

"RED CROSS"
EMPIRE FURNACES
 Healthful Heating at Low Cost



Heating by **EMPIRE** Warm Air FURNACE is the ideal and most healthful method of heating a home—AT LOW COST. **EMPIRE FURNACES** are made a little better than other furnaces sold at the same moderate prices—and they will last a lifetime. ASK US for information on the furnace best suited to your dwelling. Ask us for name of dealer nearest you.

CO-OPERATIVE FOUNDRY CO., Inc.
 Makers of the Famous "RED CROSS" Stoves and Ranges
 ROCHESTER, N. Y.

AN ACCOMPLISHMENT
 During National Catholic Press Month

Forty-One Thousand
 New Subscriptions to Catholic Periodicals

secured by the O'Keefe organization, National subscription Representatives for Catholic Periodicals

John J. O'Keefe & Co. 145-147-149 East 58th Street, NEW YORK CITY

C&B DAILY BETWEEN BUFFALO & CLEVELAND

3 MAGNIFICENT STEAMERS 3

The Great Ship "SEABOARD" - "CITY OF CLEVELAND" - "CITY OF BUFFALO"

Buffalo - Daily, May 1st to Nov. 15th - CLEVELAND

Leave Buffalo 9:00 P. M. Arrive Cleveland 7:30 A. M.
 Leave Cleveland 7:30 A. M. Arrive Buffalo 9:00 P. M.

Connections at Cleveland for Cedar Rapids, Des Moines, Detroit and other points. Railroad tickets issued between Buffalo and Cleveland and for transportation on our steamer. Ask your ticket agent or tourist agency for tickets via C. & B. Line. New Tourist Automobile Rate—\$18.00 Round Trip, with 2 days return limit for cars not exceeding 17 inch wheelbase.

Beautifully colored sectional maps of the Great Lakes "SEABOARD" sent on receipt of five cents. Also ask for our C. & B. maps, prospectus and descriptive booklet free.

The Cleveland & Buffalo Transit Company
 Cleveland, Ohio

The Great Ship "SEABOARD"
 -the largest and most costly passenger steamer on inland waters of the world. Sleeping capacity, 1500 passengers.

FARE \$5.50

POINTED PARAGRAPHS

Difficulties give way to diligence.
 Method is the offspring of punctuality.
 As well to do nothing, as to no purpose.
 A grumbler is the fly in life's ointment.
 The easiest way to dignity is humility.
 A drowning man will catch at a straw.
 The disease a man dreads, that he dies of.
 The old maid is always a matchless woman.
 Money makes the mare go, and the ghost walk.
 Distrust is the mother of security.—La Fontaine.
 Worry is the mental rat in the corner of life.
 Beware of the unloaded gun and the crippled mule.
 After all, being careful is largely a matter of habit.
 If you are in the wrong an ally is always welcome.
 The discontented man finds no easy chair.—Franklin.
 You can't save much time by stopping your watch.
 Potters are not the only people who make family jars.
 Distance is often responsible for lasting friendships.
 Many a man who is rich in expedient is poor in pocket.
 Some people are happy and some try to "follow a diet."

One of the duties of today is to qualify for tomorrow.
 Cupid has nothing but smokeless powder in his warfare.
 Any excuse is good—if you can make people believe it.
 No discourse that is long can be pleasing.—Don Quixote.
 More people die from head failure than from heart failure.
 A disobedient patient makes an unfeeling physician.—Syrus.
 A drunken man may soon be made to dance.—Danish proverb.
 Nothing so difficult but that man will accomplish it.—Horace.
 Love is what keeps a man sick a long time after he gets well.
 Girls with pretty faces seldom think it worth while to act pretty.
 A barking dog was never a good hunter.—Portuguese proverb.
 Love is what keeps a man sick a long time after he gets well.
 He who borrows money of his neighbor never hears the last of it.
 What a woman says goes—when she talks into a telephone receiver.
 A cynical woman never shows up to an advantage at a church social.

