Devices Used by Guides When the Fish Won't Bite.

Employers-How the Fish are Preserved for Days Without ice. No salmon fisherman of experience the Mohammedan. will deny that he has owed a considerable portion of his pleasure and of them. The Perusians had them of his success to his guide. To a young silver, copper, brass and polished fellow who was trium phantly dis-black stone; in Greece's buried ruins

playing a grand catch of several large are found pieces of bronze thinly steged by hacks and cabs and baggage salmon, the question was put by an coated with silver; in Egypt tombs expert friend. "How many of those are found relics of crude mirrors, and did you hook yourself?" To which early Roman writers say that it was broad level streets stretching before all, but every one was really hooked to possess a silver mirror. by my guide.

huge reels, are of necessity heavy

fish will think of rising if he has frame with a triangular piece cut un the Far North in communication with is simply due to recognize the efficicaught sight of the angler, so that derneath which was a lead line of as a rule the fly has to be cast with a glass surrounded by fragments of long line from a point above, and out glass set in plaster for ornament of sight of the salmon lying at the The chief objection to these lead bottom of the pool.

and somewhat laboriously made and they are affected by dampness. the fly kept in constant movement when once it has touched the surface. the mirrors as we understand them There are not many city mea whose today. It was then that in Venice unaccustomed muscles can keep up the fact was discovered that a fat this kind of thing for very long.

tent to lie with their great fins and and these quicksilver mirrors held tails waving in the rippfling stream. I way until the mineteenth century without responding a bit to the in when in 1855 Pettejean patented the ducements of the fly fishers. Then, present process of silver mirrors, while the employer is not watching, or which reflect 25 per cent more light sometimes, also when he is the instill than those before known. gator, the fly is allowed to sink, and by careful and adroit manipulation mirrors from the first. The first is brought directly underneath the beautiful styles were from Ven'ce, unsuspecting fish. A quick jerk, and and the fair dames there vied with Valdes and others on the southwest the hook is sent home into the under each other as to which could carry part, and the fight is on to good at her girdle the most handsomely neither freight nor passengers are out

rvog

man

1site

be expected to find that the guides mirrors from the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are most unwilling to be bearen by in the reign of Louis XIV to the time and each year a few adventions and more sanitary home life no case grief, rob by of selfent and agreement to the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they have and wisdom analytical that it stands unexcelled in this art est hardships to both men and beasts, owing to their superior intelligence maintainty home life no case grief, rob by of selfent and agreement to the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they lead to their superior intelligence and more sanitary home life no case grief, rob by of selfent and agreement to the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they lead to the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they lead to the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they lead to the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they lead to the greaters are the first was so exquisite in relays and at a cost of the greaters are 10 years ago in Honolulu that they lead to the greaters are the first was so exquisited in this art. eyes, while his guides tried to wake both for beauty of design and combi- foot with the lightest possible packs. But we believe that every Protestant Jurious; they widen the under a bridge, when a movement in it was the royal taste for mirrors to from an ide-bound, snew-covered, competition of the Catholic religion.

string a villainous looking gang of Cautiously the man pushed down the hooks directly under the finest of the waiting fish. There was a flerce snatch upward, which pulled his hooks into the belly of the salmon and at the same time pulled them ing tables, and it was in the eightclear of the smootser, slippery end tenth century that these first apof the pole, and the owner was sig nalled to come and play the fish.

He had a long stern fight with this fish, which he declares gave him the best sport he had ever had. When it was gaffed, at the lower and of the pole, the men deftly removed the poaching outfit from the leader and tied on the fly again.

The angler made only one comment. chair but it set a grin a-going on the faces of the two unsophisticated children of the woods:

"Curious, that! The fly you were fishing with has changed from a Jack Scott to a Silver Doctor during the

For the guide had removed the wrong hook from his old felt hat in his haste to substitute a fly for the triple drag books.

