

WHEN PATRIOT SPOKE

Ringing Words of Patrick Henry Are Enshrined in Hearts of All Free Men.

"I know not what course others may take, but as for me, give me liberty or give me death!"

THESE were the ringing, closing words of Patrick Henry on March 23, 1775, as he delivered his immortal and eloquent address in support of the resolutions passed by the second revolutionary convention of Virginia, of which he was an honored delegate.

For six months the various colonies had been making military preparations. Lord Dunmore in Virginia wrote on December, 1774, to the Earl of Dartmouth:

"Every county is now arming a company of men, whom they call an independent company for the avowed purpose of protecting their committees and to be employed against the government if occasion require."

When the movement for a well-regulated militia, referred to above, was

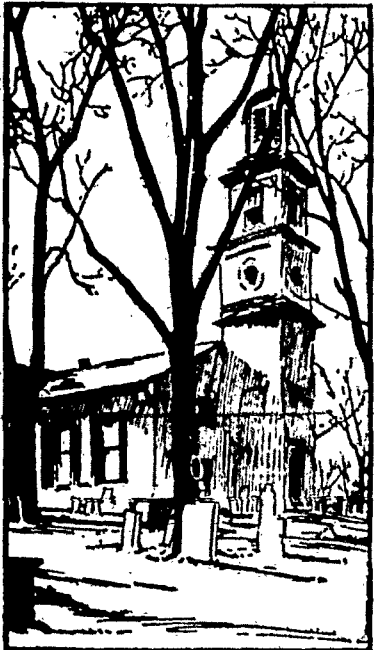


Patrick Henry.

introduced in the revolutionary congress in Virginia, it met some opposition, not because it was premature, but because Patrick Henry came out more boldly for war than anyone in the colonies had done before that time. Nearly fifty years later Thomas Jefferson said: "After all, it must be allowed that Patrick Henry was our leader in the measures of the resolutions in Virginia, and in that respect more is due to him than to any other person. . . . He left us all behind."

John Roane, who heard Patrick Henry's famous speech described it to Edward Fontaine in 1834, and this manuscript is in the library of Cornell University:

"You remember, sir, the conclusion of the speech, so often declaimed in various ways by schoolboys—'Is life so dear, or peace so sweet, as to be purchased at the price of chains and slavery? Forbid it, Almighty God! I know not what course others may take, but as for me, give me liberty, or give me death!' He gave each of



Old Church at Richmond, Va., Where Patrick Henry Delivered His Famous Address.

these words a meaning which is not conveyed by the reading or delivery of them in the ordinary way.

"After a solemn pause, he raised his eyes and chained hands toward heaven, and prayed, in words and tones which thrilled every heart, 'Forbid it, Almighty God!' He then turned toward the timid loyalists of the house, who were quaking with terror at the idea of the consequences of participating in proceedings which would be visited with the penalties of treason by the British crown; and he slowly bent his form yet nearer to the earth, and said: 'I know not what course others may take, and he accompanied the words with his hands still crossed, while he seemed to be weighted down with his emotion.

"Continuing, he lifted one hand firmly, as if holding a dagger with the point aimed at his breast. He stood like a Roman senator defying Caesar, while the unconquerable spirit of Cato of Utica flashed from every feature; and he closed the grand appeal with the solemn words, 'or give me death!' which sounded with the awful cadence of a hero's dirge, fearless of death, and victorious in death; and he suited the action to the word by a blow upon the left breast with the right hand, which seemed to drive the dagger to the patriot's heart."

The KITCHEN CABINET

A good deal of the trouble of this world comes from the fact that some folks like to have gardens, while others prefer to keep hens.—Nixon Waterman.

THREE MEALS A DAY.

To plan meals three times a day for a family, trying to serve the food that is pleasing, keeping one's bills within the limit and providing a variety, and having the day's food well balanced, is the task of 20,000,000 cooks in this land of ours; a task which takes real training and practice to be successful.

Cream Peach Cake.—Bake a layer cake and for the filling add a cupful of very ripe peaches put through a sieve to sweetened whipped cream that is flavored with almond.

