THE CATHOLIC JOURNAL

Worthy Firms T0 Patronize

and the second second



Red Cross Stoves and Furnaces Thene, Genesee 4498 635 Jay St.

HOW

WORK OF REJUVENATION OF STATUARY PROCEEDS .--Do you know that statuary suffers from old age and has to be rejuvenated by beauty doctors just the same as human faces and figures? It does, and reports which have just come to hand concerning the accomplishments of Thomas H. Bleakney, technician to the Pennsylvania museum in Philadelphia, indicate that he is filling the role of beauty doctor to wood, murble and plaster statues with results that rival some of the marvels wrought by beauty parlors. Under his deft touches, aged carvings shake off their senility and bloom again in the pristine beauty of their better days.

Old age works its ravages on art objects through chemical changes and bacteria which mar the "complexion" and leave cracks and wounds to fill with dirt, Under Bleakney's direction, these inanimate faces are treated for their looks by means of soap and water aseptic solutions and healing salves. Often the statue doctor's work resembles that of a surgeon, for wounds are cut into, cauterizations of diseased parts are made and even amputations are sometimes performed. Thymol, formalin, peroxide of hydrogen and ammonia are used sometimes.

un and an and a second s

How British Short-Tail

The short-tailed sheep appears to have been the only European sheep at the period when the island of Great Britain was joined up to the continent of Europe. If the temple of Tarxien is to be dated 10000 B. C., then there has been ample time for the shorttailed sheep there to have been contaminated with the long-tailed sheep, which got its tail (carrying fat) at the same time that the camel got its humps, following upon the drying up Asia and the formation of the Gobi

If on the other hand, Professor Zammit is right and the temple at Tarxien may only be dated 2000 to

Accessories Phone Main 2888 554 Ave. D.

Pessimistic View of

"Not to be born is best, and next to die as soon as possible " This was by Sophorles. Most philosophers and J. Allen Barrett, of Lykens, Pa, has they liked the zoo immensely. an enigmatic affliction rather than a persons who may be lost, injured or sometimes known as the Great Gray divine dispensation.

a mere consideration of symptoms. They were made in almost complete

would wish to live in a world abso- of shots, but in reverse order. One we were queer," answered Master Red lutely devoid of struggle, pain, grief or shot; walt; two shots quick. suffering.

"The world is as we view it. If we view it through billous colored spectacles it is a billous world. I have seen a man with big brain and dominant personality, fundamentally capable of a joyous, self-confident existence, wholly transformed into a pessimistic and wailing misanthrope by so crude a thing as flat foot. Others have been similarly affected by polsoned or infected physical states, while sometimes the reverse is true and the body suffers because they are unhappy; others are unhappy because they slump,"

Sediment Carried to Sea

It is generally believed that the nitely. amount of sediment carried down by

the Mississippi river is greater than Sheep Reached Island that of any other river in the United States. A vast amount of this sediment is brought into the Mississippi by the Missouri. It is estimated that a flood of 500,000 cubic feet per second carries into the Mississippi about 120 cubic yards of sediment per second, or more than 10,000,000 cubic yards per day. It is estimated that 400,000,000 cubic yards per annum are carried into the Mississippi from the Missouri and that approximately the same amount passes out into the gulf.

Rainfall in Palestine

Palestine is essentially an agricultural country. Its rainfall averages 21 is graphite. inches a year, which is about as much 4000 B. C., then the change has come as California receives. Palestine has about more rapidly. Then the even really only two seasons in its year-a more interesting question arises as to dry one, in the summer, and the rainy which track across to our island the or winter season. The latter begins in long tailed sheep took. We have noted October or November with the "early pitch. The bell, vibrating at a conan Egypt and in Rome. But did it rain," and thereafter rain is frequent, stant rate, sends out a constant nume to Britain from southern Europe with occasional snow in the mountains. ber of waves per second, which travel way of the Mediterranean, or until February. In that month the country and finally through the planting takes place. Then, in March er Scandinavia7-London and April, the "later rains" occur and start the crops along. pitch is higher.