HAMMERMILL BOND
 We will use it for your job of **PRINTING**

HOW DO YOU SAY IT?
 By C. N. LURIE

Common Errors in English and How to Avoid Them

"RISE UP," "FALL DOWN," "END UP."

A MOMENT'S reflection will show the reader the absurdity of the first two phrases printed above. Of course, when a person rises there is only one direction in which he can go, and that direction is "up or upward." Therefore, do not "rise up" in the morning or in the world—simply rise. Likewise, when you fall do not "fall down"—simply fall. There can be no such thing as "falling up"; it would be contrary to the law of gravitation, which has not been repealed. Dr. Einstein's theory of relativity to the contrary notwithstanding.

A somewhat similar error is the use of the preposition "up" after the verb "end," as in "This ends up the affair." Omit the "up"; the sense is expressed by saying, "This ends the affair."

(Copyright.)

How It Started
 MOTORCYCLES

SHORTLY after the introduction of the bicycle an attempt was made to propel two-wheeled vehicles by power other than man. W. W. Austin of Winthrop, Mass., in 1868, made the first motorcycle—a crude machine, propelled by steam. Others followed, but it was not until 1893 that the first gasoline cycle, constructed by E. J. Pennington of Cleveland, was produced.

(Copyright.)

A LINE O' CHEER
 By John Kendrick Bangs.

BLAMELESS.

I SHALL not chide the Winter blast,
 Nor chilling clouds that overcast
 The heavens high, nor icy drip
 That holds me in its arctic grip.
 For these forsooth are Winter's ways,
 And Winter must have wintry days,
 And none hold any call to chide
 The winter tide.
 That it hath not the smiling grace
 We find on Spring or Summer's face,
 No more than we should blame the cloud
 That it is no Olympian god,
 And Spring and Summer to my mind,
 Are sweeter for the Winter's wind
 So here's to Winter and her snow,
 And for her winds, why, let 'em blow,
 And thank our stars that Winter's true
 Unto the task it has to do
 (Copyright.)

"What's in a Name?"
 By MILDRED MARSHALL

Focus about your names in history, meaning whence it was derived; significance, your lucky day and lucky jewel.

MARIE

MARIE is perhaps the most prevalent feminine name known to etymologists. Its synonym, Mary, has almost equal vogue, and Maria, its other equivalent, is enormously popular. But though Marie is originally the French version of the name of the Blessed Virgin, all countries have adopted her and called her their own. Originally, of course, the Hebrew word *marah*, meaning bitter, is the root from which all derivatives of Mary are evolved.

Quite early in history, it became customary to give the name of Marie to girls, adding a middle name to qualify the attributes of the first Mary, the Blessed Virgin herself. In this way, several daughters of a family could be called by the name of Marie or Maria and yet they could be distinguished by their second appellation. The earliest of these names was that of Maria Annunziata, very popular in Spain, and later changed to Maria Annonciada. In France, one of the most popular feminine names was Marie Annonciade; another was Marie Assunta. France also had Marie des Anges (Marie of the angels) and in Spain, the votress of the merciful interceding patroness (the Blessed Virgin) is Maria de Mercedes.

Marie de Dolores (Marie of Sorrows) and Marie del Incarnacion are other examples of the popular trend which helped to spread the name of Marie. Many young ladies in Spain are still christened Maria de la Concepcion, but in Italy, this is contracted to the one word Concetta. England and America use Marie alone and also favor Molly, the diminutive and endearment. Indeed, in England, Molly is frequently given in baptism as a proper name with no reference to its more dignified parent.

Marie's talismanic stone is Jasper, the deep green gem which is proof against evil spirits and bites of venomous creatures. If placed upon a snake bite, it is said to draw the poison from the wound. It will also bring rain if prayers are made while wearing the stone. Friday is Marie's lucky day and one her lucky number.

