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## Recent Rochester Deaths

"It is, Therefore, a Holy and Wholesome Thought to Pray for the Dead, That They May be Loosed From Their Sins" II, Mach. XIII: 43-46

### James P. McManus Died Suddenly on Sunday Morning

James P. McManus, well-known and highly respected citizen, of 43 Glasgow Street, aged 65 years, died suddenly at his home early Sunday morning of acute indigestion. Born in Ireland, he came to America when a young man and had lived in Rochester about 40 years. He was credit-



JAMES P. McMANUS

manager for the Rochester office of the New York Life Insurance Co. for the past 12 years, and previous to that had been credit manager successively for Burke, FitzSimons, Hone & Company, the D. M. Garson Clothing Company, McCurdy & Company. He was a veteran of the Spanish-American War. Mr. McManus was a member of the Fourth Degree, Knights of Columbus; the Holy Name Society of the Immaculate Conception Church and the Albambra. He leaves his wife, Mrs. Nellie S. Potter McManus; a daughter, Miss Helen McManus; a son, James P. McManus, Jr., and three brothers, William McManus of Detroit, and Thomas and John McManus of Ireland. Funeral services were held Wednesday morning at 9:30 o'clock at the Immaculate Conception Church, interment in Holy Sepulchre Church.

**MRS. ANNA H. DRUGEL**  
 Anna Bubel Drugel died Tuesday at the home of her sister, Mrs. Louise C. Somerville, 214 Fairgate Street. She leaves two sisters, Mrs. Margaret Miller, Mrs. Louise C. Somerville; two brothers, Conrad Bubel of Detroit, Mich., Frederick of the city. Her funeral took place Friday morning in Holy Family Church, interment in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**MRS. LAWRENCE KLEIN**  
 Mrs. Catherine Klein, widow of Lawrence Klein, aged 85 years, died Tuesday, August 13, at the home of her son, Raymond T. Klein, 225 Dunn Street. She is survived by three sons, Joseph of Chicago, William of Los Angeles, and Raymond T. of this city, and by one grandchild. Her funeral was held Friday at 9 o'clock at Holy Redeemer Church.

**MRS. MARGARET MCCARTHY**  
 Mrs. Margaret McCarthy died at her home, 391 Saxton Street, Thursday, August 13. She is survived by one son, Francis; two daughters, Catherine and Dorothy; two brothers, William McKee, of Boston, and Thomas McKee, of this city. Her funeral was held Monday morning at 9 o'clock at Lady Chapel, Cathedral.

**MRS. ANNA MICHEL**  
 Mrs. Anna Michel died at her home, 6 Pavilion Street, Thursday, August 13. She is survived by one sister, Mrs. M. King; one brother, James Lannan; nine nieces and four nephews. Her funeral took place Monday morning, at 9 o'clock at St. Mary's Church, interment in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

### Mrs. Mary E. Hack Died at Age of 82

The funeral of Mrs. Mary E. Hack was held at 9 o'clock on Wednesday morning in Corpus Christi Church, and was attended by a large number of friends. Interment was made in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**MRS. ELIZABETH A. MAHAR**  
 Elizabeth A. Mahar died August 11th, at the home of her sister, Mrs. John Murray, 47 Nelson Street, aged 65 years. She is survived by three brothers, John Murray and Kieran, both of this city, and James Kennedy of Ireland, and two sisters, Mrs. Bridget Morris and Kate Grogan of Ireland.

**MRS. FRANK J. MEYER**  
 Mrs. Regina R. Haberhush Meyer, wife of Frank J. Meyer, died Friday evening, August 9th. She is survived by her husband; one son, Andrew J. Meyer; five grandchildren; one sister, Mrs. William Colbert; one brother, Frank Haberhush. Deceased was a member of the Sacred Heart Society of Holy Redeemer Church and the Order of Martha of St. Francis Xavier Church. Her funeral was held Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**MRS. ALEXANDER C. BURKE**  
 Esther Meehan-Burke, wife of Alexander C. Burke, died last Saturday evening at her home, 175 Warner Street, aged 39 years. Besides her husband, she leaves three daughters, Jane Ann, Frances Anna and Esther Mary; her mother, Mrs. Jennie Meehan; two sisters, Mrs. May Volt and Mrs. Earl Smith. Her funeral was held on Tuesday morning at 9 o'clock in Holy Sepulchre Cemetery.

**MRS. JEREMIAH CURTIN**  
 Mrs. Mary Kennedy-Curtin, wife of Jeremiah Curtin, died in the Highland Hospital on August 9th. Her funeral was held at St. Michael's Church.

