPAIGN

PRIZES TO BE ANNOUNCED

Contest Closed Saturday Night, and Careful Audit Is Be-

the members that all possibility of Christian, acting warden.

known accountants are located in manent principal keeper, to succeed

the Commerce Building, Rochester, George A. Durnford, who was shot

cent prison riot.

and are members of the American and killed by convicts during the re-

000 were offered to the men and caused by the sudden death of John women of the diocese of Rochester who assisted in boosting the circulacter of t

tion of the Diocesan newspaper. The plete charge of Auburn prison

tinued until December 21, inclusive, that Warden Jennings was a pris-The awards to be given to the oner of the convicts. He directed the entire work of fighting the riot-

Vatcan City, Dec. 27.—Christmas the many reasons why his jubiled Eve in the Vatican City was marked year had been crowned with joy and by the annual visit of all the Cardi-consolation. One of them was the

in Italy. The encyclical was called "Quinquagesino Anno" from the first 'two "in the Fiftieth year." lical that the Pope Issued last Thurstook on added importance since by day was known as "Men's Nostra," meaning "our Minds."

> He impaired the apostolic benedicion to all bishops and to their flocks.

> After mentioning concordants concluded with Portugal, Rumania and conditions in Mexico, and having attributed to God so great a number of benefits, he continued:

"We sincerely thank also those whom He adopted in His benign Pontiff in the consistory hall. The providence as instruments for be stowing so many favors-namely the completion of his 50 years of fested their benevolent deference to of their citizens to us.

Scotch Pipers Play

The shrill skirl of bagpipes resounded strangely among the Vati-

the Lateran treaties. The Pontiff the Bishop of Glasgow, included a declared the accusation that Catholic large number of Scottish Boy Scouts badges.

The Pontiff, after paying tribute to the memory of Father Ogilvie, asked the pipers to play. They responded lustily, and, when the pilgrims chanted a hymn in Scottish The Pope began Christmas week dialect, the Pope smiled with pleasby issuing an encyclical recounting ure at the unusual concert.

Assistant Keeper

Mr. Sullivan fills the vacancy

throughout the riot, due to the fac

IN NEXT WEEKS' PAPER

BISHOP O'HERN WILL SPEA TO THE NOCTURNAL SOCIETY

AT MEETING DECEMBER 3151

The December meeting of the Noc- to being present at the Cathedral at turnal Adoration Society will be held 9 o'clock, members of the society next Tuesday evening. New Year's hours of adoration of the Blessed eve, instead of on the last Saturday Sacrament in Lady Chapel during of the month. All members of the the night.

thors of the Robsion-Capper Bill for tatorahips, it suffered severe society are asked to come to Si. In a letter to all members of the the establishment of a Federal Debacks, and it here the handles Patrick's Cathedral at 9 o'clock on Nocturnal Adoration Society, Wil-partment of Public Education have forced and voluntary isolation. Tuesday evening, and to wear their liam G. Wynn, the secretary says, The Rt. Rev. John Francis among other things: O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, "This is the only occasion when Catholic weekly published here, to will be on his throne in the sanctu- we will have the opportunity to meet secure support for their measure.

OF GUADALUPE OPENLY

MEXICANS HONOR LADY

ary of the Cathedral at that hour, our Bishop until the annual Comand he will address the members of munion breakfast on the Sunday folthe society and their friends who lowing Corpus Christi, June 22, may be present in the Cathedral. 1930, at the Hotel Rochester.

Members are urged to bring their "May I ask you persevere in your

friends with them, and especially Eucharistic devotion to Our Lord ter to the attention of your Church, men who may be eligible for mem- each month. Your answer is your Lodge or Society and have it thorbership in the society. In addition presence."

FIRST TIME SINCE 1926

Basilica will be increased.

which has hung over the main altar

since the building was enlarged, was

removed. When the repairs are com-

pleted, it is said, the capacity of the

In connection with the feast, it is

interesting to note that for the first

time Mass was held at midnight, De-

cember 12, by special permission of

Bill Sponsors In

Washington, Dec. 27.—The authors of the Robsion-Capper Bill for tatorships, it suffered severe set-backs, and it here the handlesp of manufacture isolation. enlisted the co-operation of The Fellowship Forum, the strongly anti-

Forum, Senator Capper and Representative Robsion appeal to the readers "to call this very important matoughly discussed and acted upon."
They also state that they would appreclate it if the readers would "prepare and have signed" petitions favoring the bill, mailing these petitions to the office of The Fellowship

Forum in Washington. Persons interested in education who have studied the Robison-Capper Bill declare that it is but the Curtis-Reed Bill in another form. for a Department of Public Education, and not merely a Department of Education, it has the effect of making opponents of the measure appear as enemies of the public

He Likes The U.S.



