HOW

Britain owes its position in

the world of commifice and in-

dustry, which means its finan-

cial status in the world, to coal more than to anything else. If

beds it had possessed as much

gold as Australia, or California,

or South Africa, it would not have availed it nearly so much

tries without which the country

would soon be plunged in poy-

ain produces a fourth of all coal

used in the world. Coal is money

to Britain. It pays in coal for

thousands of commodities which

are imported into that country,

and which no amount of "recon-

struction" could enable them to

produce within their own bor-

ders. Yet Britain's coal is by no

means inëxhaustible, and it is

estimated that at the present

rate of consumption it can only

\*\*\*\*\*\*\*

KEPT BUSY ALL THE TIME

Fortunate Brothers, Can Have

No Regular Hours,

him, had only a single illiterate man

from the lower classes. Now he has

opportunities for personal evangelisms

which the last few years and decades

ing houses have been added-designed

we go high enough, there are no serms

wouldn't it be a good thing to put our

hospitals up there, at least those deal

ing with open wounds and disease

be anchored above our heads and the

planes. Stranger things than that are

is more than a pipe dream. Such s

hospital would be ideal for children

with the rickets. Up in the clouds.

where there was nothing but pure af

and sunlight, the very lack of which

How Soft Coal Is Made Hard.

equivalent of hard coal is a late de-

velopment that will have a far-reach-

ing effect on American industry, ac-

cording to Popular Mechanics maga-

products now wasted are recovered.

These largely compensate for the cost

process at low temperatures, the resi-

bricks that are again subjected to dis-

tiliation and produce an intense heat

How Bobby Got Dirty.

k zine. The new fuel is entirely smoke-

Converting bituminous coal into as

lunt 500 years,

It is an amount fact that Brit-

## A Step Forward That Will Save Thousands of Steps

Did you ever figure out the time lost and the distance covered in a year by those trips between the ironing board and the range? If you did you wouldn't wonder why ironing day means physical exhaustion for you, nor would you wonder why you can scarcely spare a moment for anything but ironing on ironing day.

### TRY AN ELECTRIC IRON

You'll save the tiring trips to the range; your mind will be at easier your strength will be conserved; the ironing done will gratify you, and you'll have time to spare.

PRICES:

3-1b.....\$5.00 to \$6.00 6-lb......\$6.00 to \$7.50 8-lb.....\$8.00

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#### BUILDING TISSUE

Tissue is the doctor's name for body sells.

It is to our bodies what coalis to an engine.

Every day we burn up a certain amount of tissue.

Therefore new tissue must be built to take the place of the lost fuel.

The food we cat makes this new tissue and in a healthy person gives enough fuel to replace the loss.

People get thin and "run down" because they do not get

enough nourishment from their food to supply the needed fuel. When the weakened system does not do its duty you

must have a "tissue builder". Father John's Medicine is a real tissue builder because it actually makes new flesh and tissue-When you take Father John's Medicine, the actual food

elements of which it is composed give you new strength, and enable the organs of the body to resume their work.

Father John's Medicine soothes and heals throat and lungs treats colds, bronchitis, asthma.

People gain weight steadily while taking it.

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### PAY AND FILE INCOME TAX **BEFORE MAR. 15**

U. S. Internal Revenue Bureau Gives Warning That Severe Penalties Will Be Enforced

#### WOMEN WITHIN LAW'S SCOPE: HOW THEY REPORT INCOME

The Income Tax drive comes to lose on Saturday night, March 15. All payments and returns due on that date under the provisions of the new Revenue Law must be in the hands of local Internal Revenue Collectors be-fore their offices close that right.

The Income Tax is being collected to meet the war expenses. Every person who shouted and tooted his hora on Armistice Day is now called upon to contribute his share of the cost of winning the war.

The laggards and the dodgers will face severe fines and jail sentences. The Internal Revenue Bureau announces that its officers will check us all up to see that every person who comes within the scope of the income Tax law did his share.

Where to Pay and File: Residents of New York state should make their returns and pay their taxes to the nearest of the following Why Missionaries, Unlike Their Mon collectors of Internal Revenue: Vincent H. Riordan, Buffalo: Neil Brewster, Syracuse; Roscoe Irwin, Albany; Mark Elsner, 1150 Broadway, New York City; William H. Edwards, Custom House, New York City; Ber gle convert, and, when he had secured tram Gardner: Brooklyn, N. T.

Payments sent by mail should be atached to the returns and should be in accessible, on the one hand, millions making. the form of check, money order or of lower-class people; and, on the draft. Cash payments by mail are sent other, an increasing number of men at the taxpayer's risk of loss.

If you are unable to make your re- leaders among their countrymen, The turn personally because of illness, ab-present mission staff and equipment is as an average of five cents in limitale sence or incapacity, an agent or legal adapted largely for dealing with the last week.

representative may make your return. man of the lower classes, and for deal-If there are any doubtful points as to ing with him individually. Slowly the If there are any doubtrut points as to ing with him individually, nowly true your items of income or allowable deskeleton organization has been expand-ductions, you should get in touch at ed and partially filled cut; but no once with a Revenue officer or a bank church has yet grasped assemblished. er for advice.

