

HERO OF TURKEY IS ENVER PASHA To Him Is Due the Great Defense of Dardanelles.

Enver Pasha, Turkish minister of war, is reported to have asserted recently that Turkey had lost 2,000,000 men under arms fighting in the Dardanelles and guarding the approaches to Constantinople.

Undoubtedly the supreme power behind the Turkish defense is Enver Bey.



Enver Pasha and Turkish Cavalry.

Enver Pasha now has had an almost entirely free hand in Turkish military affairs, and to him, as much as to the German officers, is unquestionably due the magnificent resistance the Turks have offered the allied fleets and armies in the Dardanelles operations. He has been styled the Napoleon of Turkey. He is the one strong personality that Turkey has had since Abdul Hamid was overthrown by the Young Turk party in 1908. Enver, then little more than a boy, led the revolt against the sultan. Today Enver is only thirty-three years old.

Enver is a marvelous swordsman, a fluent linguist, a man of ascetic simplicity of life, possessor of a remarkable combination of the qualities of idealism and practicality, of the mystic and the man of action. Of his forceful personality an Englishman said before the war: "He is without a single exception the greatest character of the century."

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Photo by American Press Association.

WHEN RED CHURCH IN POLISH VILLAGE. Industrial in Poland has been something almost beyond human comprehension. Whole villages and towns have been swept out of existence by the terrible fire of siege guns. In all his sad history Poland has seen no sadder day than the present war has brought it.

POPULAR MECHANICS

An Ingenious Fruit Container.

Realizing that the ordinary barrel is unsuitable for safe and convenient shipping of apples and pears, and that boxing is an expensive item in the connection, a partitioned barrel has been invented by a fruit man in British Columbia, patents for which have been applied for in Canada and the United States. The container is similar to an ordinary barrel, divided into two equal parts by two partitions so adjusted as to permit the barrel being sawed in two, thus making two half barrels. The advantages claimed for this patent container are that it can be made of cheap sawed lumber shipped in the "knockdown" state and easily assembled at the packing house. The fruit can be shipped without wrapping, owing to the firmness imparted by the central partitions, and it is said to arrive in perfect condition, while the convenience afforded by sawing the barrel in two enables customers to purchase a half or a whole barrel containing two varieties of fruit. Commercial Reports.

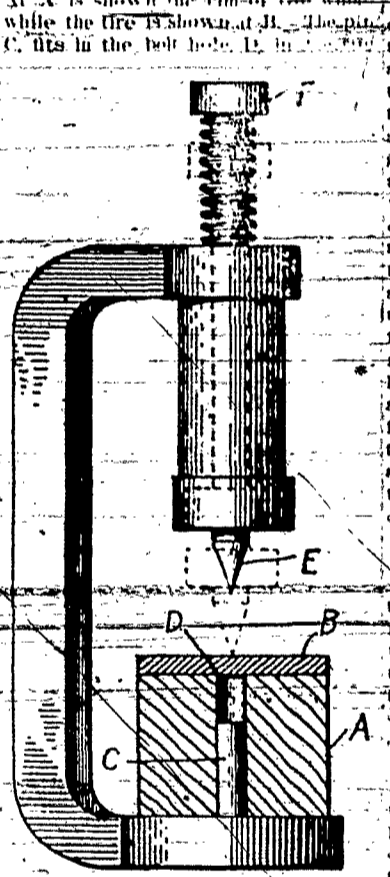
When Buying Engines.

In buying machinery and especially engines it is a good plan to note whether or not proper allowance has been made for the use of the wrench on the various nuts. Designers in their eagerness to save space between the various parts of the engine, often fail to provide for the use of a wrench on the various nuts. Designers in their eagerness to save space between the various parts of the engine, often fail to provide for the use of a wrench on the various nuts.

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Wagon Tire Marking Tool.

The tool for marking wagon tires is shown in the illustration. It is a simple device consisting of a handle and a marking wheel. The handle is made of wood or metal and is attached to a wheel that is used to mark the tire. The wheel is made of a material that is hard enough to mark the tire but soft enough to be used on a wooden handle.



TOOL FOR MARKING STEEL TIRES.

The marking plunger is shown in the illustration. It is a simple device consisting of a handle and a plunger. The handle is made of wood or metal and is attached to a plunger that is used to mark the tire. The plunger is made of a material that is hard enough to mark the tire but soft enough to be used on a wooden handle.

Removing Tight Cotter Pins.

The removal of cotter pins is generally considered to be an easy matter. There is always a chance to learn something new, however. A very good method of starting the pins is to grasp the open end in the jaws of the pliers, then tap on the points of the pliers with a hammer. This is a very effective method of getting a tight pin started. A drift pin or large nail can be pushed through the hole of the cotter pin and struck with a hammer. Occasionally a pin may be started by using the large nail as a lever.

Early Coal Mining.

