

HOW

FRUITION OVER WAR DEBT CAUSED ALARM OF WAR.—How the United States nearly went to war with France over the collection of a debt to us during Andrew Jackson's administration is recounted by Clifford Raymond in an article in Liberty.

Two-Piece Sports Dress for Summer

Jacket Adds Smart Touch to Youthful Frocks Now in Limelight.

The vogue that introduced a coat for every dress in the ensemble mode for spring and summer has added a jacket to many of the sports frocks that will make the summer an extremely smart one sartorially.

School Aid Denied To 25,000 Catholics By London Council

London, June 27.—An extraordinary decision by the Board of Education, declaring that a Catholic school is not necessary in a district which has a population of 25,000, is revealed by Bishop Doubleday of Brentwood in a pastoral letter.

Germans Send Flood Victims Deep Sympathy

Washington, July 1.—The deep regret and sympathy of the entire St. Boniface Society of Germany at the Mississippi flood disaster is extended to its victims and to America in a communication just received by the National Catholic Welfare Conference from Paderborn, Germany.

DEATHS.

Landschoot—Constant Landschoot died at his residence, No. 3 Kestrel street, July 2. Funeral from Our Lady of Victory Church, July 6th.

DEATHS OF THE WEEK

Funeral services were held from the respective churches on dates given. May their souls rest in peace.

Priest Leaves \$14,417 Estate

According to the figures of a appraisal of the estate of the late Rev. James T. Dougherty, of Canandaigua, made for transfer tax purposes, the priest left an estate of the amount of \$16,545.62 in gross which was lowered \$2,128.50 by payment of debts, commissions and expenses of administration, leaving \$14,417.02 to be distributed according to the terms of the priest's will.

Plan To Encourage Young Singers Gets Catholic Approval

Philadelphia, July 1. The nationwide Radio Audition now being organized to discover and train promising singers in the United States has won the approval of the Rt. Rev. Bishop Thomas J. Shahan, rector of the Catholic University of America at Washington, and of the Rev. Dr. William J. Deslongchamps, head of the University's Department of Music.

French Bishop Insists On Decent Dress

Paris, June 27.—Mgr. Ricard, Bishop of Nice, has instructed his priests "to refuse Holy Communion to anyone coming to the Holy Table in low-cut, transparent or sleeveless dresses, to refuse to perform the marriage ceremony if the gown of the bride or of any other attendant is offensive to the dignity of the Sacrament and even to forbid entrance into the church or assistance at the Holy Services to anyone who is not decently clothed."

Geneva K. of C. Home Ready for Use

The work of remodeling the building at Main street and Park place to make it available as a clubhouse for Geneva Council, Knights of Columbus, is practically complete and it is hoped to have the next meeting of the Council in the new home, which has been changed to meet the requirements of a club.

Ruins Of Scottish Abbey Re-Blessed

London, June 27.—The ruins of the Abbey of Deer, in the North of Scotland, were re-blessed this week by the Vicar-General of Aberdeen diocese, Mgr. Meany. The site returned to Catholic hands a few months ago when an anonymous benefactor bought it and gave it to the diocese.

Bishop Cantwell's Diocesan Summer School Is Opened

Los Angeles, Calif., June 28.—The sessions of the Summer School of the Diocese of Los Angeles-San Diego, conducted under the auspices of the Villanova College, Villanova, Pa., opened yesterday in the Catholic Girls' High School.

Grotto At Novitiate Of Servite Fathers In Wisconsin Begun

Granville, Wis., June 30.—Solemn ceremonies marked the laying of the cornerstone for the new Holy Sepulchre Grotto to be erected on the grounds of the novitiate of the Servite Fathers here, last Sunday. The stone was laid and blessed by the Rev. Joseph Vosburgh, O.S.M., prior of the novitiate. He was assisted by all the members of the community.

Monuments Mausoleums Statuary T. H. MARRION & CO. 478 State St. Main 7522

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How to Keep Volumes in Proper Condition

To preserve books, keep them in a light, airy place, in a fairly even temperature, free from dampness but not too dry. For this reason the glass bookcase is not necessarily the best place, unless it is exposed to light and there is some way of ventilating it.



Showing an Open Jacket Scalloped at the Edges.

How Trees Grow

Trees do not grow from the ground up, but the growth is from the ends of the twigs and branches. We have lived in the same place for 30 years and have set out trees and have observed the growth. If you will observe the growth of trees you will see the more tender wood of the new growth at the ends of the twigs every year, or if you drive a nail in the trunk of a growing tree you will find it will stay at the same level. Every year a growing tree will add a new layer of wood just under the bark, which adds to the girth of the tree.—Exchange.

How Flying Machine Works

An Australian has invented a curious apparatus that apparently enables him to fly like a bird. The rig is strapped to his back and includes two upright propellers which, on revolving rapidly, raise the rider from the ground. On each side are wings that open and close like an umbrella. It means of the propellers, the height of ascent is regulated and the landing is facilitated. The mechanism is driven by a gasoline motor and is said to have carried the inventor a third of a mile and to a height of 150 feet.

How Thermometer Is Made

In making a thermometer the air is partly driven from the bulb by heating it, the open end of the tube is put into mercury and some of the mercury driven into the bulb by the atmospheric pressure when the bulb cools. By repeating the process the bulb and tube are entirely filled. The mercury is then heated to a high temperature and the tube is sealed at the top and left upright. Thus, when the mercury cools, a vacuum is left.

How Oases Are Formed

An oasis in a desert is generally caused by springs or streams rising from a subterranean spring. In the Sahara there are mountains sufficiently high to induce rainfall in the neighboring lowlands, which thus receive sufficient water to support some vegetation. A combination of soil that holds water, but prevents evaporation, is sometimes found in deserts and greatly favors the formation of oases.

How Cotton Is Dyed

The dye may be applied to the raw cotton in the yarn or to the fabric. Under usual conditions dyeing the raw cotton allows better penetration and gives a more lasting effect, although it is sometimes carried out either yarn or fabric dyeing may be satisfactory.

Buttons to Ornament Short Sports Jackets

On some of the short sports jackets a few buttons are used as an ornamental detail or, in those cut in the tuxedo style, one or two as a fastener. In the matter of trimming other ways are employed by the different designers, French and American, particularly in these lighter versions of sports dress. Nothing is really elaborate, of course, but a touch of something that adds decorative detail is shown in many of the better sports costumes. On some are shown a bit of needlework, embroidery, cross-stitch, or cloth patterns applied. The peasant embroidery and crochet edgings are particularly good, and besides these are braid, ribbon in bands and motifs and leather. On a swagger sports suits from Martini and Arzward snakeskin is added as a narrow border all around the belted jacket and on the pockets, collars and cuffs.

Velvet Evening Coats

Velvet evening coats at the Paris fashion centers are either in black or in the light shades such as pale green, pink and blue, and are worn over matching frocks of chiffon or crepe. Deep blue seems to be coming into favor, and the lining of some of these coats is either silk or fur. The lace and brocade spots appear in greater numbers than they did last year.

Marquette Army Meet In May

Milwaukee, July 1.—Marquette University and the Army will clash both in football and track next season. A dual track meet at West Point, May 12 has just been offered by the Army, and Athletic Director Jennings has been quick to accept it. The football game will be Oct. 8 at West Point.