Wemen Pay Tax Women are subject to all the require have brought. As the opportunity has nents of the Income Tax. Whether grown, schools, hospitals and publishingle or married, a woman's income from all sources must be considered. from all sources must be considered.

If unmarried, or if living spart from her husband, she must make her return for 1918 if her net income was \$1,000 or over.

They must should be institutions. They must should be 1.000 or over.

If married and living with her husband, her income must be considered pastors; run the hospital; manage the will be laid off; with the husband's in determining the printing press; keep accounts, and, in Stongars weight ability for a return. Their joint in the greater proportion of fields, cultiome, less the credits allowed by law, vate an American constituency to meet s aubject to normal tax. The wife's their increasing needs for more money. net income is considered separately in Many missionaries are now compelled, computing any surtax that may be due, aside from their own salaries, to Husband and wife file jointly, as a finance the greater part of their work. rule. If the husband does not include There is a man in India whose mission is wife's income in his return, the expenses run from 1,200 to 1,500 wife must file à separate return.

Severe Penalties The new Revenue Law places nevers raise as beat he can. More extraordipenalties on a person who falls to nary still is the fact that he actually nake return on time, refuses to make raises it.—Tyler Dennett in Asia Magaeturn or renders a fraudulent return, zine. For failure to make return and pay tax refusing wilfully to make return, or or making a false or fraudulent rethere is a fine of not exceeding American states. Now that aviation is \$10,000 and imprisonment of not exeeding one wear, or both.

Farmers' Income Taxable. Every farmer and ranchman who had a fair or a good year in 1918 must and the pressure is less also as we heed the income Tax this year. He so higher up, The question now is must consider all his income as tax. go higher up, The question now is. able. He is entitled to deduct from his gross income all amounts expended in carrying on his farm. The cost of farm machinery, farm buildings and that needs lots of fresh air, such as mprovements cannot be deducted tuberculosis? Enormous sirships could The cost of live stock, either for resale or for breeding purposes, is also patients could be carried up in air-

Overtime and Bonuses Taxed, Salary and wage earners must consider as taxable every item received from employeers and from other sources. Bonuses and overtime pay are to be reported, as well as the regular payments.

Allowances for Losses. Losses sustained in 1918 and not corred by insurance are deductible items if incurred in the taxpayer's busines or trade, in any transaction under taken for profit, or arising from fire, storm, shipwreck or other casualty, or

INCOME TAX PAYER

rights of all persons now filing the operation in the East for some time, Income Tax returns are amply protected by provisions for & peals," says Commissioner Daniel C. Roper.

square deal. No person is ex- \* pected to pay more than his share of tax. His share is determined solely by the amount a and nature of his net income for 'a 1918, as defined in the law.

"Abstement petitions are dealt' & will be made in every case where too much tax is erroneously col-

level all the way through."

### COAL MINES LAID NEW YORK NEWS GREAT BRITAIN'S POWER.

# ITEMS IN BRIEF.

### beneath its soil and in its river Paragraphs of Interest to Read ers of Empire State.

as its wealth in "black dismonds." Not only do the coal ered From Various Points in the mines employ more than a mil-State and So Reduced In Size That llon men, but indirectly they produce employment for the cotit Will Appeal to All Cissees of hibition committee adopted in Little. ton, woolen, iron, shipbuilding, and many other great indus-

Marriage is on the increase in the ty of Buffalo. Scarlet fever has made its appear nce in Canandaigus,

Six Canandaiguans have been or bravery by General O'Ryan. it is expected in Rochester that the sarge canal will open on April 1.

Niagara county may build a mem al bridge across the river. Mt. Morris says shortage of house that village is a serious problem. Seneca Palls will use voting ma

hines for the first time this mouth.

Plans to erect a beautiful memorial all at Greece are apparently decid. Dundes tells the world there will be to politics in its next village election. report just hanged by local hear Mt. Morrris Italians will put their

The fruit crop outlook in Orleans county is good, says J. M. Allis, peach dng.

Ontario county wheep breeders have The missionary formerly worked formed an association in Cananmonths, and even long years, for a sindaigua. Olean believes it has induced Penn

sylvania towns to cooperate in road off and engineers have be The old fort at Youngstown has been

suggested to the government as a was and women who are already the great museum. All whicky and mixed drinks went

After April 1 the Cattaraugus p

m sol erap of bigralan ed (liv soll) reased, business. The Lockport board of rotests against the repeal of the day

ight paving law. The Genero Baptist church buildng is for sale, the denomination hav-

og died out there. Olean Trade and Labor council has started a campuign against the higher ras rates there.

