

Our 1906 GAS RANGES

Are an Absolute Necessity in the Home

All the discomforts of the kitchen range are done away with—the washing, ironing and baking made easy—and best of all, the cost is much less. Hundreds of these up-to-date Ranges are being sold every week, and no woman who wishes to practice economy can afford to be without one.

Monthly Payments If Desired

We will install a Gas Range in your home to-day—set and connected for \$15.00—and you may pay for it in monthly payments of \$2.00.

Rochester Railway & Light Co.

34-40 Clinton Ave. North.

Attention, Readers.

The Church Mortgage & Bond Co., offer a few of the remaining shares of the preferred stock at \$12.50 per share par value 10.00.

This company makes loans on Catholic Church property exclusively, in the United States.

The object of this Company is to loan money at low rates to the Catholic Church, and has the endorsements of the Rt. Rev. Bishops and Clergy.

This investment is absolutely safe, and the loans are all approved by the Bishop of the Diocese, in which loan is made. Is you desire any of this stock, an early subscription must be forwarded.

For further particulars write.

The Church Mortgage & Bond Co.,
Bessemer Bldg., Pittsburg, Pa.

Capital Stock \$250,000.00.

ED. PINAUD'S

EAU DE QUININE HAIR TONIC

"Without question, an indispensable adjunct to a lady's toilet table—exceedingly meritorious in preserving hair and causing it to retain its luster."
—Ed. Pinaud's

"Indispensable"—"Meritorious"—"Preserving the hair"—"Causing the hair to retain its luster."
YES, and these truths have been proven and attested thousands of times.

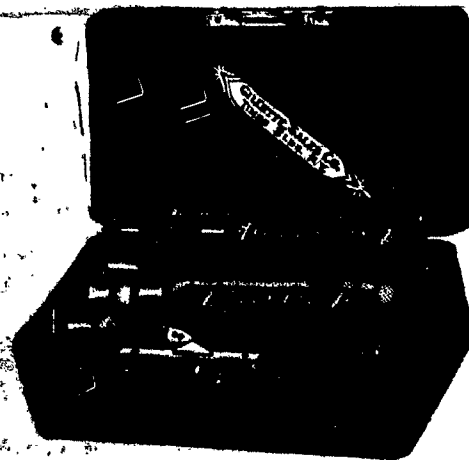
Men of prominence and women of beauty—people of refinement—everywhere, insist on having the genuine

ED. PINAUD'S EAU DE QUININE HAIR TONIC

FREE—Ed. Pinaud's Eau de Quinine Hair Tonic for three applications: rough, excruciating, pruritic, Eczema, Vitiligo, for five times, and famous ELIXIR DENTIFRICE for five times. Send 10 cent. to pay postage and packing.

Write to—J. Day, ED. PINAUD'S AMERICAN OFFICES

24, Nassau Building, NEW YORK CITY



Gillette Safety Razor

Triple silver-plated. Always sharp. Always ready. You simply lather and shave. Each set contains 12 double-edged blades. 24 keen cutting

edges. Each blade is tempered so hard by our secret process it will give an average of 20 to 40 velvet shaves.

Ask your dealer to show it to you and explain its extraordinary merits or write us for free specially illustrated booklet.

GILLETTE SALES COMPANY

TIMES BUILDING, TIMES SQUARE,

NEW YORK

Subscribe for the Catholic Journal
Only One Dollar Year.

THE PAY OF SCHOOL TEACHERS.

In Maine It Averages but a Trifle More Than That of Mill Hands.

Nine-tenths of the Maine school-teachers are working for an average salary of from \$6 to \$9 a week. Half of them receive less than \$200 a year.

In comparing the pay of Maine teachers with the wages of cotton mill operatives in the State, says Leslie's Weekly, an investigating committee found that the balance in favor of the former was very slight. The 6,530 women working in the cotton mills of Maine get an average weekly wage of \$6.90. The men in the cotton mills of Maine get an average weekly wage of \$8.01, while the men teachers get \$9.18.

It costs more to become properly equipped for the teaching profession than it does to become an efficient mill worker, to say nothing of the higher expense of daily living for the former.

There is no reason to suppose that teachers in Maine are worse off with respect to pay than they are in most other States of the Union.

