Kang Yu Wei an Exile From His Native Country.

FOR REFORM METHODS.

Thinks Railroads One of the Principal Necessities of China-Took Prominent Rank in the Counells of the Emperor-Reform Associations.

Kang Yu Wei was born fortythe tyears ago in the Province of Kwang-tung, District of Nam-hai, near the city of Canton, says the New York Mail. As he grew up he imbibed ideas about civilization and government vastly different from Chinese youth. He showed this in his first public work, which was as president of the Canton University. During the time he was president of this university he repeatedly memorealized the imperial throne, urging the necessity of introducing proper governmental methods in China.

This was between fifteen and wenty years ago About that time Kang Yu Wei prophesied, in a book rublished by him, the approach of the Japanese-Chinese war and the disastrous results to China that would follow that conflict, including the loss of Korea

The war with Japan broke out while Kang Yu Wei was president of the university of Canton it resulted in those disasters he had predicted Prior to this time the Empress Dowager had been in complete control of the empire of China, but the disastrous results of the war with Japan caused her to decide to relinquish her power to the young Emperor, so that he would have to shoulder the blame consequent upon the humiliations heaped upon

No sooner was the Emperor perunitted to take advantage of the prerogatives of his rank than he summened Kang Yu Wel to Pekin By that act the Emperor showed a desire to be progressive, and Kang Yu We determined to take the fullest possible advantage of his oppor-

He took prominent rank in the councils of the Emperor, and in 1898, for a period of about 100 days, he was the virtual Prime Minister of the Empire During these 100 days there were issued by the Emperor, upon the recommendation of Kang Yu Wel, reform edicts which were designed to change China from an Oriental to an Occidental nation

Before sufficient time had elapsed to enable the reform laws to be carried out, the reactionaries, under of state and other persons to the control over his subordinates. number of fifty-three were captured and other his pupil, Llang Kai Chau

The Emperor was taken, a pristinined by practical experience. oner, into the so-called Purple Paan edict in which he stated that, ow- peal to somebody else it would work left for refiners to do. From the trize of \$2,275 is offered. The aning to ill health, he was obliged to disaster in the business. Where he time that the cane is fed into the relinquish the reins of government, has the right to appeal to the courts, hopper, labor formerly performed and asked the Empress Dowager to as is the case here. I understand, by stout, sturdy Japanese women, This edict was forced from the Em- | On man, the manager, must have little more than three hours elapses. throughout the empire to-day.

managed to get aboard the British discharges stays discharged. which is known throughout the Penang, Straits Settlements and ment. Hong Kong. About the beginning tries and Great Britain.

modernize and uplift his fellow years? countrymen is that he did not have an armed force to support him. of any municipal enterprise should Kang Yu Wei is a great believer in be head and shoulders above poli-

nal enemies.

In order to accomplish his reovercome the following obstacles:

First, the Empress Dowager; sec-China makes progress the people will possible to ride for 2 cents.' secure power that will at once destroy their dynasty; fifth, the lack

penor's party are found the most most

sincere supporters of the Chinese Government that are to be found. Their support is given with more patriotism and more understanding. of the needs of their country than is found in all the rest of China put People are Earnest Promoters together. It is the hope of the party that by spreading the propaganda of education among the rising genera-Dowager, the Emperor will be restored to power, and they will be able to assist him in enforcing re-

DALRYMPLE ON CIVIL SERVICE.

Glasgow's Railway Expert Opposes

American System. James Dalrymple, General Manager of the Municipal Railways of Glasgow, Scotland, whose coming to America to give his opinion of municipal ownership, in a sweeping statement, dealt a strong blow to the advocates of Civil Service, when he said:

"Municipal ownership could not survive in the same field with those cherished American institutions, the civil service and politics. Disaster would be the inevitable outcome of trying to run street railways, or any other public utility, nampered with the restrictions of rogative of political parties to make work. a clean sweep of employes after the rascals out.'

"My position is that of a man who



of the Emperor's reform ministers vice under him He must have sole trivances, like a wonderful shredder London Standard.

"No board can determine by an devised. The mills are now bril-Only two of the persons wanted by examination in writing or otherwise liantly lighted by electricity, run-The Empress Downger and her party | what applicant for a position will ping day and night, while grinding escaped One was Kang Yu Wei make a good conductor or a good is in progress. The sugar is taken motorman That must be deter-through all the processes except re-

"If any of the men whom I disagain assume the responsibilities that only makes the matter worse. until it is being put into sacks ready she had laid down two years before. Such a system is pure nonsense. peror, as is generally recognized power to hire and to discharge.

steamer Ballarat, which was only "I hire all of my men, and watch accomplished by these enlightened saved from being sunk by the Chi- to see what they can do. I hire the scientific methods may be guessed mese fleet by the timely arrival of best men I can get, but I sometimes when it is stated that whereas in several British battleships. Kang Yu | and it necessary to dicharge some. | 1893 the maximum yield was five Wed escaped to Vancouver, and im- I will not keep a man about me un- tons to the acre the best lands can mediately began organizing the Po- less he does satisfactory work. now be made to produce ten, while wengwhui, or, literally translated, When I discharge, that is the end of eight tons is of common occurrence. "Protect the Emperor Society," it. The man never even thinks of

objecting to it. world as the Chinese Empire Re- "I have had no experience of the form Association. Until about a operation of civil service, but I year ago, he lived under British pro- | should think it would be a handicap | It has been affected with a destructection in various oriental colonies to a manager of a public street railof King Edward, including India, | way or any other municipal depart-