Expert Automobile Repairing ing a fire among the natives of North my tail must be behind me," he said. Gas, Oil, Tires, Batteries and and South America was by rubbing "where tails, of course, do belong. flints and pyrites together. This "But when I am sitting I can tell coated with oil and grime, and he dences of Samuel Pepys, a writer in method was limited to a few tribes my own tall what it should do. in Canada and Patagenia Most of the "It's quite enough to give it its own parently useless fabric to wipe off velous array of women in the diary; Eskimos of today are supplied with way the rest of the time." matches through their trade with civil Mr. Wallaroo, bigger than Mr. Agile that the rough discarded stuff did the

Life Not Warranted ized nations .- Pathinder Magazine.

How Hunters Signal

Wallaby, had a talk with him about the different ways in Australia from those in the zoo. the pessimistic view of life expressed A sportsman and big game hunter.' They decided, after a while, that

intellectuals of ancient times agreed just copyrighted a unique idea for a "People think we're strange look-with him. Life was looked upon as national code of distress signals for ing." said Master Gray Kangaroo.

in need of assistance while traveling Kangaroo.

"These diagnoses were based upon or hunting in sparsely settled regions. "Why?" asked Master Red Kanga-Revolver shots should be used for roo.

the signals, but the victim should "Because our two front legs are so ignorance of the underlying physical shout, call or whistle them. The chief short and our back ones so long. causes of human misery," is the as requisite would be to have the code "They think we look very queer sertion made by Dr. Eugene Lyman widely understood The code follows: when we're half-sitting up, or when Fisk in Forbes Magazine. To signify "lost." two shots quick; we're hurrying along.

"Many years of experience in sift- wait; one shot "Injured," three shots "They wonder how we can go so ing and sorting human types, in search- quick; wait; one shot. "Sick," four quickly and they don't understand that ing for the causes of physical failure, shots quick; wait; one shot. "Help," we like being as we are," ended Mas-have convinced me of the faisity of two shots quick; wait; two shots. Res- ter Gray Kangaroo, otherwise known this pessimistic philosophy. No one cuers answer, using the same number as the Great Gray Kangaroo.

Kangaroo.

"It's the way How Language Is Made **kangar**oos are Glancing over a list of some of the made old-time inno and hostelries, one is "We wouldn't be compelled to wonder how such peculiar kangaroos if we combinations originated. At these times were different. Beany title but the simplest was quickly sides, it's rude of assimilated to the vernacular often them to think with amusing results. Thus "The Bac we're queer. chanals" became the Bag o' Nails, the "We don't think "Bellerophon" the Bully Ruffian, and they're queer and the "Capture of Bologue Mouth." or yet they have only

harbor, the Bull and Mouth; while the two legs and no text, "God Encompasseth Us," dis tail at all. played over private doorways, readily "Two legs and lent itself to signboard embellishment no tail at all ! And as the goat and compasses. The list they don't jump, could be stretched out almost indefi and they don't

leap. "We're very kind. I think." he ended.

How Coal Was Formed

Coal is one of the most important don't make the remarks about them ness of the green determining the pereconomic minerals, and is of vegetable that they do about us-or, rather, we centage of carbon monoxide in the air origin. When vegetable matter accu. don't make similar remarks.

mulates under water it undergoes al slow process of decomposition, grad. are quite as strange to us as we are ually giving off its nitrogen, hydrogen, to them.

"Quite as strange-from the kangaexygen and some carbon, the result of which if carried far enough is the for roo point of view."

mation of a mass of carbon. The gen-**Omitted Those Next Door** eral theory regarding the formation of coal is that it results from the decom-Charles, aged six, had some diffiposition under tremendous pressure at culty with the children of a neighbor. fever the wife of the Spanish viceroy cross and recross up and down the a high temperature of veretation in That night after he was in bed his of Peru whose name was Chinchena, wide choir steps. One of the occaswamps. The first stage is peat; sec mother asked if he had said his pray- and his name was given to the bark. sions is the celebration of midnight ond, lignite; third, bituminous coal; ers.