Coffee Junket.—For a dessert which is wholesome and easy to prepare as well as dainty to serve, junket stands at the head. Take one junket tablet, crush and dissolve in a tablespoonful of water, then add to a quart of lukewarm milk. If you have a cupful of the milk and pour boiling hot over two tablespoonfuls of coffee, let stand until well infused, then strain and cool before adding to the milk. If the milk is heated too hot the junket will not thicken the milk. Serve with whipped cream on the top of the glass.

Lamb Cutlets.—Cook eight lamb chops on one side until well browned; turn and on the cooked side place a teaspoonful of seasoned cooked macaroni. Cover with buttered crumbs and let cook in the oven about eight minutes. Creamed peas served in a thick white sauce may be used instead of the macaroni which will make a most tasty dish.

Ice Cream in Case.—Bake an angel cake in a round deep tin and when cold, cut out the center leaving a thick shell to hold vanilla ice cream and serve at once.

Cherry Ice Cream.—This is both good to look at and better to eat. Use a cupful of rich cherry juice and a pint of cream with a few drops of almond extract. Sweeten to taste and freeze as usual. Serve in sherbet cups and garnish with a cherry or a spoonful of minced cherries with some of the syrup.

A whippel cream filling with a half cupful of chopped preserved pineapple, makes a fine filling for a cake to serve at once.

Nellie Maxwell

The KITCHEN CABINET

A clear soup, a bit of fish, a couple of entrées and a nice little cake. That's my kind of a dinner.—Thankeray.

WARM WEATHER FOODS.

Today with markets teeming with all kinds of fruit and vegetables and housewives efficient in canning greens from their gardens, one may expect to be as healthy in the spring as at any other time of the year. For our blood tones are taken in the form of fruit and vegetables.

However, when the warm days of summer come, they bring a muscular condition which reacts upon the digestive tract as well as upon the whole body and it needs to have its task lightened, so we lessen the amount of food or serve the lighter forms of food. Foods rich in fat such as pastries, cakes and various sauces, should be partaken of in moderation.

Fruit foods which furnish the heat should be cut down and more of the succulent fruits and vegetables form the main bulk of the food.

In the warm weather the housewife must plan more accurately not to have much leftover food, for spoilage will occur in a few hours in protein food, making it unfit to serve.

When very warm a cold drink in the form of a plain soda or phosphate is much less harmful than a soda or a sundae.

Ice creams and sundaes taken at the end of a meal will not chill the stomach unduly.

In planning food for hot days it is wise, because of the habit, to serve a hot drink, even if drink, as a too sudden change in meals cannot always be borne.

If a dinner is eaten at noon the supper should have at least one hot fish, simple but wholesome—a creamed meat on buttered toast, milk toast, macaroni and cheese, or bread and cheese custard made by spreading slices of bread with butter, putting them into a baking dish and covering with one egg to each cup of milk, the amount depending upon the number to be served. Over each slice of bread as it is placed, put a generous layer of rich finely diced cheese. Bake in a moderate oven until the custard is set.

Nellie Maxwell

One Hundred Thirty-Ninth Semi-Annual Statement

of the

Monroe County Savings Bank

Incorporated 1850

July 1, 1919

Resources

Bonds and Mortgages	\$17,622,781 18
United States Bonds	2,161,732 00
State Bonds	990,800 00
County Bonds	217,025 00
City Bonds	3,595,705 00
Village and Town Bonds	112,355 00
Railroad Mortgage Bonds	2,346,370 00
Banking House and Lot	100,000 00
Interest Accrued	491,550 20
Cash in Banks and Trust Companies	562,452 41
Cash on Hand	194,107 15
United States War Stamps	1,125 45

\$28,386,003.39

Liabilities

Due Depositors	\$25,558,755 86
Interest Accrued to Depositors	82,800 00
Reserved for Taxes	12,400 00
Liberty Bond Loan	584,619 52

SURPLUS (Market value) 2,157,428 01

\$28,396,003.39

Interest credited Depositors June 1, 1919, for the previous six months, at the rate of four per cent. per annum.