Where Illiteracy Is Rare.

The lowest rate of illiteracy in the world is found in Sweden, Norway and Germany. In the two first-named countries there is no person above the age of ten years who cannot read and write unless he has forgotten those accomplishments or his mental faculties are so feeble that he has not been able to acquire them. This fact is so well understood that the census enumerators do not inquire whether a person can read or write. It is not considered necessary to do so. Education is compulsory. Every child is required to attend school and there is no community too small or too poor to provide educational facilities for its children. The same is true, in a great measure, throughout Germany. The only people who cannot read and write are the feeble-minded and the aged who have outgrown their knowledge.

—Washington Star

Telephones and Horse Thieves.

In Minnesota and other Western States the telephone has frequently operated to intercept the horse thief. When the robbery of a horse is reported the sheriff telephones to the farmers on every road, and so many farmers have "phones now that this is practicable. After every farmer has been given a description of the stolen horse it is pretty difficult for the thief to escape, for he must pass out of the city over some country road, and many captures have been made in this way.

Making Sand Men.

A curious sight in the streets of Tokio is to see an old man seated on a smooth piece of ground, having round him little piles of sand of different colors, red, blue, yellow, black, etc. Placing a pinch from each pile in his right hand, he will draw on the smooth ground the figure of a man or woman, the dress all properly colored by the sand trickling through his fingers. It is done with great rapidity, and shows remarkable dexterity.

To Enforce Tax Paying.

The municipality of Orlamunde issued a notice to the effect that admittance to all cafes and public houses is henceforth to be denied to all who do not pay their taxes within the legal limit of time. It is not altogether an innovation, for a somewhat similar measure has been in force for a number of years in Switzerland, and has answered its purpose excellently.

Great Salt Fields.

The great field of crystallized salt at Santon, Cal., in the middle of the Colorado desert, is 264 feet below the level of the sea and is more than 1,000 acres in extent. Its surface is as white as snow, and when the sun is shining its brilliance is too dazzling for the eye. The field is constantly supplied by the many salt springs in the adjacent foothills.

Origin of Chauffeur.

The original chauffeurs were disguised robbers who, toward the end of the eighteenth century, operated in the French rural districts. They got the title from a practice they had of roasting the soles of their victim's feet at a fire to force the revelation of hidden treasure.

Educating a Novelist.

Thomas Hardy, the novelist, was a little boy when his mother gave him a copy of Dryden's "Virgil." She took great pains with his education, and had him taught Latin at twelve, and at the age of fifteen he received his first lesson in French from a governess.

The Bedouin's Repast.

The Bedouin Arabs are light eaters. Six or seven dates, soaked in melted butter, serve a man a whole day, with a very small quantity of coarse flour or a little ball of rice.

Refuse Bank Checks.

The Bank of Ireland declines to honor checks written in Erse. The Gaels are indignant. If they say, the bank accepts checks in Japanese and Russian, why should it reject those in Erse?

In Using Gasoline.

The gasoline engine, like the steam engine, in fact, like all engines, is all the better for being run light for a few minutes before it is called upon to exert its full power, says the Automobile Magazine.

HOW THE SWISS MAKE AN ARMY

337,000 Soldiers to a Population of Only Three Millions.

According to the Arena the Swiss system of militia saves millions of money to the taxpayers and gives years of freedom from military service to the soldiers.

Practically all Swiss serve from the age of 20 to 50 in the militia and reserves. The raw recruits go into schools, the infantry for forty-five days, the cavalry for eighty days.

After this the cavalry serves sixteen days each year and the infantry and artillery fourteen days each every other year. The reserves serve only five or six days every four years. The officers, of course, are carefully trained in good schools for a period of years.

This short service would be insufficient were it not preceded and supplemented by military training for boys in school and rifle practice every year by practically all Swiss citizens.

Target shooting is the national sport, and in accordance with the law a place for target practice must be supplied by every town in the country. As an encouragement prizes of all sorts are offered by the national government.

Thus little Switzerland, with a population of less than 3,000,000 of people, has an army of 337,000 of the most martial soldiers of Europe—armed, equipped and ready to take the field at a moment's notice.

Rats and Silver.

