### THE CATROLIC JOURNAL

A REAL FOR THE PARTY OF THE PAR

## THE SUPREME TEST OF THE NATION HAS COME. WE MUST ALL SPEAK, ACT, AND SERVE **TOGETHER.**" -Woodrow Wilson.

'We shall spare neither efforts nor expense to meet the demands on us-first for military preparedness and next for the urgent commercial service."

-THEODORE N. VAIL, President American Telephone & Telegraph Co.

THIS COMPANY has for some time been making extensive. arrangements to meet all possible contingencies:

- It has built additional-telephone plant of all types, such as central office buildings, central office switchboards, cables, aerial lines and other equipment.
  - Its engineering force has developed substitutes to take the place of certain raw materials which it has been impossible to secure because of the European War.
  - It has sought and trained hundreds of new employees who are now taking their places in the system and assisting in furnishing telephone service to the public.
- It has sought to gain the cooperation of the public by means of advertising campaigns, pointing out the correct use of the telephone, so that by closer cooperation between company and public better service might result."

IN THE PRESENT EMERGENCY there will be serious demands upon all telephone companies, no matter how well prepared, for an unprecedented amount of service for commercial needs and in the National Defense.

> Your cooperation in the use of this service will help make it most effective.

## NEW YORK TELEPHONE COMPANY

AMERICA TO THE IMMIGRANT. A GREAT SOCIAL PROBLEM

at, I wonder, do they know of America who know only America? The

selves to All Other Men-Our great social problem is how

A Former Roumanian on the Heartache To Get Men Rightly to Adjust Them. ey, "but onderstan" well how ter slow call the brigade the largest "funmixed" over de fence into de brier patch er "mixed" unit-that is, the smallest life is kaze dey dunno dat de fence is unit made up of infantry, cavalry and

Hoover Named to Head **BUILDING AN ARMY** Food Supply Commission

Infantry the Base Upon Which the Service is Reared.

THE MAIN FIGHTING FORCE.

Joon the Numerical Strength of the Foot Soldiers Depends the Size of the Other Branches-Vital Importance of Industrial Resources.

In every army of the world the foot diers, or infantry, form the main lighting force. All other branches of he service are organized in ratio to he strength of the infantry. Thus me number of eavalrymen enlisted de pends upon the numerical strength of the infantry organization. For this reason let us consider the numerical units by which infantry strength is estimated. First there is the squad made up o

ight men under the command of a orporal. A platoon made up of five quads and comprising from forty to fifty men is under the command of a ergeant or lieutenant. A company omprising two, three or four platoons is under the control of a captain. A company's roll contains from 80 to 200 men. Four companies make up a battalion under the command of a ma lor, while three battalions form a regiment led by a colonel. Three regi ments form a brigade under the com nand of a brigadier general, and bree brigades make a division. Three divisions, if they represent various branches of the service, are grouped nto a corps or field army. The divi-

ion is commanded by a major general, as is also the field army. "The army" in its entirety consists

"The army" in its entirety consists be of great value here if occasion de of as many field armies as a country manded. is able to muster, plus the entire milltary organization-and its accessories. There are a few slight differences be There are a few slight differences be mining engineer at Leland Stanford tween the cavalry and infantry organ-university, California. When the war izations, for the infantry company in broke out he and his wife were living cavalry terms becomes a troop and the in London and became chairman and battalion becomes a squadron. chairwoman of the American relief

In the artillery branch of the service In the artificry branch of the At the commissions in the british that when the efficiently did they work that when the present time we hear much about the Belgian and French necessities arose coast artillery, which is made up of ambassadors of all the belligerents la-fixed or stationary cannon, set in bat-sisted duat the Hoovers take full charge, ries made up of two or more guns trategic points where they may effectively oppose naval attacks. Artil- o. NOTHING GOOD EVER DIES. ery for fortifications is of a character o milar to coast artillery. Slege guns o are of as heavy caliber or power as o innocent or good, that dies and is the guns used in fortifications, but are o forgotten. An infant-a pratiling o mounted so that they may be moved o child dying in its cradle will by motor power or train from one o live again in better thoughts of mounted so that they may be moved o point 'to another. Field, horse and o those who loved it and play its

their names imply-the mobile adapta-o deeming actions of the world, ole guns of an army. o though its body be burnt to ash-Such are the three main "arms" of o es and drowned in the deepest the army,—The-smallest unit in which ö any two of these arms are joined is o the cavalry brigade, which sometimes 00000000000000000

Mother's Doll Story

des.---Charles Dickens

HERBERT C. HOOVER.