Trustees

Cyrus F. Paine
Alexander M. Lindsay
Rufus K. Dryer
Henry A. Strong
William B. Lee

Pharcellus V. Crittenden
Edward Bausch
Joseph Michaels
William Carson
Martin F. Bristol
Wm. A. Hubbard, Jr.

Wm. C. Barry
Wm. V. Hamilton
W. Osborne Ashley
Jeremiah G. Hickey
Charles F. Wray

Officers

Rufus K. Dryer
Edward Bausch
Alexander M. Lindsay

President
Vice-President
Vice-President

William Carson
Frank C. Fenn
William B. Lee

Secretary and-Treasurer
Cashier
Attorney

Monroe County Savings Bank

35 State Street

Rochester, N. Y.

NEW YORK NEWS
ITEMS IN BRIEF

Paragraphs of Interest to Readers of Empire State.

Interesting News of All Kinds Gathered From Various Points in the State and So Reduced in Size That It Will Appeal to All Classes of Readers.

Labor shortage is reported in Lockport.

Medina is soon to have another bicycle cop.

Buffalo vocational schools opened on June 7.

Burglars are reported to be busy at Canandaigua.

Yeoman are being let out of the navy at Buffalo.

Business men of Hornell are busy booming the city.

Brockport's driving club has a big entry list for July 4.

Lieut. Gov. Walker will speak at the Orleans county fair.

Strawberries are being put up at the canning plant atodus.

Price of gas has been boosted at Hornell from 40 to 45 cents.

Motor vehicles are being limited to 15 miles an hour at Williamsville.

Genesee veterans will pool their war souvenirs and form a town exhibit.

Dansville motor club has arranged to put up a number of road signs.

Buffalo reports that returned soldiers are not locating jobs fast enough.

W. H. Farnham of Buffalo has been chosen president of the State Gladiators.

Middleport has organized groups of the Girl Scouts and the Campfire Girls.

Canandaigua is talking over the advisability of building a community ice plant.

Governor Smith has declined an invitation to speak at the Orleans county fair.

Sixty Canadian farmers made an inspection trip of the fruit country around Rochester.

Employees of the Tonawanda lumber yards are demanding shorter hours and increased pay.

Knights Templar in session at Ithaca selected Newburg for their next year's meeting place.

In Monroe county 400 women are expected to answer the call of the Woman's Land army.

Sodus people are pleased over an

announcement that their town is on the Roosevelt highway route.

Dansville is building an elaborate arch to be used in connection with its welcome home for soldiers.

Red Creek reports that the apple crop was ruined when cold rains washed the blossoms away last spring.

Rochester is to have an Austrian field piece, captured from the enemy by the Italians and presented to the city.

The Salvation Army campaign for its home service fund is in full swing at Salamanca. The local quota is \$10,000.

Monroe county has a committee named to push the formation of posts of the American Legion, World War Veterans.

The Society of the Genesee has announced at its New York headquarters that it will help Genesee valley men get work.

Assemblyman McGinnis of Ripley and Assemblyman Ames of Fairport are candidates for reelection in their respective districts.

Cornell university graduated 333 young men and women at its 60th commencement, the class being the smallest in many years.

Rochester undertakers are being asked to contribute to a fund to be used to send embalmers to France to embalm the bodies of soldiers.

Only one bid was received for the paving of several streets in Geneva. It was for \$75,000 and made by the Oatka Construction company of Warsaw.

Erie county supervisors have appointed a committee to investigate the manner in which affairs at the county farm at Alden have been conducted.

George Hall, former mayor of Ogdensburg, and candidate for comptroller on the Democratic state ticket in 1906, died of pneumonia in Montreal. He was 72 years old.

Word has been received in Nevada by the committee that although several other places had been under consideration, the managers of the silk mill had decided to locate there.

It is expected that 20,000 firemen will be in line for the parade to be held in connection with the convention of the State Firemen's association in Syracuse on Aug. 19-22.

Governor Smith has completed action on the bills passed at the recent extraordinary session of the legislature when he signed two bills designed to aid the housing situation.

John L. Chatfield, managing editor of the Corning Journal, has bought the publication from Congressman Harry Pratt. The paper was founded 72 years ago by Mr. Pratt's father.