KENNEDY

Hon. Hugh Kennedy, first Chief Justice of the Irish Free State, recently visited America. He was delighted with the country, and with its people: "The Americans are i fine people," he said on his return. He expresses the Irish sentiment when he says that.

King to Give Prince Castle tor Emmanuel III will present to the passing of years the heroes who Prince Humbert on the occasion of sealed the Christian Faith with their his marriage the castle of Racconigi blood; but today hell wages a still with all its royal domains. The more terrible war against her, as day

Priest Sociologist Who Toured Haiti -Tells of Troub

Rev. R. A. McGowan, Who Made a Study of Under the Occupation, Deals with the U Causes of the Present Unrest Good Things

By U. S. Officials and Some of Their Mistal

SHARP CRITICISM IS MADE OF ACTS OF SOME AMERICANS ON THE ISLA

Amistant Director of the Departm

Washington, Dec. 27,-The recent shooting of a number of matives of the inland of Hall by soldiers of the revolted against the authority of the soldiers, was the climax of a long series of grievances on the part of the matives against the acts of the officers in charge of the American occupation of the island,

Compared with one of our agricul-tural states, it is one-eighth as large as Kansas and yet has one and s country is mountainous, intersper with rich valleys. Part of it is arid

masters and Haltian mothers. Fol- to deal with. It is lowing bloody years of revolution perience as a people, and French counter-attack Haiti be-QUEET Aliance and French counter-attack Haiti became a republic, a republic of negroes dreading white control, They made progress but their progress was slow, it was punctuated by bloody political revolutions and dictations.

The authors are known for dain-devilty and attack.

Butter Reveals Weighter

Pennats Usually Illiterate ...

The Haltian peasant has been usu-ally illiterate. His farming methods, secure support for their measure, In a joint letter appearing in the though crude, have been good Butler was in charge of the Fellowship enough in the rich land of the trop- in Haiti for some that, ics to support on a small area a na-provoking riots so that the tion of two million and a half peo-controlled President of ple. He has borne the marks of dissolve Congress and economic independence and he still passing a constitution of bears them. Meet a Haltian on the one that had been still roads and you meet a friendly person Navy Department. He was who smilingly passes the time of day with you as with an equal.

An example of the afficted that had when they entered Malet and de-some time thereafter in Males in

(Continued on Man

CARDINAL MERRY DEL VAL EXPLAINS INDEX OF BOOKS IN INSTRUCTIVE PREFACE

Prohibition of Sensual Literature Is Definite Duty of Church For Protection of Faithful, He Writes Volume Soon to be Published in English and Other Languages

By MSGR. ENRIOD PUCCI, (Rome Correspondent, N.C.W.C. News Bervice)...

Rome, Dec. 17.-The new edition of the "Index of Prohibited Books," of the "index of Prohibited Books," at that time through last which has just been published in means of discerningly were source, the mithfeld were Rome, contains, in addition to the rules of the Codex of Canon Law rel ative to reading and publication of books, an illuminative and instrucive preface by His Eminence, Cardinal Raphael Merry delVal, which explains in full the Church's reasons for issuing the index.

The volume also contains the dec laration of the Sacred Congregation of the Oriental Church, by which the Faithful of the Oriental Rites are obliged to observe the decrees of the Index; and two documents of the Holy Office; instructions to Bishops issued on May 3, 1927; in regard to sensual and sensual-mystic litera ture, and the Decree of Condemnation of the Action Francaise, with the double date of January 29, 1914 and December 27, 1926.