Rats, like magpies and jackdaws, seem to have a partiality for silver. A lady writing in Nature Notes, says: My sister was staying in a lonely house in the southwest of Ireland. One evening the housemaid, when laying the cloth for late dinner, placed the butter-dish and silver butter-knife on the sideboard and left the room. Returning a few minutes later she found the butter-knife gone, and suspected the rats, which had taken other articles of silver. When search was made the missing butter-knife was found behind the sideboard, and behind a heavy piece of furniture another butter-knife was found which had been lost for three months. Half-way down a rat-hole in the pantry a silver fork and an ordinary dinner-knife were found. Silver teaspoons had also been found under the drawing-room floor.

American Mineral Water.

In 1860 about 47,000,000 gallons of mineral waters from springs in the United States were sold; in 1900, 50,000,000 gallons, and in 1905 about 75,000,000. The value at the point of shipment now reaches \$12,000,000 a year, and taking into account the expense of transit, bottling and the profits of retailers \$20,000,000 must be expended each year for American mineral waters. The productiveness of the mineral water springs of the United States is practically unlimited, and at the rate at which the product is increasing it cannot be long before the amount sold each year will reach 100,000,000 gallons, about a gallon and a quarter per capita per year.

A Novel Dinner.

At a cookery exhibit lately held in Paris an interesting feature was the reproduction of a dinner offered to Napoleon I., exactly 100 years before by Prince Talleyrand, his famous Foreign Minister. It was an elaborate repast for twenty-six persons, and the original menu of 1806 prepared by Talleyrand's famous cook, Careme, was faithfully followed. The pots and pans used, and the table upon which the dishes were prepared, were actually the same as used at Talleyrand's house a century ago.

"Doping" on Board Ship.

In his charge to the Warren county Grand Jury recently Judge Rush drew attention to the alleged "doping" with cocaine of roustabouts by steamship mates. The Judge stated that it had come to his ears that mates carried a supply of the deadly drug, which they gave to the negroes in liberal doses. When stimulated by the drug the roustabout's capacity for work is greatly increased, but by the time the trip is ended he is a physical and mental wreck.—Mobile Register.

Iceland's Wireless System.

Iceland, cut off from the rest of the world save for slow mails, is to be linked to other countries by means of wireless telegraphic connection with the Shetland Islands. This is to follow the action of the Icelandic parliament, at its last session. In voting a yearly subsidy of \$9,380 for twenty years for that purpose.

A Clean Drinking Customs.

In German East Africa the natives who can indulge in the luxury of drinking soda water take it directly from the bottle instead of pouring it into a glass. The Government has forbidden this practice, on pain of severe punishment, lest white men may happen to get the same bottles refilled.

Railroads in United States.

There are 195,000 miles of main-railroad track in the United States, as compared with 271,000 miles in all the rest of the globe—Europe, Asia, Africa, Australasia, Canada, and Central and South America.

When Bread Was Painted.

It was the vogue at one time in Venice to gild the rolls of bread and oysters on the supper table. The candles were also coated with gold.

Baker Theatre

Moore Stock Co. ALL NEXT WEEK

Hoyt's Famous Comedy

"A Midnight Bell"

First Chance to See the

New Comers in Comedy

Matinees, Monday, Wednesday,

Friday, Saturday 10 Cents

Evenings—10, 20, 25, 35c & 50c

Next play—

"The White Horse Tavern."



This Ripping Show
All Next Week

Hyams and McIntyre
in "Two Hundred Wives"

The Four Fords
World's Greatest Dancers

Allen's, wonderful trained monk
The Two Pucks in

original character impersonations
Polk, Collins & the Carmen Sisters

Banjo playing extraordinary
Count DeButz and Brother

Wonderful gymnastics
Bonnie Gaylord

Character comedienne
Kinotograph,

Novel motion pictures

Matinees daily, 10, 20, 25c. Box seats 35c
Nights, 15, 20, 35, 50c. Box seats 75c.

Round trip Homeseekers' rates via Nickel Plate Road. The lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates of the year to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Before making arrangements for tickets write R. E. Payne, general agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

Lowest round trip Homeseekers' rates to the West, Northwest and Southwest, are offered by the Nickel Plate Road the first and third Tuesday of each month. Write R. E. Payne, General Agent, 291 Main St., Buffalo, N. Y.

