"In vain will you found missions and build schools, if offensive and defensive weaf--Pone Benedict XV.

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CATHOLIC COURIER AND JOURNAL, FRIDAY, APRIL 26, 1929.

Baltimore Prelate Replies to President's Appeal for Loyalty to Law; Capacity Congregation Hears Explanation of Concordat With Its

Bishop O'Hern Tells The People About Concordat

Cathedral Crowded at Solemn Pontifical Te Deum Sunday Evening—Pope Pius Sought Not Temporal Power of Itself, but Spiritual Freedom of the Church, Bishop Says

INDEPENDENCE OF THE PAPACY GREAT UNDERLYING PRINCIPLE

A congregation that filled St. Patrick's Cathedral to the doors, and overflowed far into the streets, heard Rt, Rev. John, Francis O'Hern, D.D., Bishop of Rochester, explain the meaning, of the recent treaty between the Vatican and the government of Italy, at a solmn Pontifical "Te Deum," in thanksgiving for the Concordat, last Sunday evening. It was a masterly sermon, clear, strong, convincing, and one that will be read with appreciation by many people.

The service was planned with spiring spectacle. Bishop O'Hern by the Royal Consular Agency of Italy and a special copal throne, wore a new ermine committee of prominent citizens of cappa magna recently made for him Italian blood. A sincere spirit of and presented to him by a commitjoy was evidenced on the part of the tee of men and women representing people of Italian birth because of the Italian people of the city. The settlement of the age-old differences robe of royal purple, with the between the Vatican and Italy, and ermine collar falling over the shoulthe great outpouring of people for ders, is one of the finest ecclesias service was a striking expression of tical vestments ever worn by any their love for the Church and their relate in this section of the State, love, too, for their mother-land, hapdly united now with the Vatican.

in solemn procession from the sevel the following musical program was real churches to the Cathedral, rendered during the service: headed by various church societies Ecce Sacerdos Prof. E. F. Bonn carrying sacred standards and banners, rich in color and artistic in design, were grouped about the sanctuary, intermingled with American and Italian flags, while overhead the Oremus Pro Pontifice. Singenberger papal colors were gracefully draped. The Cathedral, newly decorated and brilliantly lighted, presented an in-

Bishop O'Hern, occupying his epis-

The Musical Program So great was the throng that see Large congregations assembled at eral hundred were unable to obtain St. Anthony of Padua's Church, Our admittance to the Cathedral. Prof Lady of Mt. Carmel Church and St. F. Eugene Bonn played an organ Lucy's Church. Escorted by squads professional, by Du Bois, while the of police officers the people marched congregation was assembling, and

> Cathedral Choir Veni Creator _____ Gregorian Students of St. Andrew's Preparatory Seminary

> > · . Cathedral Choir . (Continued on Page 5)

Catholic Population 20,112,758 In The U.S., New Directory Shows

Increase of 423,709 Over 1928 Is Shown—Children Attending Parochial Schools Number 2,488,682—Orphanages Care for 54,350, and There Are 150 Catholic Homes for Aged People

COLLEGES AND ACADEMIES GROW TO NEARLY THOUSAND IN NUMBER

New York, April 25.—The Catholic population of the United States, according to figures given in the new Official Catholic Holy Cross College Directory for the year 1929, now totals 20,112,758, an increase of 423,709 over 1928.

official directory of the Church for

A comparison of the general Sumsonnel is on the increase. Although the number of Archbishops is unministering the affairs of the

Church. The number of converts reported. during the year was 36,376, or 2,385 more than in the previous year. The increase in total Catholic population for the year was 423,709.

Increase in Number of Priests The directory lists 18.370 secular

than of a strictly ecclesiastical na- farers.