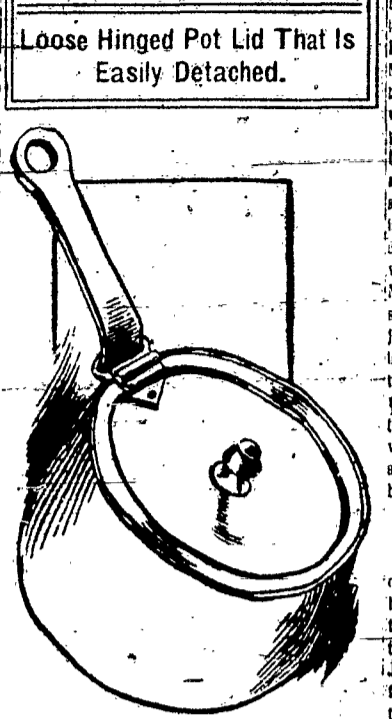
Marland and the adjoining counties in West Virginia which make up what is known as the Cumberland region constitute the only district outside of the anthracite region of Pennsylvania whose records of coal production have been kept from the earliest times. These districts have been commonly known as the Georges creek or Cumberland and the Piedmont regions. The Cumberland region was opened in 1812, and the Piedmont region in 1825. The Cumberland region is a strip of land extending from the Cumberland River to the Ohio River. The Piedmont region is a strip of land extending from the Piedmont River to the Ohio River.

Device for Farm Gates.

A simple device for the operation of the heavy and cumbersome farm gates is that of attaching a wheel to the free end of the gate. In many instances farm gates are so long that the ordinary hinge is not strong enough to support the entire weight, and it is necessary to allow the free end to rest on the ground. The use of a wheel makes it unnecessary to lift the gate when it is desired to open or close it.

HINTS FOR THE BUSY HOUSEWIFE

Loose Hinged Pot Lid That Is Easily Detached.



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The national Malay weapon, the kris, is said to have been invented by a Javanese monarch of the fourteenth century. It is a sword with a wavy blade and a hilt made of two pieces of wood. The blade is made of iron and is decorated with intricate patterns. The hilt is made of two pieces of wood, one for the hand and one for the thumb. The kris is a symbol of power and is used in many traditional dances.

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Katydid.

The deep green protective color of the katydid makes it difficult to locate them on the foliage. We hear the katydid full of hissing noises of katydid at night, but when the sun comes up and changes the light of darkness of the katydid ceases. When we go out to observe some of the noisy creatures we become disgusted with the futile attempt. The trouble is we are likely to have a dozen katydids under our eyes and not distinguish their forms from the deep green leaves. Katydid belongs to the grasshopper family. They sometimes make a noise in the daytime, but this is rather weak and a very different one compared to the noise made at night. It makes the noise, "katydid," by rubbing the overlapping wing covers against each other. This noise can be made even with the wings of a dead katydid. -Our Dumb Animals.

Venice and Tourists.

The great industry of Venice is that of meeting the demands of tourists. The movements of the foreigner, as they are whimsically guided and directed by a host of competent experts, are not difficult to forecast. It is known that the tourists will arrive in the Grand Canal at the Rialto Bridge, and that they will travel in the ferryboat or on foot to the rest of the time, to save money, but when the tourists will take a gondola, so that they may casually mention in writing home that he stopped directly from the train into a luxurious gondola. Knowing this peculiarity, the municipality of Venice keeps tabs on the gondola traffic from the railroad station as a sort of gauge of prosperity. -Arizant.

A Swift Uppercut.

"I see you have your arm in a sling," said the inquisitive passenger. "Broken, isn't it?" "Yes, sir," responded the other passenger. "Meet with an accident?" "No, broke it while trying to pat myself on the back." "Great stuff! What for?" "For minding my own business." -Ran's Horn.

A Relic of Chickamauga.

One of the interesting things in the U. S. Grant post, No. 327, G. A. R., post room of William Berrill. It is a glass case, in the center of which are the stumps of two trees taken from the battlefield of Chickamauga, and which of these stumps there is embedded a large, unexploded shell.

The Cultivated Pea.

From its original home as a native wild growth in western Asia and adjacent Europe the cultivated pea has been taken by man to all civilized countries. It has been cultivated for thousands of years. It is said that the first pea was found in a garden in Persia.

The Obvious Remedy.

There is a very obvious remedy which will effectively cure a headache. "What is that?" "A key to the Baltimore American." "What for?" "Miss Pimbleton would never get married if I did not ask the man." "Miss Pimbleton? Why wouldn't she?" "Boston Transcript."

As Usual.

"Does your wife and anything to talk about?" "Not a thing. And she talks about it." -Judge.

Blueberry Pudding.

Take a dozen squares of bread and spread with around sides. Mash in a bowl one box of blueberries, add one cup of sugar and one quart of milk. Spread pieces of butter over the top and bake twenty minutes.

Upside Tree Not Deadly.

Among the long established beliefs which have in recent years been sadly disturbed is that of the deadly character of the upside tree. The exhalations of this tree were held to be so deadly that no animal-life could survive within 150 feet of it. Dr. J. D. Gimlette, an Englishman, who has lived among the Malays for eighteen years, cites a story that when the poison from this tree is wanted by a Malay witch doctor twenty condemned criminals are sent for. Usually only one or two return alive, and these are pardoned. He says that as a matter of fact the "deadly upside" is largely a fake; that the tree may be chopped down in safety by any one with a strong arm and a keen ax. The Malay sneers his cross-bow or arrow, says the doctor, with the insipidated juice of the tree, and if the wound is deep enough the poison produces a toxic effect on the heart similar to that produced by details of West Africa, which yields an arrow poison which acts directly on the muscles of the heart.

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