GOOD CHEER AT WHITE HOUSE
 President Harding's Reported Bill of Fare Certainly Smacks of Democratic Simplicity.

It is said that the Harding White House bill of fare will include chicken pie, as the first lady of the land knows how to make it—and war-fles, browned to a turn, by the efficient old-fashioned colored cook of the Harding household.

This smacks of democratic simplicity and "homey" housekeeping of the good old days.

The state breakfast and the diplomatic dinner are necessarily more pretentious, and "old-time eating," served in the old-time way, if not altogether discontinued, is so disguised as to make the satisfying plenty of the home table seem like a far-off dream.

But, allowing for the proprieties of state banquets and the like, there is never a distinguished guest of them all but that has come up from plain "home raising," and still remembers the dishes of old days as more to thank God for than all the French refinements of later repasts.

The "homeliness" and heartiness of the former linger with them forever in much the same way as they did with our old friend of the "Uncle Remus" stories when, after a certain notable banquet, he seldom attended such, he remarked: "Now I'm going home to eat!"—Atlanta Constitution.

TENANT FINDS BURIED MONEY
 And Now a Court Must Pick the Owner of Treasure Discovered 'Hidden in Jars.

Rumors of the finding of a great treasure in the old Holland house here have been confirmed by the filing of suit in the Fayette county circuit court by the administrators of the Holland estate against a dozen defendants alleged to have shared in the division of the treasure, which amounted to \$21,000, says a dispatch from Nuttallburg, W. Va., to the Pittsburgh Dispatch. Attachments were served on 50 banks in the surrounding section, where the money is believed to have been deposited.

The story of the treasure reads like romance. In the sixties William Holland, veteran of the Crimean war, came to this country from England and settled in the Pennsylvania coal fields. In 1872 he came to Kenney's creek and began the development of a mine. He built a home here in 1888, where he resided until his death in 1918.

He was an eccentric character, and none of his family knew of his habit of hiding money. He died suddenly of heart failure. After Holland's death the home passed into the hands of William Nelson, superintendent of the coal company, who began repairs and reconstruction. The gold was found in different jars at different times.

Shuts Out Sound.
 Persons who wish to concentrate their attention upon studies, business matters or what not, often find themselves most annoyingly distracted by noises of one kind or another. Street traffic may be disturbing; the crying of a baby may irritate; or perhaps the jowling of cats on a back fence or the persistent tooting of a cornet in the neighborhood may induce exasperation.

To obviate this sort of trouble, Gabino Janregul of Bridgeport, Conn., has devised what he calls the "ear silencer."

It is a frame of light construction which may be fixed upon the head in such a way that two screws carrying soft rubber plugs on their ends are inserted into the ears.

When this adjustment has been made exactly right the two screws that carry the rubber plugs enter the wearer's ears horizontally and have only to be tightened sufficiently in order to fit snugly and exclude all troublesome sounds.