It is officially announced that 10 per Stopover privileges at Nisgara Palis

have been restored. They were re-would be excepted. moved as a war messire. Dairymen of Bath are planning to and and men, who have serve

milk from peveral towns. Stockholders in the American Rail- be exempt from jury nervices in ways Brotherhood in Hornell may be provisions of a bill introlocod-h orced to pay an assessment.

"rupees" a month. He receives 800 by appropriation; the remainder he must out chaser, as an honor for a high emption is limited to these d uting in the last Liberty Loan drive. from military forces of the san It is announced that the entire or seven years of service. plant of the National Wire Wheel A bill designed to provide that company will be removed from Gen. cers of a colored infantry seg

The United Presbyterian church Rochester will petition the Rochester was latroabsolutely germ-proof, and at last it authorities to establish city milk conhas been found, the Philadelphia North livel.

There is a remor around Roc becoming a part of modern warfare, that the government may keep its we have learned a great deal about

the air that we never knew before. If One of the Dunkirk breweries ha arranged to get 200 barrels a month

Ben Davis apples in Genera, paying

oldiers. Forty indignant farmers of Brook

ort met in that village to demand an immediate improvement of a stretch

The question of paying the mayor f Wellsville a salary of \$600 a year will again be voted upon at the apring to anticipate spring and

election. Fredonia has started a movement lieved that when the active work which it is hoped will culminate in gins the farmers will need even

caused their disease, they would prob-ably come down-in a few weeks totally A bill to amend the highway law whether experienced or not, will raises the prices that may be paid by ly find farm work because of h

> \$8 to \$15 a day. The Allegany County Voluntee Firemen's association will hold its

innual parade and convention at Bollvar July 2, 3 and 4. The old Olean fair grounds will soo

of conversion. A plant has been in the city. Fifty houses are to be con structed on the site immediately. The managers of the Burden fro perfecting the process and making nills in Troy announce that the plant turing pharmaciet o raw coal is subjected to a distillation

has closed for an indefinite period, Lack of orders was given as the sea- solvent in the me due being preseed into hard, durable son Mrs. Ella L. M. Nicholson, pai

rand master of the grand chapter of the Order of the Eastern Star in the lished beyon John and Robert had just been Rome. dressed in their new white suits and

The sum of \$75,000 of state fund were waiting near the porch for their to fight the Buropean corn boxer was mother to take them downtown. When nade available when Governor Smith their mother came out John's suit was still clean, but Robert's suit was

"Why, Robert, I have a notion to leave you at home," said his mother dustry in the state department of "Oh, don't, mother," said Robert, boy in provided for it the rebress his acced by the necessity. The bill as

recently been respectated by was announced in Albany

Origans county cold storages boing used by the big must pad concerns of the United States in storage of meats. It is the live pe those large plants, erected for st of fruit, have been used by the packing commanies.

That the Prohibition party should continue its political activities by gain election of candidates photos to prohibition was the sentiment of formal resolution of the one committee of the New York State ??

A literacy tost amendment to the state countitution was introduced in the assembly by Course R. Peares of Oncadara. The measure is de to provide that so person shall be an titled to vote unless able except a physical disability to read and with English.

A new bureau in the state labor do partment to administer laws affect women in industry would be street under the terms of the Pearson M. which proced the assembly. The ness ure would appropriate \$1,000 for the salary of a chief and \$1,000 for 270 investigators.

Eric county led in the ame January sales of War Herings at in Western New York, according to & ters. The county has to the cred own village ticket in the field, they the amount of \$79,449.79, while he roe county came in second with Jale of \$63,718.36.

Extensive layoffs among railres men are reported in Malam vicinity, and shorter hours are, progress in some departments. the Allegany division of the Mese's road there have been 10 firs in order of their semiority to all places of the men temperarity employment.

Before Referes King in Tree & bankriptcy case of exigo A. I'm and the Meses Hiver L company were vircumly The sale of the healtrust's be in Gleas Pulls was confi

was supposed that chine of Dix against her husband and the pany had book settled. The No of My, Dix and the company has placed at \$700,000.

No parson conducting in any kind would be allowed to a ach or exhibit on the exist card, notice or adver it was in the Buglish la the terms of a bill satrofu ent of the Eric employee in Hornell legislature by Albert Link of \$1 Bigus, notices of advertis by any state or other buil

Army, navy or marine serse milid a plant which would handle the anyal reserve or state nati for an aggregate of five years, necessity by Thomas F. Carley, Shortsville le to name a torpedo crat, of Richmond. The pres

> ble notwithetanding At the farm bureau

Grance hall at Fred from Chicago in order to prevent a cut by L. H. Vone of the sh cultural ocilege at Ith average cost of growin acre. At that rate the gro been growing tomatous at a many instances and at a year, profit in others for years pe The open weather during the

ent season has temated the and fruit growers of Orle casting about for workers. It is the formation of a National Guard than what is termed experbor and that the returned a town hiring a traction engine from door training and easy hard field work.

Assemblyman Miller of Brie has introduced a bill amen liquor tax law relative to s

18Ce

very

ome

tell you

houses,

: Easy

no com-