The New York State Press association held its annual meeting at Saratoga Springs last week. Addresses were delivered by former State Sen-

ator Edgar T. Brackett and a number of Sets of Lyons at the opening session.

State Highway Commissioner F. S. Greene has abolished the \$4,000-a-year office of chief of the maintenance bureau, highway department. The position was held by Joseph Curran of Stapleton.

Francis M. Hugo, secretary of state, announced his candidacy for governor in 1920 in an address at the annual outing of the Francis M. Hugo association of Queens county at Patchogue.

Robert D. Williams of New York was elected grand commander of the Grand Commandery, Knights Templar, state of New York at the election held at the 106th annual convocation of the order at Ithaca.

Genesee county milk producers have sold their July milk through the Dairy men's league agreement at 28 1/2 cents a gallon, the factory price being 33 1/2 a hundred pounds. This is one cent below last month's price.

Chautauque county Pomona grange, representing all of the subordinate granges of the county, in convention at Busti, adopted resolutions complaining of the rural mail service in the county and calling upon the postoffice department to make improvements in the interests of the farmers and the state.

Record prices are being established for helpers during the mowing season at Ellipticville. Farmers say that even at the present prices help will be more scarce than in former seasons. Some farmers are offering \$5 a day and board for their men, and even at that figure are not getting the response they want.

The Roosevelt Memorial Highway commission is solving a big problem for Niagara county. Selection by the commission of the lake shore route along Ontario for the proposed transcontinental road from Portland, Me., to the Pacific coast, means the improvement of one of the finest roadways in that section of the country.

The New York State Woman's Land army has asked to place 80 land army units this summer. As this is the height of the season, over 4,000 workers are wanted throughout the state by July 1. The demand for the farmers is most urgent. They need labor and have waited until now, believing that the soldiers were coming out on the farms. As this is not the case a general call has been issued to women and girls to fill the vacancies.

A conference of commissioners of agriculture from several of the corn producing states to discuss the question of control of the European corn borer will be held at Albany on Aug. 28 and 29. It was announced by Commissioner of Agriculture Wilson, the council of farms and markets, which

plans for the convention, also adopted a resolution requesting congress to appropriate \$500,000 for the purpose of exterminating the corn borer.

President Wilson is requested to veto repeal by congress of the daylight saving law in a resolution adopted by the board of aldermen of New York city declaring the majority of the working masses of the metropolis desired the extra hour of daylight "for mental improvement and recreation."

The resolution declares repeal of the law was effected "through the mistake on effort of the farmer-employer, inspired and augmented by the avarice and selfishness of the lighting trusts throughout the country.

Plans for the extension of public health instruction to include the schools of the state were outlined at Saratoga by Dr. William A. Howe of the state health department, who told the state conference of sanitary officers and public health nurses that syllabus in health courses covering every grade in the public schools had been prepared for the purpose of giving the pupils instruction in the care of their bodies. Graduates of state normal schools must be qualified hereafter, he said, to teach public health.

The time and activities of the officials of the farm bureaus of Allegany, Cattaraugus and Chautauque counties have been rather suddenly diverted from routine work to meet a crop danger that has quite suddenly made its appearance over a wide area in their territory. In scientific terms the growing solarium tuberculosis in many localities are being ravaged by legions of cantharis vittata. In other and commonplace terms the potato patches are being badly injured by potato flies of bugs as they are more commonly called.

The convention at Albany of scales of weights and measures of New York state was given a jolt by F. S. Holbrook of the state department of weights and measures. In examining coal mine scales, Mr. Holbrook declared, he found some scales to be cheating the buyers by as much as 700 pounds to a ton. Congress recently made an appropriation to conduct an investigation of this condition and it will soon be remedied, he said.

An extension from July 1 to Aug. 1 for payment of the state corporation income tax is announced by the state banking department.

One Good Friend.

We are the weakest of spendthrifts if we let one friend drop off through inattention, or let one push away another, or if we hold aloof from one for petty jealousy, or heedless roughness. Would you throw away a diamond because it picked you? One good friend is not to be weighed against all the jewels of the earth.