## New Papal Medal



Karl Colz, famous Munich sculptor, has designed a memorial medal of Pope Pius XI to commemorate the treaty between Italy and the Vatican. It is the size of a five-mark piece, and will be struck off at the principal mint in Bavaria. The above picture shows both sides of the medal.

### With the Sports

**Ray Feller Pro At West Ridge Club Golf Links**  
 Ray Feller, son of Mr. and Mrs. Fred J. Feller, 321 Woodbine Avenue, has been appointed Professional at the new West Ridge Country Club golf links, and has taken up his duties there. Ray was associate pro at the Genesee Valley Park links for several years and was very popular there with all patrons. Ray finds the West Ridge Club in splendid condition, particularly the greens, which are in a remarkable state of perfection. He enters upon his work there with lots of enthusiasm, and with the best wishes of hundreds of friends. Ray is a class player, and his friends predict a fine future for him in his work.

**K. C. Baseball Team Gave Hart Stores A Surprise Sunday**  
 The K. C. Baseball team came back to life in fine shape Sunday, and defeated the Hart Stores nine by 7 to 4 at Ritter field. The Olds mobile nine ran on nine cylinders into the Frigidaire outfit, walloping them 9 to 6. Thus were two surprises handed out to fans in the City League. The Hart nine is considered the strongest team in the second half of the race. Joe Meehan pitched a nifty game for the Knights. Only in the first and eighth innings were the Hart boys able to slide across the home plate, two runs in each. The Knights had 15 hits, while the Hart boys were able to deliver only six. The crowd was small, due to the threatening weather.

**K. C. Nine to Play Oldsmobiles Sunday**  
 The K. C. of baseball team will play the Oldsmobile nine this Sunday afternoon at Ritter field. The Olds boys just gave the champion Frigidaires a walloping, and the Knights are anxious to see how they did it. "Pug" Mahoney will pitch for the Oldsmobiles, and Joe Meehan for the Knights. A hot game, and a fast one, is expected.

### Twins To Become Sisters of Mercy

Providence, R. I., Aug. 16.—Mary and Margaret Tobin, of Bristol, R. I., twins who were separated only one day in their lives, and then for a period of two years, are reunited again. They are at St. Francis Xavier's convent in this city where they are preparing to become Sisters of Mercy.

Two years ago they graduated from high school. Mary became a postulant in the convent of the Sisters of Mercy, and Margaret went to Pembroke College, Brown University. It was thought this separation was final, but Margaret has decided to join her sister, and again they are reunited in the convent of Mercy here.

**Plan Fulfillment Of Card. Gasquet's Wish As Memorial**  
 London, Aug. 16.—In fulfillment of the wish of the late Cardinal Gasquet, it is proposed to complete the tower of Downside Abbey church as a national Catholic memorial to him. The late Cardinal began the building of the tower in 1830, but it was left unfinished. As a more intimate memorial it is proposed to erect over the grave of Cardinal Gasquet in Downside Abbey church a canopy tomb. The estimated cost of both works is \$25,000. The designs will be entrusted to Sir Giles Gilbert Scott, John McCormack, Sir Esme Howard and A. de Navarro, (husband of Mary Anderson), are members of an influential committee named to forward the scheme.

**Public Library Kept In Church In Mexico**  
 Mexico City, Aug. 16.—When the question of returning the Church at Pacifica to the priest designated by the Bishop to receive it arose, civil authorities were undecided as to what disposition to make of certain rooms in buildings annexed to the Church which are occupied by the public library. The matter, says El Universal, was referred to the Attorney-General, who ruled that the library is to remain in the church annex.

## How Life Is Lived Under The Vatican's New Sovereign State

Who May Be a Citizen, Duties of Governor, System of the Courts, Conditions for Entry and Exit, Oath of Allegiance, Commerce Provisions; Text of Fundamental Law Governing the Vatican City

### THE SOVEREIGN PONTIFF POSSESSES FULL LEGISLATIVE AND JUDICIAL POWER

By MSGR. ENRICO PUCCELLI (Rome Correspondent, N. C. W. News Service)

Vatican City, Aug. 16.—How does the new Vatican City function as a sovereign State?

Who may be a citizen? What is the oath of allegiance? How are law offenders to be punished? What about titles of nobility? What are the conditions for entry into and exit from the new Papal territory? How will such matters as health regulations, aviation, patents, copyrights, etc. be dealt with? Herein it is proposed to clear up a multitude of these questions by citing the laws of the new State bearing upon these and other vital matters affecting the Vatican City.

**Triple system of Courts**  
 The Fundamental Law of the Vatican State provides that the Sovereign Pontiff shall possess the fullest legislative, executive and judicial power. This law also provides that there shall be three courts for the trial of civil and criminal causes—a Court of First Instance, an Appellate Court, and a Supreme Court, and that the only source of justice is invested in the Pope himself.