# VAMPTRE OF THE OCEAN

"Ironing" the Devillion is a Me Flicting With Death.

"Ironing" the devilige, the larges Herbert C. Hoover, chairman of the commission for the relief of Belgians, all the rays and one of the la has been designated by the National creatures of the nea, means fitting Council of Defense to head a commit- with death. The devilligh is als tee on food supply and prices in this known as the ocean vampire. Its act entite name is Manta vampyrus, a Although the United States normally all these names tell something of Ha produces enough food to meet every habits. It gets its name devillish fro home demand and a surplus for export, administration officials realize the fact that projecting from side of the head is a hornlike appe

age which in reality is a detached p of the pectoral fin or wing. The horns, sometimes three feet long and freely movable, are used to bring food to its mouth.

These fins have been known to circle above the bow of a boat, lifting the ressel out of the water and delugin the occupants of the boat with galloui or water. -When they nop back to the surface they make a noise that can be heard far off. Exciting? Dangerous? The sport is both. The only thing that saves devillish hunters at a time that this is preparedness. Every man man be at his station, all must obey the will of the harpooner, and if a bit of beck is thrown in the manta is killed. The devilition gets its name of manta

meaning blanket, from the pearl divers bellet that it devours people after an veloping them in its enormous wings. The fish has prodigious strongth and has been known to tow a hundred tes vessel far out to sea. An authentici ed story is told of a manta that towed eight boats, lashed together, for ho until finally the crews were compelled to cut the rope and let the deviliab encada.

that in war the country's food problem Its vitality is wonderful......There are may become serious. Mr. Hoover's ex records of specimens excaping all perience in Belgium and France would having been harpooned, lanced and shot many times with rides of heavy callber. It fights even after the brain Mr. Hoover is a native of lows, forty and heart have been plotted. De three years old, and was educated as a -comes-only-when-the-spi of the brain, is severed .- New York

## TRAVEL IN THE AIR.

commissions in the British capital. S The Safety That Goes With Trans tation by Acredia

It is a new idea that the me is a mie means of transportati safe hands, yet it is an idea that must firmly get into the popular m The average citizen is still frig at the prospect of leaving the and having no support except There is nothing-no, nothingitself. Yet at the su pect an aeroplane to or eighty miles an hour-the means of transportation that is so The obstructions that one dents with trains and auto not exist for flying craft. A le tive has to follow a delutio which may cause a frightful cal The scroplane is not so circu Its tracks are wherever it wish There are no obstruction air-unious we regard "air Doc such-no bridges to cross, me if tains to penetrate, so de

by and no switches to be misplic Or compare this new craft with the rough road of the automobile." alightest mistake or even imatte on the part of the driver, going, my, forty or fifty miles an hour, may had the machine over a precipica or eve no such deplorable results. There are no precipices to fall from and no ob

more I think upon the subject the more I become persuaded that the relation of the teacher and the taught a- between those who were born and those who came here must be reversed. It is the free American who needs to be instructed by the benighted races in the uplifting word that America speaks to all the world. Only from the humble immigrant, it appears to me can he tearn just what America stands for in the family of nations

The allen must know this, for he of the race problem, but it is the gist alone seems ready to pay the heavy of all social problems. price for his share of America. He. unlike the older inhabitant, does not come into its inheritance by the acclto all other men. dent of hirth ... Before he can become an American he must first be an immigrant. More than that, back of immigration lies emigration. And to him below a living wage the laborer who Courier-Journal. alone is it given to know the bitter made production possible. It would sacrifice and the deep upheaval of the soul that are implied in those two words.

Oh, if I could show you America as we of the oppressed peoples see it! If I could bring home to you even the smallest fraction of this sacrifice and which made health and happiness imstrife, the agony and the heartache, the endless disappointments, the yearning and the despair-all of which must be ours before we can make a home for our battered spirits in this land of yours.

Perhaps, if we be young, we dream grown men we may merely seek a haven for our outraged human souls

and a sale retreat for our hungry wives and children Yet, however agward our new home as a sort of glori. surname? This is the answer:

ished birthplaces.

trip; we are emigrating Yes, we are ed Wittekind as the founder of the emigrating, and there is our experi race.-London Answers. ence, our ordeal, in a nutshell. It is the one way passport for us every time.

For we have glimpsed a vision of America, and we start out resolved her message to us.-M. E. Ravage in reach." Harper's Magazine.