When the handle of the gaff is firmly grasped up near the end and the guide wades out toward the in- of the old French and Italian art with coming fish, one has ascertained that the salmon's course is about run, and of old-tome belies and beaux. that it is the time for th eadministration of the death clutch. When killer it is the guides who know the cool spots where it will be safe to dig a temporary grave in the cold ground for the fish to lie buried for a few days until it can be placed on

How he does it one cannot say, but so it is that when it is time to go over the mantel a course pair of down to civilization again the fish cowhides, with hob mails. The native malimutes, huskies and like a whipped dog. killed days before is sure to be forth, speaker, who was a famous manufaccoming, and if the guide's instructurer of shoes, went on: tions are closely followed and catched salmon are taken home to be washed Tolstoi. I told him of my admirathey will always be found to be per- tion of his books, and I watched him fectly preserved and as sweet as at his cobbling. He works, you though just taken from their native know, three or four hours a day on element.

### Merits of Canine Police.

The alert German minister of the interior sent a police commissary into Belgium to investigate for himself the merits of the dog police, says the Outing Magazine. The report of this official as to the efficiency and econ- to show off before an experienced omy was so striking that within three years 150 German corporations had that he'd have difficulty in getting a also installed dogs as auxiliary po- journeyman's job anywhere. lice, and were soon satisfied, as also . "Tolstoi presented me with the pair were many cities of Austria, Hungary of boots over the mantel, and I preand Italy, of the canine goliceman's sented him with some money for his superb sense of duty, as well as to its poor. I also taught him a quicker when a funeral is pessing in Chester, loyalty, vigilance, fidelity, and its in- way to waxen a thread than the old- longland, is liable to fine and impris when they are good for every one else. difference to bribes and salary alike. [fashioned one he used.]"

HISTORY OF THE MIRROR

stroduced Early in History-Its In

Whatever the origin, it is known at east that mirrors arrived very early n the world's history. Cicero traced SECRET OF THE WOODS them to Esculapius, that mythical MULES NOT A SUCCESS thoroughly established there in ad progress along its accustomed and medico of ages ago, and antiquarians have it that we owe them to the Jiggering and Listering Effective, stone age. In Japan the shrine of Government Signal Corps Officer Tells Though Regarded as Unsportsman-lise, where the first mirror was given like Efforts of Guide to Please to the creator of the empire of Japan by a sun goddess, is as sacred a spot to every loyal citizen of the land of the Chrysanthemum as Mecca is to

The records of the ancients tell of

Glass ones were not known so the statement, except perhaps its among early peoples, and in the Ro where from the middle of October delightful social status now found on frankness, for on most of the large man. Gaelic, Thracian, Byzantine or to late in May the country is frozen all the islands. rivers it is the guide who does a good Egyptian tombs mirrors of glass in solid," writes Captain George S. gent whipping of the pools for hours a blown-glass bubble cut in a curve graphic Magazine. at a time. Salmon rods, with their like a watch crystal, with melted lead poured in the shell. There were some It is well known that no respectable of these with a plaster pentagonal The back cast must be carefully today in Italy and the Orient-is that

The fifteenth century brought forth glass surface backed by an amalgam Sometimes the lazy salmon are con- of mercury and tin would reflect well;

Artistic effect has characterized carnest. Many and many a good fish adorned little glass. From France ried to and from the interior during is caught foul that way.

Perhaps it is no more than might makers, and the work on the French mail is carried by means of dog teams claimed during the spidemic of chief and wisdom, the good fish adorned little glass. From France ried to and from the interior during less than the French much toward mitigating the work of patterns. As an example it was life, for they open the during the spidemic of chief and wisdom, the contract of the great during the spidemic of chief and wisdom, the contract of the great during the spidemic of that the guider was so exquisite to reduce the spidemic of the great of the great during the spidemic of that the guider wisdom analysis. the buss directed his attention to be used as part of the paneling of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss been to them a wholesome attant upon the investorial restriction of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss been to them a wholesome attant upon the investorial restriction of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss been to them a wholesome attant upon the investorial restriction of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss been to them a wholesome attant upon the investorial restriction of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the buss of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the busy of the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage that the wind-swept wilderness to a land coverage the wilderness to a land coverage that the wilderness that the wilderness tha where one of the men was cutting walls, with richly carved wood frames ered with luxurious vegetation and los to pastoral activity and antidote shine in upon the little tarmed of life. When he had smoothed the end of artists of the time contributed to the this he fastened to it with a bit of beauty of these mirrored walls, by three huge hooks, which were at Watteau, Lencret, Pater and Fran tion. There are few railroads with on some of these frames.