How Sound Travels

fourth, anthracite, and the final stage "Yes, mamma," he replied, "And did you pray for the heathen.

too?" she asked. "Y-yes," he answered slowly, "all

Sound is a series of waves in the but those next door" air, and the shorter the distance between these waves the higher the

How to Cut a Cork

The best way to cut a cork is to toward the observer with constant velocity, relative to the air. But if the bell is approaching the observer the waves are closer together, hence the

chine working smoothly. But in the course of his work his hands became the indiscreet and delightful confi used a length of the faulty and apthe Mentor remarks. There is a marthe grease. He was quick to note women of station and artisans' wives and serving maids and titles and ac work much better than ordinary towtresses, and the wife who was only fit eling and, being always on the alert teen when she married him. He loved for a new idea, he added rough them all, including his wife, of whole towels to his stock. The new stuff beauty he was proud-and jealous, too. He was stingy with her till shortly be-

became popular, and the fluffy towels soon became his clief output and made fore she died, along toward the end of him a wealthy man. the diary, but Pepys shows his pride

How Patents Are Procured

New and original ornamental designs for articles of manufacture can be patented. Ornamental character, or beauty, is requisite to patentability

Mere utility is not taken into consideration, and it is questionable whether Another name for the redbird is the an article to which ornamentation cardinal grosbeak. They are a pridewould give no value is subject matter ful lot, these grosbeaks, and with reaof a design patent. A design is not son. The cardinal grosbesk is first

patentable if it was known or used by cousin to the blue grosbeak, the scarlet others in this country before invention pine grosbeak, the orange, white and thereof by the applicant for patent, or black evening grosbenks and to others if it was patented or described in any of the lordly tribe. In all the graces printed publication in this or any for of bird life they stand separated from

eign country before his invention the common flock. Nature lavished its thereof or more than two years prior colors upon them, and the gift of to his application or was in public music was not forgotten. James Lane use or on sule in this country for more Allen gave a tribute of praise to the than two years prior to his applical beauty of the cardinal beside which all other tributes are and must be futile. tion.

How Air Is Tested

Air is tested for surbon monoxide by means of the hochmite. The hoolamite is prepared by mixing fuming parison drawn between the machina-

or white to shades of green, the deep- old Nick."

How Quinine Was Named medicine, was discovered in 1820 by "interweaving the steps" by the choir Pelletier and Caventon, who obtained boys, who thus dance before the high it from cinchona barks. The medici altar. This reverent dance, which is nal use of the bark, found in South given but twice a year, is marked by America, was known to the Jesuits as the chanting of the choir boys, who

Making It Worse

A ladies' ready-to-wear shop in which was working was having its spring opening. There were many wax models

W. in Chicago Tribune.

sulphuric acid and iodine pentoxide, tions of his satanic majesty and those using granular publice stone as a sup- of Niccolo Machiavelli, one of the

"Old" and "Young" Nick

The use of the name "Old Nick" ap-

plied to Satan originated in the com-

in such an entry as this: "My wife er-

traordinarily fine today in her flower

tabby suit . . . everybody in love

with it, and indeed she is very fine and

Beautiful Redbird

handsome in it."

San Arian Ar

porting material. A sample of the air greatest Florentine statesmen, born to be tested for carbon monoxide is 1469. He was crafty and dissembling. drawn into a small rubber buib, then a firm believer in "the end justifies forced through a small glass tube the means." Samuel Butler in his filled with chemicals upon which the "Hudibras" in writing of Machiavelli. carbon monoxide has the effect of says "Nick Machiavelli had ne'er a changing the original color from gray trick though he gave his name to our

Old Christmas "Dance"

One beautiful feature of the "Mesa de Gallo" in the great cathedral of Quinine or quinia, much used in Seville is a strange mystical dance on early as 1535. It was used to cure of carry tall lighted candles as they mass on Christmas eve.

Put Life Work First

The hours will come, and come to every man, when task work quivers and dressed up and standing around palpitates with life but perhaps they Crowds had been coming all afternoon. only come because we have been faith-I was standing in back of a woman and ful, with a certain grimness, through all of a sudden saw her bend forward. the days of gloom. Let a man hold to I thought it was one of the wax his life work through mood and melmodels falling, so made a sudden grab ancholy. Let him hold to it through at her. My action was so abrupt, and headache and through heartache. For damp it slightly and then use a sharp I was so embarrassed, that I made it he that observeth the wind will never knife. If the cork is not damped there worse by saying, "Oh, excuse me, I sow; and he that regardeth the clouds is a danger that it may slip and the thought you were a dummy."-M. L. will never reap.-G. H. Morrison.

"Very kind," agreed the others. "We "Yet from our way of thinking they

"When We're Half Sitting."