The Directory published by P. | ture, show a gain in 1929. There J. Kennedy & Sons of this city, is are now 237 colleges for boys as here in June has been postponed compiled with great care, and is the against 225 in 1928 and 734 academies for girls as against 729 last year. The number of parochial schools is increased by 53 with an mary of 1929 with that of the previ- increase in attendance of 206,845. ous year shows that the clerical per- | making the total number of schools 7,063 and the children attending these schools 2,488,682.

The social agencies listed in the been increased by five. There are 17 general summary evidence increased educational conference of the Brothnow 357 orphanages as against 351 Cross.

(Continued on Page 6)

Statue of Virgin

or a total of 580. There are 136 ly appointed chapel for Sain Vin- The pligrims were accompanied by to the broadcast of the Holy Name broadcasted at the Edison Electric seminaries preparing young men for cent's Hospital at Ismailia. The the Rev. Father O'Brien, Dean of Society addresses. the priesthood and the number of chapel is situated near the Canal, University College, Cork; the Rev. seminarians is listed at 14,686, an and on its summit has been placed Father Hurley and the Rev. Father invited to these affairs," he said. "I Francis was awarded a gold place. a large statue of the Blessed Virgin, Kennedy, Drishane, Millstreet; the have been invited myself. They do but did not keep the prize long. He Educational Institutions, other Star of the Sea, and protector of sea- Rev. Father McConnell, Monoghan, not involve any religious props- sent it to the Maryknoll Missions in

New Capuchin Monastery



This fine building, the new Monaster of St. Field Cantilice, erected by the Capuchins at Huntington, Ind., was recently dedicated with impressive ceremonies. It is a striking illustration of the fact that the austerity of monastic life still appeals to people. Many joung American men are becoming monks, dedicating their lives to deeds of berifice and to work for the welfare and betterment of their fellow-human believe.

Evening May 7 A Musical Treat

Senior and Junior Orchestras Will Present An Excellent Program—All Friends of School Invited

The Junior and Senior Orchestras of Nazareth Academy will give their annual concert in the Auditorium of the Academy at 8 o'clock on Tuesday evening, May 7th. The concert will be open to the public, and all friends of the school are cordially invited to attend. There will be a small admission charge, fifty cents, to help provide for the upkeep of the orchestras.

The program, a splendid one, carefully selected and faithfully rehearsed, will appeal to all music lovers and will give friends of the Academy an opportunity to know

Continued on page 2

Jubilee Postponed

New Orleans, April 25.—The Holy until autumn because of the extensive program of improvements and changes now going on at the

Announcement has just been made that Brother ilbert, C.S.C., has been chosen historian of the jubilee. Brother Gilbert is chairman of the Archbishops and 104 Bishops ad- activity in the fact that there are ers of the Congregation of the Holy

Irish Girls Return

Dublin, April 25.—Five hundred Overlocks Suez and fifty young girls from different right to broadcast sectarian affairs parts of Ireland have just returned and alleged that the municipal sta-

and Dr. O'Conor, Cork.

Public School Moved To Catholic Parish Hall After Fire

Mountain View, Cal., April 25. -Public school classes in the Wisner district here are being held in the parish hall of St. Joseph's Church. The public school building was destroyed by fire recently, and the Rev. James W. Galvin, pastor of the church, immediately offered the use of the

The offer was accepted and all classes were resumed Monday morning. Father Galvin also made available for use of the County public school authorities a motor bus which is being used to bring the children from rural homes to the school.

Anti-Catholic Sues To Talk Holy Name

station largely devoted to sending British Primate. out anti-Catholic propaganda, an

Sherman in the State Supreme known that Mr. J. Pierpont Mor-Court, directing Mayor Walker and gan's unexpected detainment in Albert Goldman. Commissioner - of Paris was the sole reason he did not Plant and Structure, to show cause go to Jerusalem." why they should not be restrained. A report had been published in from using station WNYC, owned by the London Daily Telegraph, saying the city, to broadcast the addresses that the Archbishop had cancelled at Fire Department's Holy Name So-his visit to Palestine in : "deference From Lourdes Trip city communion breakfast, next Sun- to inferred wishes of the Vatican." day at the Hotel Astor.