ROCHESTER SAVINGS BANK

Corner Main St. and Fitzhugh St.

Organized 1831

Resources Jan. 1, 1906, \$21,927,946.96

Surplus Jan. 1, 1906, - 1,690,179.05

Money loaned on bond and mortgage in sums of \$1,000 and upwards at 4 1/2 per cent.

Less than \$1,000.00 at 5 per cent.

Interest allowed on accounts of \$1,000.00 and under at the rate of 4 per cent per annum.

On accounts exceeding \$1,000.00 3 1/2 per cent on whole account.

Robert F. Atkinson, President

Henry S. Sanford, Treasurer

Thomas H. Husband, Secretary

Geo. Engert & Co., COAL.

Principal Office and Yard, Telephone 617.

306 Exchange Street

B. V. LOGAN, Undertaker.

Removed to 1 South St. cor. Court

Telephone 2248 Res. Tel. 1222.

Home Phone 3248

For Pure Ales, Wines and Liquors

Send your orders to

Matthews & Servis Co.

95 STATE ST.

Both Phones 2075

Established 1873

L. W. Maier's Sons UNDERTAKERS

150 Clinton Ave. N.

Phones 609

Home Phone 5722. Bell Phone 1748 Chase Lady Assistant

EDWARD J. WARD Embalmer and Funeral Director

Office and residence

1108 Main Street East, Rochester, N. Y.

Kennedy & Co., Funeral Directors

12 Monroe Avenue Rochester, N. Y.

Prompt Services Moderate Charges

Bell Phone 1747-O Chase

MISS ELIZABETH MCCARTHY TEACHER OF VOICE CULTURE AND PIANO

Studio 509 Central Building

60 YEARS' EXPERIENCE PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications should be confidential. HARRISON'S PATENT OFFICE, 525 Broadway, New York City.

Patent secured through our office. We receive special attention about charges in the U. S. and foreign countries.

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any paper published in the U. S. Published weekly, except four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York

Branch Office, 65 F St., Washington, D. C.

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications should be confidential. HARRISON'S PATENT OFFICE, 525 Broadway, New York City.

Patent secured through our office. We receive special attention about charges in the U. S. and foreign countries.

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any paper published in the U. S. Published weekly, except four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York

Branch Office, 65 F St., Washington, D. C.

PATENTS

TRADE MARKS
DESIGNS
COPYRIGHTS &c.

Anyone sending a sketch and description may quickly ascertain our opinion free whether an invention is probably patentable. Communications should be confidential. HARRISON'S PATENT OFFICE, 525 Broadway, New York City.

Patent secured through our office. We receive special attention about charges in the U. S. and foreign countries.

Scientific American.

A handsomely illustrated weekly. Largest circulation of any paper published in the U. S. Published weekly, except four months, \$1. Sold by all newsdealers.

MUNN & Co. 361 Broadway, New York

Branch Office, 65 F St., Washington, D. C.

THE CLEVELAND & BUFFALO TRANSIT COMPANY

CONNECTING
CLEVELAND
and BUFFALO
"WHILE YOU SLEEP"

UNPARALLELED NIGHT SERVICE—NEW STEAMERS

"CITY OF BUFFALO"

and
"CITY OF ERIE"

Both together being, without doubt, in all respects the finest and fastest that are run in the interest of the traveling public in the United States.

TIME CARD—DAILY INCLUDING SUNDAY

ARRIVE

Cleveland 8 p. m. Buffalo 6:30 a. m.

Buffalo 8 p. m. Cleveland 6:30 a. m.

GENERAL STANDARD TIME

Connections made at Buffalo with trains for all Eastern and Canadian points; at Cleveland for Toledo, Detroit and all points West and Southwest.

Tickets reading over L. S. & M. S. Ry. will be accepted on this Company's Steamers without extra charge.

Special Low Rates Cleveland to Buffalo and Niagara Falls every Saturday Night.

also Buffalo to Cleveland.

Ask Ticket Agents for tickets via C. & B. Line.

Send four cents for illustrated pamphlet.

W. F. NERMAN, G. P. A., Cleveland, Ohio