The English can claim the distinc tion of introducing detached mirrors and those above bureaus and dress peared. But no nation has been vainer than the French, and during the empire there, cabinetmakers and builders made use of mirrors in everpossible spot. The gay beau or belle who was carried in the sedan chair of the time had the pleasure of view ing his or her own countenance in the close surrounding walls of the

The modern manufacturing possibilities have made it comparatively old-time beautiful styles, and today of the old Colonial period, particularly the triple mirror with the severely simple style, a relief from the tawdry penal pictures of Aurora or prints

## Shoes Made by Toistoi.

"These shoes were made by Tolstot, the Tolstoi, the greatest literary geni-

The shoes, framed in oak, hung

"When se was in Russia I visited the beach:

"I found that he worked too slowly to make a living as a shoemaker Furthermore, I found that he would have been incapable of turning out dress shoes. The coarse, heavy boot of the peasant was all Tolstoi was equal to, and, although he labored fiercely-for he wanted, of course

Winter Only Time When Trails Are in Shape for Prospector.

of Difficulties Attending Transportation in Gold Fields-Mail Hauled by Dog Teams-No Wheeled Vehicles Used.

arag in a luxurious railroad train and, arriving at his destination, is bewagons of infinite variety and number, with street cars passing by and conditions under which transportation There was nothing unusual about widely, but even these were found is accomplished in far off Alaska,

The Signal Corps is given the pioneer work of stringing telegraph lines and of keeping the gold country of the outside world. Uncle Sam's men hardships of the north with no hope of making a strike in the mines.

tion to give value to its furs and ores, hundreds of Hawaiian girls. The Alaskan pioneer speaks of his significant, and it exists in fact, for munity, whose orderly and industricourse, the ports of Juneau, Skaguay, coast are open the year round. but

traversed by streams of navigable to sluggish proglivities. The two how small and still see most come the water that the two streams, summer types of the Christian religion are ing fears, our great and ornelty and and winter, suggest a convenient dipainting pictures at the top. Boucher vision of the methods of transports: ance is Hawaii gonnard have all appeared in the one exception short lines which are in lists of the painters whose work is use the year round, but the only railline, a little over a hundred miles in from four to as high as eleven. The exaggeration in desired with it. length, which connects Skaguay on average number that reach maturity writes William Dean Howells, in Har for life. the coast with the head of navigation is about two or three to the female, per's Bazaar. Not long ago we talted during the short time when the river

is open. fit only for dog sleds in winter and off. pack trains in the summer.

easy today to reproduce some of these stocked between July 15 and October burrows. If they are at all disturbed great deal of truth in what he said 1. The hundreds of tons of supplies while their pups are young, they are and we now command his remark to many a housewife proudly displays an ancestral looking-glass that perhaps are carried to these bases by boats, said to move their young to another eather with our own less like those burrow. This is one reason why it cheations, to the attention of the steamers like those burrow. cannot boast of more than a three used on the Ohio and Mississippi is a bad plan to keep cattle on the American Woman's Speeck Reform as rivers which tow barges of supplies same island with or on that part of ers. just as coal is towed from Pittsburg, the island frequented by the foxes . What they want to get at it the These boats draw about 18 inches of and used for burrows. They are not average offense, and not to are an follower. ornateness of the work of a few. Water and nave been built in the quarrelsome or victoms that cortain of the work of a few. United States and either shipped in foxes. In close confinement they will there is no doubt that cortain of the cortain of water and have been built in the quarrelsome or vicious like other its precise hature are hauled into some sheltered crees other.

dogs from the Mackenzie and Peel rivers are more hardy and last longer in service than outside dogs. Newfoundlands, Saint Bernards, setters curing diseases is becoming increas decided to dis a passage under the and shepherd dogs are superior in in- ingly recognized. The latest develop walls, and so penetrate into the town. telligence, but they are lacking in ment of the idea is the assertion of . In the daytime the noise of the endurance, require more careful feed a medical man that the clothes worn siege made the sound of the tunnel. ing and their feet are easily frost by consumptives should be of a color ling inaudible and at night time the

# Pearl Necklace Dying.

shoemaker like me—I had to tell him once worth \$1,250,000, but the pearls Materials of black, red, yellow, or solvices the emperor save them pearls. will be worthless.