THE REPORT OF THE REPORT OF

large and seem so important that all dar ontil der hits it. So watch out artillery: other men will cease to think of him as whar you is an how is you!"-Alanta The ave a thing and treat him as a person Constitution. make the man at the bottom loom so The real social problem out of which

Look Ahead

"Be a speedway," said Brother Dick-

other minor problems grow and of which they are really only aggravated symptoms is the world old problem of her arms by dusting chairs, moving army organization and to be able to dier boy. the right relation between persons. rugs and brushing down the stairs and act as a complete and independent unit. He would the right relation between persons.

of men is therefore not alone the gist hearth .- Terre Haute Tribune.

The age long struggle has been how to get men rightly to adjust themselves chair I got from you ten years ago?" Right adjustment to other men would in its present condition."

The Sian.

Estiér.

mean that no laborer would want more wages and shorter hours than the conis a failure." dition of production would stand.

"Did she say so?" Right adjustment between men would

"No, but she's beginning to speak well mean that no landlord would be willing to live easy off rents of houses of her first husband."

mean in return that no fenant would w demaid more than that for which he # PRACTICAL HEALTH HINT. gave a just return, and he would pro-

tect the interest of his landlord as he w would protect his own interest.

of riches and adventure, and if we be rule of might.-Southern Workman,

grieved we may feel toward our na nounce the throne and resolve to be # age ties of our life and look beyond to-name Wettin come to be the king's # cise that is helpful to you. ward our new nome as a serie of gove burnamer into is in an Albert, duke w your lungs. fied exile So, whether we be young or old, something of ourselves we all of Saxe-Coburg-Gotha, of the senior K Keep your teeth and guns and K first lieutenancy and later a captain-or saxe-Coburg-Gotha, of the senior K Keep your teeth and guns and K first lieutenancy and later a captain-or branch of the house of Saxony. The K throat clean. The mouth is the K cy. Next he becomes a major. Di-branch of the house of Saxony. The K throat clean. The mouth is the K cy. Next he becomes a major. Di-branch of the house of Saxony. The K throat clean of entry for unde-K rectly above the major stands the lieu family name by which this house, dat # principal port of entry for unde- # rectly above the major stands the lieu

And the heaviest share of our bur- ing from the middle of the tenth cen- # sirable immigrant micro-organ- # tenant colonel, who is one grade below den inevitably falls on the loved ones tury, came to be known afterward was # isms. that remain when we are gone. We wettin, and this was and is the sur-make no fillisions for ourselves. Though name of both branches the Ernestine to be functions. The digestive gi Easy as the ascent seems to the lay hand, so that it will ring with every we may expect wealth, we have no and Albertine-of the house of Saxony. It tract is a favorite abiding place g man, a superficial examination of the step. The blindfolded try to catch the thought of returning. It is farewell The name comes from the castle of # for hordes of marauding bacte. # facts will prove it a difficult climb, but one with the bell, who will have to use forever. We are not setting out on a Wettin, near Magdeburg, which claim. # ria: World's Work.

Cutting.

Lord Chatham said of the members

that, whatever the cost, we shall make of Lord North's cabinet. "They have her our own. In our heavy laden brought themselves where ordinary in The Landlady-At our table, Mr. hearts we are already Americans. In ability never arrives and nothing but our own dumb way we have grasped first rate genluses in incapacity can

The average strength of a field army

The Ready Soldier or corps throughout the world is between 30,000 and 40,000 men. The

Household Calisthenics. The Terre Haute woman rounds out resentation from every branch of the boy who had a brave rag doll of a sol a lapse on the part of an aviator.

He wore a handsome uniform of This is a fundamental issue and to sweeping the floors. She gives herself Virtually every activity of civil life drab with brass buttons down the structions to collide with, solve it would solve all these minor a finer carriage and a steadier gait by is represented in the army organiza- front of his jacket and nice puttees. The aeroplane is even mater manifestations. The friendly relation carrying wood and coal to the domestic tion, either on its technical or admin- over his tan shoes. Of course he had a some forms of water travel. The istrative side. The more one delves red cord around his hat, and when he torboat, going at a speed of forty miles into army organization the keener be marched he always carried a gun, inconsistent. "And you won't buy that antique sity of properly classifying every civil-to the little boy.

ian of military age, that in emergency So the little boy put on his scout uni- a small obstruction, such as a f "No; it would be of little use to me he may be called forth to serve his form and took his wooden gun over his plank, its side is punctured and it it country in that capacity in which he shoulder. And off they both marched in a few seconds. But there are mean in the economic realm that no, "What do you mean? Why, it's more is best filted to give the highest re-capitalist would want to beat down antique than ever now." — Louisville below a living wage the laborer who Conrier-Journal.