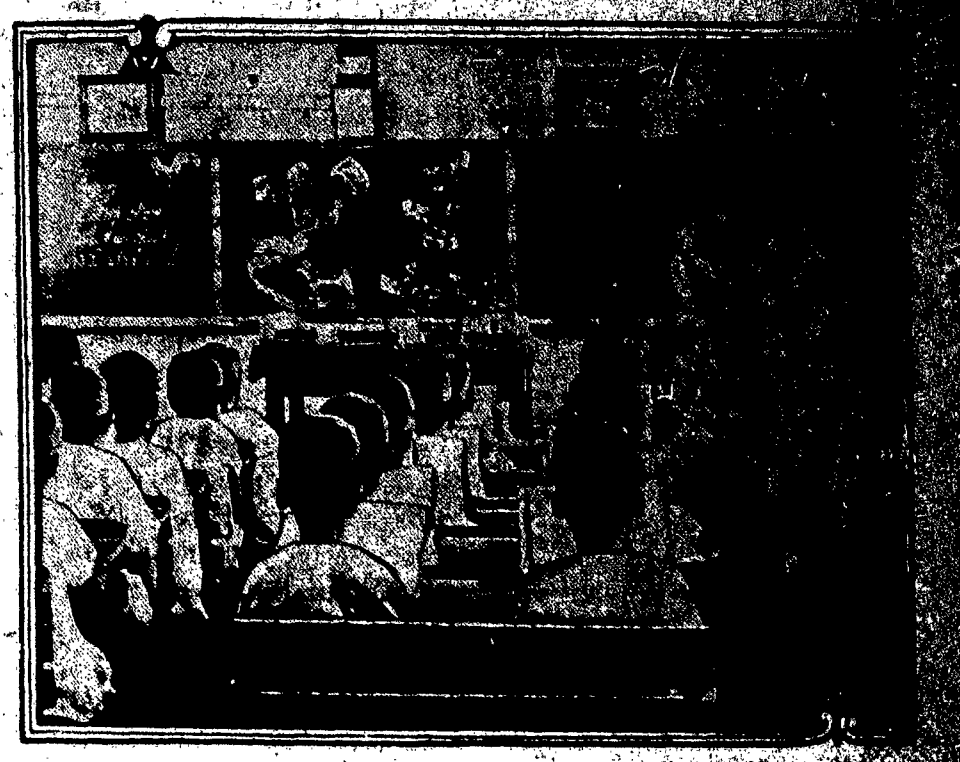
Opossum a Pest in Australia.
 New Zealand has a native species of opossum which wears a very beautiful fur. It is not at all like the opossum that we know in this country.

Many years ago it was introduced into Australia, and, finding there none of the natural enemies that preyed upon it in its own land, it has since increased in numbers until it has become a serious pest. It is a robber of fruit trees.

However, the value of the animal for its fur is so great as to outweigh the damage it does in the fruit-growing sections; and in view of this fact, the Australians are encouraging the increase of opossums in forest districts. Their skins are becoming a considerable item of export, and already many of them are made up into fashionable garments for women in the United States.—Philadelphia Ledger.

First American Train Robbery.
 Train robbery, a pastime which was for some years very popular in the West, was inaugurated 48 years ago at Verido, Nevada, when the Overland express was held up and despoiled of about \$50,000. This robbery marked a new departure in the field of crime, for previously only stage coaches and travelers had fallen prey to holdup men. When western outlaws are discussed, the name of Jesse James is usually the first brought up, but he was not the pioneer train robber. That dubious distinction belongs to one Buck Taylor, who, with four companions, pulled off the train holdup which was the first of a long string of similar crimes.

Schools Are Making Filipinos An English Speaking



This is the type of schoolroom that is rapidly making an English nation out of the 10,500,000 inhabitants of the Philippines.

If a teacher in a public school in the Philippines desires to punish a child, she doesn't have to apply the ruler. She simply sentences the offending pupil to remain away from school a few days!

This is the most severe punishment she can inflict, for Filipino children take an almost abnormal pleasure in going to school and acquiring an education. The all-Filipino legislature, in response to the popular demand for "schools, and still more schools," is constantly increasing its appropriations for education, but the schools can scarcely be constructed fast enough to care for the ever-increasing enrollment. The school enrollment is now 892,000 without any compulsory attendance laws. When Dewey sailed into Manila Bay there were 2,100 private schools in the islands. Today there are 6,500 schools and colleges, with 17,000 Filipino teachers and about 1,000 other teachers, 341 of whom are Americans.