The edition is printed in Italian, except for the fitles of the books, which are in the language of their origin. Previously the volume was issued only in Latin, but now it is planned to publish editions in English, French, German and Spanish. Cardinal Merry del Val's preface

translated, follows: "The Holy Church throughout the Rome, Dec. 27.—According to centuries underwent great, tremen stories current in Rome, King Vic- dous persecutions, multiplying with prince was born there on September celtful, and mild as it is deleterious through bad writings. No greater

point it out to Christian in that the may guard against it. Faithful Always IT "From the beginning, though,

(Continued on Page 2700)

Heads Social

Despatches received here state that efforts of police at La Concepcion, intended to force removal of holy images and pictures on the feast day of Our Lady of Guadalupe, were un-FROM BELGIUM

Procession of Host Monrovia Liberia, West Africa, Dec. 27.—(Fides-N. C. W. C.)—The interesting negro Republic of Liberia, West Africa, where fierce

> The Ambassador from Belgium to the United States is Prince de Ligne. and in Washington society.

Racconigi is in the Province of peril than this memasse the integrity Cuneo, on the Maira, about 19 miles of faith and practice, and thingshap south of Turin.

awards have been eliminated, the member in each district with the highest remaining total of votes will each be awarded \$100 in Cash. All every dollar turned in for subscrip-

first; \$1,645 Marmon-8 Sedan, sec-ond; \$1,180 Dodge-6 Sedan, third; \$975 Oldsmobile. Sedan, fourth; \$675 Chevrolet Coach, fifth and handling the desperate situation. After the winners of the six grand Chaldea Patriarch **Back From Rome** Jerusalem, Dec. 27.-Msgr.

a cash commission of 15 per cent on lic Patriarch, has come back from ince of the African Missionaries of The prize cars are on display at tions of his Community. At Alexan-half. Since the foundation of the the following showrooms: Marmon, dria, as well as in Cairo, he was met Republic for freed slaves from at Lohman and Watters. Inc., 306 with impressive manifestations of es. America, its connections with the one of the many Catholics in embas-East ave., Marmon and Roosevelt teem and affection. A few days after United States have been close. An sy circles at Washington, Distributors; Dodge, E. J. Horton, his arrival he paid a visit to the American rubber company last year capable representative of his country, Inc., Dodge and Plymouth Distribution. Egyptian Prime Minister, Adly opened extensive rubber plantations and is popular with his associates tor, 1844 University aya.; Oldsmo-Yeghen Pashs.

ing Made of Returns, to Ensure Absolute Fairness Mexico City, Dec. 27.—For the somewhat hampered by work of alfirst time in three years, the Cathoteration which now is going on lic Church has held its celebration of there. The image of the Virgin, In Distributing Returns the Feast of Our Lady of Guadalupe in virtually every city in the coun-Wilson & Heye, public accountants; bile Sedan, George W. Henner, Oldsand auditors are making an inten-mobile and Viking Distributor, 30 try, with huge throngs attending sive audit of the entire returns of South Union street, and Chevrolet, The celebration has not been susthe Catholic Courier and Journal Cunningham Joyce Meter Corp., pended, but in the period between 1926 and last Summer, when the resubscription campaign, which was Chevrolet Dealers, 706 Dewey ave. ligious persecution was at its height, it has been necessary to curtail it **Brother Of Priest**

somewhat. All church in Mexico City observed the reast, and in addition In Auburn Prison many family celebrations of the occasion were held. Perhaps the greatest attendance at religious ceremony was at the Basilica of the Patrogess Auburn, Dec. 27 .- George A. Sullivan, brother of the Rev. Irvin Sulof Mexico, where thousands attended. In appointing Messrs. Wilson & livan of St. Mary's Church, has been The Most Rev. Pascual Diaz, Arch Heye to make the audit, The Catho- appointed assistant principal keeper bishop of Mexico City, pontificated at lic Courier and Journal guarantees of Auburn prison by Dr. Frank L. at solemn High Mass in the Basilica error is eliminated. These well L. Beckwith has been appointed per-

on the feast day. The small town of Guadalupe-Hidalgo, where the Basilica is located, was thronged to capacity by pilgrims many of whom were without indoor sleeping accommodations for the period of their stay.

Activities in the Basilica were

Liberia Sees First

bigotry against the Catholic Church once ruled, saw its first public procession of the Blessed Sacrament on the Feast of Christ the King. The procession, which took place at Monrovia, the capital, was the conclusion of the celebration of the new feast. each be awarded \$100 in Cash. All Jerusalem, Dec. 27.—Msgr. Jo- The Prefecture Apostolic of other active members will be paid seph Emmanuel II, Chaldean Catho- Liberia, confided to the Irish Prov-Rome, where he conferred with the Lyons, counts 3,500 Catholics in a Holy Father about important questotal population of a million and a