Ford charged that the city had no Boy Donates Prize priests and 7,403 priests of religious of religious of the past year, the orders, an increase of 352 secular the course of the past year, the and nuns also took part in the pillish, said he could see no objection was the winner in a spelling content. to this city after a pilgrimage to tion had been repeatedly devoted to





" AIR S MARY T. NORTON " Mrs. Norion is the Representative of a New Jersey District, and is proving herself an able capable and

Primate Denies Vatican Opposed Holy Land Visit

London, April 25.—Official de-Session Broadcast nial that the Archbishop of Canterbury cancelled his proposed trip to New York, April 25.—On ap- the Holy Land because of objections plication of Franklin Ford, formerly made by the Catholic Church is conattached to radio station WHAP, a tained in a statement issued from

"The Archbishop of Canterbury," order has been issued by Justice the statement said, "wishes it to be

To China Mission

Studios, in which six public and four "Protestants and others have been Parochial Schools participated.

ARCHBISHOP CURLE ANSWERS HOOVE APPEAL FOR AMER

Baltimore Prelate Tells President That: Church, by Teaching Respect for Authoritation for Law, and Respect for Sanctity of the Is True to American Ideals

CATHOLIC CLERGY NOT IN FOLT

Washington, April 25 .- The Most stitude Ray. Michael Ji-Curley, Archbishop may quality of Baltimore, in an address to 5,000 lears, & people in the gymnasium of the gerating which Catholic University of America in built of the control of the con this city Monday evening, answered the United the appeal made earlier the same to the 20,000,000 day by President Hoover for greater and justic respect and obedience to law in Americs.

Referring to the appeal of the President, Archbishop Curiey said: "It is regrettable that our Chief serving cer, C n pictura that redected no eredit on a large part of the population of our country. In the spirit of utmost plished by the helpfulnem I would may to President Hoover that the Catholic Church in

Catholic people of the United States out of their puls have never asked favors of the of polities, to the nation. Their loyalty to the United Jeaus Christ." States, has been written on the pages of history in their blood.

Bigotry and Prejudice "We are not unminidful that in noble tradition of this nation there exists a great deal

of prejudice and a great deal of James Cardinal ignorance of things Cathodic. We are not unmindful that bigotry has been used in the past to swarve men was given on the in the performance of their duties, colebration of Min We know also that men have ridden a priest. Many m into high office on the waves of bigotry and prejudice.

minded. If they do not know the of lay people are

tine people a fine le

S. Sectors and Spanish German. "The American people are fair ambaseadors, an

Bohemian Socialists** Arrest Three Nuns On Murder Cha

False Accusation and False sued a statement of Arrest Are Sequence of Fanatical Action, and Cause a Great Storm of Protest

Prague, Czechoslovakia, April 22. The unlawful arrest of three nums in charge of an infirmary at Kutna Hora, a town in Bohemia, who were seized, spirited to Prague in a closed motor car and incarcerated in the city dungeon for two days as criminals has aroused nation-wide indignation. Without court procedure, the religious were arrested by police and accused of the polsoning of two members of the medical staff of the infirmary, Subsequent investigation by the Chief Justice of Prague resulted in his declaration that the nuns were entirely innocent and they were immediately released.

The nuns, Sisters Beata, Emeralds and Egidia, were arrested on in formation alleged to have been given

by Socialist trustees of the infirmary The editor-in-chief of the Catholic daily. Cech, and a prominent member of the Catholic Popular Party, attacks Father Stasek, went immediately to ing and Kuina Hora to investigate. Ther is the made inquiries at the local station and then telephoned to the Chief or Justice, who ordered the immediate release of the three want.

The authorities at Prague have 1

arrest of the officially taken into the eriminal source tion was taken on

station at Rutha He characterise this who have objected b have carried on a