By the provision of this Fundamental Law, the Pope appoints a Governor of the Vatican City, to whom he delegates legislative power and the obligation to maintain order, and a Councillor General, whose duty it is to give opinions on the laws of the State.

**The Fundamental Law**  
 Herewith is presented the complete text of the Fundamental Law governing life within the new State of the Vatican City.

"Our own motion and with certain knowledge, in the fullness of our sovereign Authority, We have ordered the following to be observed as Law of the State:

"1. The Sovereign Pontiff, Sovereign of the State of the Vatican City, possesses the fullest legislative, executive and judicial powers.

"At any time the Pope shall be absent, the above powers shall belong to the Sacred College, which has the power of emanating legislative provisions only in case of urgency and lasting only the duration of the vacancy, except they be confirmed by

"2. The Governor of the State is appointed and recalled by the Sovereign Pontiff. He is directly and exclusively responsible to him.

"The Pontifical Corps of Gendarmes is under the direct orders of the Governor, who, for safety and police ends, may also request the assistance of the Swiss Guards whenever it be necessary.

"The consultative agency of the Vatican City is the State Councillor-General.

"He is appointed or recalled by the Sovereign Pontiff and is directly and exclusively responsible to him. It is his duty to give an opinion whenever the law provides, or whenever such an opinion is requested by the Sovereign Pontiff or the Governor.

**Judicial Power Delegated**  
 "The judicial power is delegated to the judges indicated in the following articles. They shall exercise it in the name of the Sovereign Pontiff.

"10. The judicial power in civil matters, in cases in which the competency of a single judge is not established, and in penal matters where it is a question of judging crimes is ordinarily exercised by a Court of First Instance and by the Holy Roman Rota as Court of Appeals, with extraordinary remedy of appeal to the Supreme Court of the Segnatura as last resort.

"The Court of First Instance consists of a president, two judges and an alternate.

"The appointment and recall of the judicial personnel belongs to the Sovereign Pontiff. The power to punish is exercised by the Supreme Court of the Segnatura.

"11. The functions of a single judge in civil matters are ordinarily exercised by the President of the Court of First Instance or by one of the judges of the same tribunal, designated by him.

"12. In penal matters arising out of infractions, jurisdiction is ordinarily exercised by one or more administrative officials designated by the Governor.

"In cases in which, according to the laws of penal procedure, the sentences are unappealable, any other means for review at a higher court is excluded.

"In cases in which the sentences in matters of infraction, according to the above-mentioned laws, are appealable, the judge is the President of the Court of First Instance or another judge designated by him, any further resort being excluded.

"13. At the Court of First Instance, the functions of the examining magistrates are entrusted by the President to a Judge of the tribunal at the beginning of each year; a consistorial advocate is charged with the functions of public prosecutor and promoter of justice, by provision of the Dean of the Holy Roman Rota.

"14. The Holy Roman Rota and the Supreme Court of the Segnatura, when functioning as judicial bodies of the Vatican City, must fulfill their duties within the territory of the same.

### Tolerance Facing Severe Test, Says Governor Ritchie

Pen-Mar, Md., Aug. 16.—A severe test of freedom and tolerance will be witnessed in the near future, Governor Ritchie has asserted, in the case of the new State of Maryland declared recently in an address at the annual State reunion of the Knights of Columbus, at Pen-Mar Park. Nearly 2,000 persons attended.

To illustrate his statement, Governor Ritchie referred to the advance of the State of Maryland, which would depend upon whether the welfare of the individual would be considered, or if leaders in industry would use the advance only for gain and power.

The Governor added that tolerance was needed in the support between the city and the country. Seventy per cent of the population of the United States, he asserted, is in cities, and this great percentage has a right to be heard in government. He declares they will be heard. He called for greater tolerance in adjusting the differences.

Freedom and tolerance toward the individual, the Governor said, were the tenets held by the Knights of Columbus. These two tenets he regarded also as fundamental in his political faith.

### Spiritual Privileges Granted By Pope to Shrine in Cleveland

Cleveland, Aug. 16.—Pope Pius XI has granted the petition of the Sisters of the Good Shepherd to enrich their Shrine of Our Lady of Lourdes at Euclid Village, with a number of spiritual privileges.

Created a national shrine by Bishop Schrembs last year, city-wide pilgrimages with an attendance of 25,000 persons journey there on the first Sundays in May and October.

The petition was granted on Bishop Schrembs' visit to the Vatican, on June 15th.