Game of Midnight.

"Right about facel" shouled the rag can be fitted into the vast organiza-doll soldier. And the little boy right tion wheel in such a way that his vo about faced.

"I'm afraid Maud's second marriage cation or avocation will be turned to Just then great big raindrops began board-date back to the year 1006. his country's advantage. is country's advantage. Wars are no longer entirely decided have had his scout things all shrunk 16, authorized 1,200 moldlers to be refer on the firing line. They are, rather, up if the rag doll soldier hadn't hap struggles between the resources of na tions, and that country possessing the "A goldier is always prepared." said to be the bar on formed, mid 

scertain to win, provided it has a rea over his friend. sonable representation of arms in the 🕱 field.

W The private soldier, standing at the Rules For Long Life.

would protect his own interest. If There is no panacea that will is bottom of the army stairs, has nine sheep. The fox may only catch the icle. Right adjustment would mean in all is bring long life to every user. is steps to climb before he arrives at the sheep at midnight. The fox stands in walks of life the rule of right, not the # "What is one man's meat is an # top-a general. His first promotion is one corner of the yard inside of a rule of might.-Southern Workman. # other man's polson." But a few # '2 corporal and the next to sergeant marked of space. The sheep are in a W rules are applicable to every one: W He is elevated to these grades by his diagonally opposite corner. The fox petnal preparation of wardrobs. K. Re motorste in everyching. Ez. W regimental commander. The next step jeaves his den and wanders about, aft never seem to sequire one in any an E cess in eating, in drinking, in I to a commission bearing the prest er which the sheep scatter out and proach to completion, and they are al-

The Wetting of England, in the cess in eating, in drinking, in zero a commentation formerly the most come as close to him as they dare. ways in the act of either planning or the king of England were to re anything, tends to bring on old ze dent's name was formerly the most come as close to him as they dare. ways in the act of either planning or either planning of the time, and he of obtaining some separate portion of the time, and he of obtaining some separate portion of the home, we cannot but regard our come an ordinary citizen he would be # Be faithful in sour exercise 2 ly easy to take for men who honestly answers any hour he chooses. If he one in such a way that it would be leaving it as a violent severing of the called George Wettin How does the # and be sure to choose an exer- # possess the qualities necessary to make mays any hour except "midnight" they as if they lived to and for no other as the right kind of officers. After he be-are safe. But when he answers "Mid-Stand and sit erect and use " comes a second lieutenant time and night," they must run for the sheepfold. their gowns are made must be of

E opportunity will give the soldier his Any sheep caught changes place with nature of Penelope's web-Ma Reep your teerli and gums and # first lieutenniney and later a captain the fox and the game goes on.

> All players but one are blindfolded # a colonel. At the top, for final reward, and scattered about. The one who is

Have your body occasionally # Smith in Leslie's Weekly. 😻 examined.-Hawthorne Daniel in 🕱

Cross Purposes. Mistress-What is your name? Cool -Mrs. Jenkins, ma'am. Mistress-D you expect to be called Mrs. Jenkins

Cook-Oh, no, ma'am; not if you hay Bjinks, it is customary to return an alarm clock .- Boston Transcript.

thanks at each meal. The New Boarder-That's fine. I like it lots better Ignorance of one's misfortimes i than paying cash .- New York Journal. clear gain .- Euripides.

ever catches the bellman changes places with him.

Said to the city bard, "That cistern caught soft water When it was raining hard."

an hour or even slower, is a more "Drill hour," said the rag dolt soldier risky form of transportation than, an aeroplane. If such a boat strikes

Orthu

### Marinei

Marines-poldiers serving on "A soldier is always prepared," said in the latter years of the French ways are today a feature of every may, and in most countries officers of the marines are equal in rank with these is One player is fox and the others the army and navy .- London Chron-

Sigves of the Gewi

Some women live in a state of a or purpose. The materials of v Commercial Appeal.

### Wemanly Rebert "Women are terribly inc

protested Mr. Kwibbles. "John," replied his wife, "you know the post says, 'Consistency's a jewel' And you told me yourself that such lewelry is not good form."----Washing ton Stär.

The First Question "Opportunity is at your door. Wants you to go with him." "Has he a car?"-Lodisville Course föurnal.

Ventrilequiew Ventriloguism was first described 725 B. C. Greeks secribed it to the operation of demonst.

The Magic Cistern. "Our elstern is a magic one," The country maid declared. "What feats of wonder has it done?" The bard akked while he stared.

And then the farmer's daughter

.....

Blind Bell.