A man who falls to raise his hat

MISSION WORK IN HAWAIL Labor of the Missionaries.

Most Americans will admit that it

the Honolulu Advertiser. They the habit of set and elderly persons brought the rugged old tenets of to speake with scorn of schools of 17 18 2005 their Puritum ancestors. They taught thought methods of careful prepara wan, com them with intense conviction and flow for life, and of abstract con forced to smile in r flaming real. They soon established sideration of values. They insist complete ascendancy over the minds that the world was better of when for the arth of chiefs and people. In 25 years people did things and thought less their labors had converted the social about them. "Here in the home country where system of Hawali from barbarism to tricy one is now and then whiried civ lization; its political, from despot- to act without preparatory thought ism to constitutional liberty.

home for civilized enterprise and free American activity in time for the new California era in the Pacific. The talked with or read of whereas we raised his Pane numerous mision families with their are likely to be plunged at any mo- mailty. Foreign to the reply was, "Well, I played them the aim and ambition of every woman him, it is quite impossible to any one churches and schools formed a favwho has not been there to realize the oring nucleus for the establishment of a growing white community of a motives which after the most appar-high social order, the parent of the entity similar caves. Then, indeed,

Conspicuous among the leading deal of the casting. For one thing, varied kinds have been discovered. Gibbs of the Signal Corps, United fruits of missionary labor is our it is no easy task to keep up a d:li. One of the earliest forms of these was States Army, in the National Geo splendid system of education which hideous injustice. reaches every child of whatever race, guiding him into familiarity with English, and upward toward free education to the high school. And here it wasteful and futile, but the results, along, lift sale a

n c coperation of the Roman Cathgo forward with the first parties of old mission. Although of French prospectors, explore the trails and race, those good men and women of abstract thought, are warnings and later. But is when a new town is started they are have applied themselves with zeal cepting the cheap and easy ways of asyer be sear to mirrors—and some of them are used at the front long enough before the and ability to the promotion of Eng. life. next government force, the mail car lish education. To attent this is the riers, arrives. Paid only the wages of Sreat St. Louis College, in which a lative thought, its first use in to teach the magnetic way the army, these men brave all the corps of highly trained American brothers for many years have educated many hundreds of successful pu-Dependent on transportation for its pila, Also the Convent of the Sacred it undertakes to find out what is trait wall, as said very existence as a habitation and Heart, where the sisters have given the heart's desire-wine, laughter, the small, sire equally dependent upon transports. Dure and graceful culture to many lust, longing, prayer, hope or peach, little tarrier.

The mission also supplies a most wholesome supervising and parental culative thought free upon the unicountry as "inside," every place class wholesome supervising and parental culative thought tree, upon the unit was said as "outside." The implied payrier is influence in our large Portuguese come verse, and made up our winds was said influence. the country is walled in for eigh, our character indispensably needs of values fixed, we know where to such supervisino and nurture. In direct effort; what makes for the said months of the year and not too easily this and other ways the strong police is worth while, and what gives more power of the Catholic pastors be momentary ease is negligible.

Comes of high public value.

This search for the real alm, this

such that it has never been equaled a few weeks by making the trip on of the Protestant endrolly measure it of So great is the transformation worker would readily signit that the ison, and hirise tolerance and mathe

Raising Blue Foxes in Alaska. But one litter is born each year, road which at this time is a factor in and that in May, says Forest and defect could not be exaggerated, part reaching Alaska with supplies is the Stream. The number of qube ranges haps, but it is best to guard against of the Yukon, and this is useful only The for lives and brings forth its with an observant maglishman, who scale of The use of wheeled vehicles need for is very fond of digging under the apirit, and we asked him if he had stally. not be considered, for their use is con- buildings on the islands. If there is been much struck by our far-fixed that fined to the towns. The present Alas a floor they are sure to have one or manuality since coming among un ka road commission is doing effective two dens under it if permitted to do No; he said not half so much as me view work in laying out and building roads, so. They will also den under suitable had expected but what he had no but these highways for years to come piles of old lumber, loss or trash of ticed was that we spoke drawlingly must be of the most primitive kind, any kind that will keep the water drags nely in tones that weakly and