### Dinner Is Arranged In New York For Colonel Sullivan

New York, August 16.—A testimonial dinner to Col. Daniel P. Sullivan of Fordham will be held at the Commodore Hotel, Sunday, September 29th. The purpose of the dinner is to congratulate Col. Sullivan on his promotion to the Colonel's list, United States Army Reserve, and in recognition of the completion of ten years as a leader in civic, welfare and patriotic activities in New York.

Among the invited guests of honor are President Hoover, General Pershing, Governor Roosevelt and Cardinal Hayes. The invited guest speakers include Major-General John F. O'Ryan, Col. Hanford MacNider, the Very Rev. Edward P. Tivnan and Col. J. O. Adler.

### Chinese Will Observe Three New Holy Days

Shanghai, China, Aug. 16.—Rulings of the First General Council of the Church in China, held at Shanghai in 1924, have now been endorsed by Rome and published. They add three new holy days of obligation to those previously observed in China—the feasts of St. Joseph, All Saints and the Immaculate Conception.

Another interesting ruling of the Council is that all fast and abstinence from the last day of the Chinese old year to the fifteenth day of the Chinese new year has been dispensed with by an indulgent for ten years.

"The right of pleading for and against before the judges of Vatican City is reserved to the consistorial advocates, except in regard to prosecution and defence before a single judge in civil matters and the judge of infractions.

"15. When an administrative act injures a right, the case is admitted before the judicial authority, who, even if he recognizes it to be illegal, can neither revoke it nor modify it, but judges on the effects of same, pronouncing, moreover, if it be the case, on the obligation of compensating for damage.

"16. In any case anyone who thinks that a real right or interest has been injured by an administrative act may appeal to the Sovereign Pontiff, through the mediation of the State Councillor-General.

"17. In any civil or penal case, whatsoever and at any stage of same whatsoever, the Sovereign Pontiff may transfer the proceedings and decision to a special commission, which will have the power to pronounce according to equity and with the exclusion of any further remedy.

**Pardons Reserved to Pope**  
 "18. The power of granting pardons, amnesties, dispensations and commutations is always reserved to the Sovereign Pontiff.

"The request for pardon is made through the mediation of the State Councillor-General.

"19. The flag of the Vatican is composed of two parts vertically divided. The yellow part is next the pole and the other, white, bears the coat of arms with the keys, according to design 'A' annexed to the present Law.

"The coat of arms is formed with the keys and the keys, according to design 'B' annexed to the present Law.

"The seal has in the center the keys and the keys around the Vatican (State della Città del Vaticano) as according to design 'C' annexed to the present Law.

"20. The rules and customs hitherto observed by the Holy See in regard to titles of nobility and knightly orders remain in force.

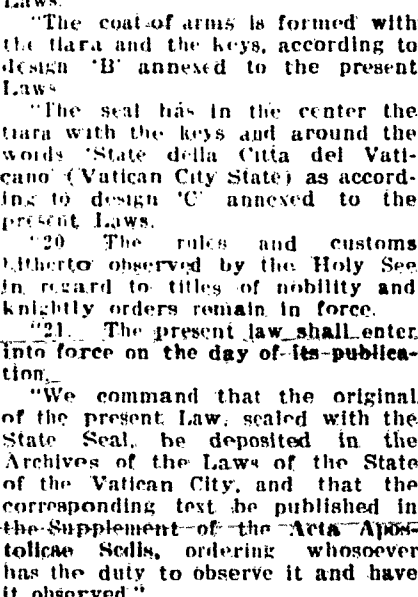
"21. The present law shall enter into force on the day of its publication.

"We command that the original of the present Law, sealed with the State Seal, be deposited in the Archives of the Laws of the State of the Vatican City, and that the corresponding text be published in the Supplement of the Acta Apostolicae Sedis, ordering whosoever has the duty to observe it and have it observed."

**Appointments Made**  
 In filling the posts of Governor of the Vatican City, Councillor General, Pope Pius XI has selected members of two families linked to the Vatican by ancient and profound traditions. Commendatore Camillus Serafini, who has been named Governor, belongs to one of the most noted families of the ancient Roman bourgeoisie, while Advocate Francis Paelli, who was appointed Councillor General, comes likewise from a family closely bound with intimate traditional ties to the Holy See.

At the side of the Governor, the Pope, according to the eighth article of the Fundamental Law, has placed a Councillor General, whose duty it is to give opinions on questions of law at every request of the Pope or of the Governor.

This Councillor, Advocate Francis Paelli, is a brother of Msgr. Eugene Paelli, titular Archbishop of Sardinia and Apostolic Nuncio to Berlin. In recognition of his work for the conclusion of the agreements between the Holy See and Italy, Advocate Paelli has been nominated by the Holy Father to be a Marquis with the right of transmitting this title through heredity to his sons.



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