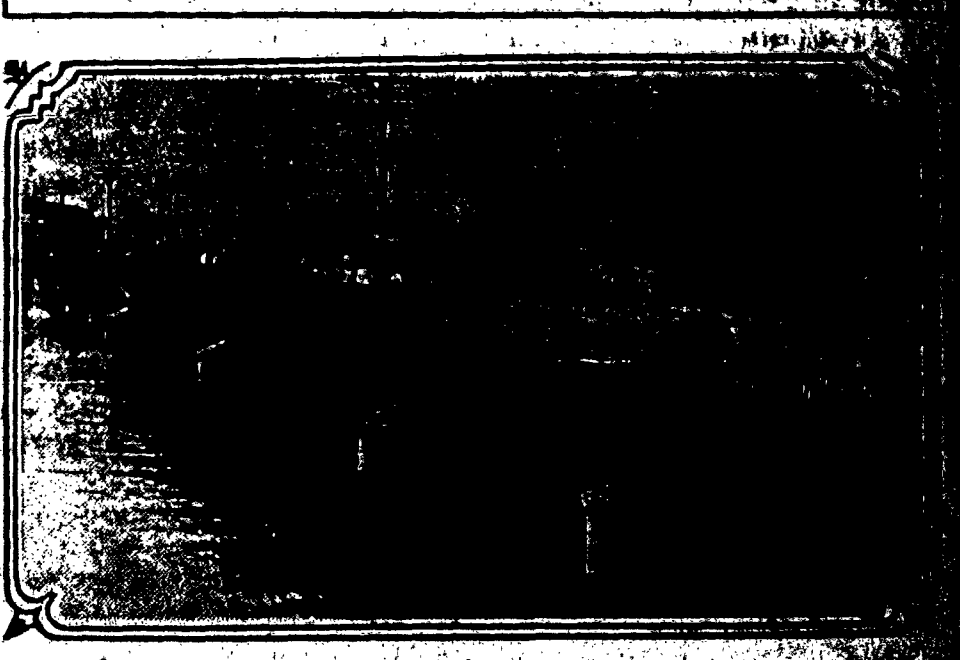
The University of the Philippines is the center of learning of the entire Orient, and is the pride of the Filipino people. It has an enrollment of 3,500 students. Santo Tomas university of Manila, older than Harvard, is another famous seat of learning.

The school system includes normal schools, agricultural colleges, twenty-seven farm schools, a nautical school and a school for the deaf and blind.

The Filipino pupil, in addition to his regular studies, learns basket making, embroidery and hat weaving, the trades peculiar to the islands, as well as the domestic sciences and pedagogy. There are more positions than can be filled by the trade school and commercial college graduates. The trade and agricultural schools produced \$1,178,850 worth of goods in 1919.

There is nothing that the Filipino people take more pride in and that

A Passing Landmark of Old Manila



This is a photograph of the famous old Bridge of Spain, Manila, now a departed landmark of the Philippines, for its place has been taken by one of the finest bridges in the entire Orient, the new Jones Bridge.

The Jones Bridge is named in honor of the late Congressman of Virginia, author of the Jones law of 1916 which promised the independence upon the establishment of a stable government.

The old Bridge of Spain is called "the mother of Manila's independence." The original bridge was built of pontoons sometime between the years 1570 and 1600, being known as the Bridge of Boats. The stone bridge which was built about 1630. It was twice damaged by earthquakes, and was partly demolished by a flood.

PRESS COMMENT ON PHILIPPINES

The Philippines (Shenandoah (Pa.) East.)
 Our idea of the Philippine question is to get out as quickly as possible and stay out. What do you say?

Our Little Brown Cousins (Argus, Rock Island, Ill.)
 There is no mistaking that Filipinos want their independence. And it is just possible, as they insist, that they in the islands, better than we Americans over here, are the best judges of whether they are fitted for independence. The United States wants an outburst in the Philippines as England does in Ireland. The sooner the head off a rebellion...

Should We Let Philippines (Cedar Rapids (Ia.) Leader)
 The United States cannot hold the Philippines. The American people in the Philippines want to give the Filipinos the right to govern themselves. The American people in the Philippines want to give the Filipinos the right to govern themselves.

Filipinos Are Making (Mt. Vernon (O.) Leader)
 The Filipinos are making their own way. They are making their own way. They are making their own way.