They are very suspicious of any It seemed to use when we though "All bases of supplies must be person or thing coming near then the matter over that there was a

and beached high enough to be safe. It is difficult to learn very much careless missionancement of the volce of from the ice when it breaks in the about their habits where they are in the sort suggested which is most a running loose on an island. They now to be corrected. A lew years ago different breeds of and then have "scraps." Let a fox dogs were used in different sections, go where he does not belong and your Greecent Shaped Vienness Brand but increased travel has brought into wil soon hear a great recket. You service all the dogs to be had in the will think a fox was being killed and country and hundreds in addition that if in sight will soon see one getting in most places on the continents have been brought from the outside, away as fast as possible relping dates back to loss. At that time the

Colors That Cure Consumption. bissen, which renders them useless for which will allow the light to pene defenders of the place were asleep, the same being."

by consumptives which renders them useless for which will allow the light to pene defenders of the place were asleep, the same being."

trate the body. White materials, it all but the sentries and the bakers is found, are best for this purpose it was the bakers who, as they baked. In the museum of the Louvre, Paris, snowy raiment, either of linen, velvet, and nearer and gave the alarm. In is a pearl necklade belonging to the cotton, or cloth. Silk, however, is the fighting of the Bakers Association Thiers family. The necklace was blue, but it is far inferior to white, bravery, and as a reward for their are dying, and in a few years they green are said to be useless, as they mission to make a special cake shaped prevent the passage of the germicidal like the Turkish crescent rave - Tondon Exchange.

Times are dull for the reformers

VALUE OF SPECULATION.

Educational System—Results of the Mental Process That Dogs Much To ward Mitigating Life's Wood

was fortunate for the predominance of divorcing the idea of speculative of American civilization in Hawaii thought from that of usefulness and that the American Missionaries were lot considering it a dramora vathe first on the ground and were tary without which the world would vance of any competing religion, says predestined route. It is particularly

The difficulty in leaving ourselves is, that it finds us propared only for you know it?" at also Hawaii thus became a welcoming such events as have taken place be thenty fore within our experience or within the hashed, "It h the experience of those we have woman's real ment into a new set of circumslances truded." as said estably as or given a new lot of conditions and shother states at the same for lack of the habit of speculative the woodland path that led to thought, of weighing motives and tell values, we are apt to drown to our latutively he knew that own absurdities or worse, commit taking was trust for he

Odd as it may seem, the end of said deliberate rabult his me culation is practice, says Harpers et . Bas miche at least a if one examine them, are worth the courteer. Well, energy spent; and the lives we see shoulders recolutely about us lived without the directing bear new than it

To turn back to the value of specitthe body its place in the triunity, similar bloom in which is a human being. It looks at bot metios the life with new eyes and weight values; leaves and under Once we know what object we are stone I'm pursuing, once we have turned apeis worth while, then, with our sense terpreted to

The Protestant churches make the close examination into the trees of claim of upholding a higher standard our thoughts, this secondary acti-

ev dently destined to a long continu- selfwill as they lurk in the corners dager to escape the light

Speaking Through the News. young in a burrow or den about like was hardly the most willing of wit Labour that of a red fox, except that the blue nesses, but a just he well as a gentle state tardly did their office.

sections or steaming from Seattle | kill and eat one of their own kind our women twang, and walke, and under convoy of ocean steamers, that is injured or weak and I sup white, and whiten but something When the cold weather comes they pose if starved to it would eat each close inquiry might develop the fact that, after all, it may be law and

> Austrian capital was being besieged Vister Kara Muntapha, and as they most als The value of light as an agent in falled to take the city by assault they and consumptives are consequently the bread for the garrison neard the advised to clothe themselves in pickaxes of the miners coming nearest barred. Next in curative value comes took their share, with the utmost