"What do you think would be the of last year Kang Yu Wei went to effect upon a municipal street rail-Burope and spent a year there, trav- | way if some of the employes were eling in all the continental coun- under civil service and the rest were gions by planting algoroba and euliable to be discharged and sup-The chief reason why my friend planted by new men after every was not successful in his efforts to election, say every three or four

"I believe amy man at the head itics. I never voted in any munici-Raffroads are one of the princi- pal election, and would not vote for pay necessities of China, in the even my dearest friend as a memexinion of Kang Yu Wei, because ber of the City Council. Yes, the the Middle Kingdom is a country of Council hired me. But what I vast extent and at the same ime of said about continuity of service in enormous population. Without fa- connection with civil service applies cilities for communication there can to politics. You cannot run a railbe no homogeneous and compact na- road system or any other public detion such as Chinese reformers be- partment on any other lines than Move is necessary to protect their jou use in any private business. It country from the aggression of for- must work disaster if new emeign powers, as well as from inter- ployes are to be appointed with every change in the political administration of the city government. forms Kang Yu Wei will have to Municipal ownership would make a bad yoke fellow with politics. Public and private business must be end, the Manchu dynasty; third, conducted upon the same lines. The those Chinese statesmen who sup- street railway system of Glasgow port the reactionary Manchus; operates 150 mile of track, and has fourth, that deep-set feeling among 4,400 employes. Since the people the Manchu people that whenever took the ownership of them it is

The diameter of the funnelsof cohesion among the Chinese peo- there are two-of the new Cunarder Caronia, is so great that were they I might add that within the Em- isid on their stiles a couple of loco-

of Education.

tion, on the death of the Empress ITS GREAT COMMERCE.

Scientific Sugar Cane Culture .--Finest Coffee in the World-Converting Waste Lands-That of United States.

When the revolution of 1893 put an end to the Hawaiian monarchy a prominent resident of Honolulu remarked:-

"I have thousands of dollars of real estate in the best business ed some dry soap or soap jelly. quarter of the city, and I could not to-day raise \$100 on the whole of

From the organization of the prothere came an immediate change. Under native rule there had never been any difficuly in getting a liberal appropriation from the royal ble to secure even limited sums for which has been added a tinge of licivil service and the cherished pre- the construction of necessary public quid blue.

has charge of a street railway or of 1 to Kileaua, the great volcano, bave the same power to hire and and set on either side with breadother business has where he has pears. Other highways were sur- give any hard and fast rule. any number of men under him. The veyed and finished and the sugar manager of a railway, just the same plantations began to improve with add a little bluing to the starch; if a all else. So long as revolution was cream color is desired add a little imminent at any time there was natural unwillingness to experiment in new and costly methods of cane cul-

undisturbed public credit the actint. tivity which began with the passing | Before ironing lace curtains or of the monarchy was immensely cary disturbance pending the discus- clean piece of cotton. sion of admission of Cuban sugar into American markets at a nominal tariff the commercial development

invented by Mr. Scott, of Hilo, being fining on the ground, and it is so pure and light in color when it to transfer to the waiting schooner

The most expert chemists are em-Where somebody else steps in is to bloyed who as part of their work Since that day Kang Yu Wei has Itali into chaos. You must have dis- make frequent analyses of the soil, been a fugitive from his native land, cipline, and there can be none un-indications of exhaustion being with a price upon his head. He less the man whom the manager promptly remedied by the use of the proper fertilizer. What has been

The native Kond coffee is the finest in the world, not excepting the famous Mocha of Arabia. It has great strength with exquisite flavor. vented its export in large quantities; It is nevertheless well known to the epicures of New York and San Francisco clubs.

The work of reclaiming the naked mountain slopes and other arid recalyptus trees has gone on steadily. who declined to head the board of di-The rainfall had been seriously diminished by the felling of the indigenous forest for cane growing and by the ravages of wild cattle that run at large in Hawaii and other of

and filtered and distributed from Springfield, Ill., in 1843. reservoirs. The sewage is carried out to sea by an ingenious contrivance which may be roughly described as a series of tanks, through which it is forced, thus avoiding the salute, which he declares partly redanger of contaminating the harbor. As there is comparatively little manufacturing, and fires in private You put your hand to your heart, residences and hotels being required only in the kitchen, disasfrom conflagrations are very rare, the heart, on the lips and in the the burning of Chinatown in the thoughts. It is pretty and you spring of 1900 having been due to neither give nor take microbes. carelessness. There is now, nevertheless, perfect fire protection, one company being maintained by the Chinese, who contributed the engine least two hundred thousand troops

as a free gift. For its population Hawaii has the striking distance of Herat to take largest commerce in the world. It that city within a week, Despite the lies in the direct route of travel to drain upon her military resources, Australasia. Japan, China, the Philippines and the Far East. The cramped schooner and the weather in Central Asia and she has said besten wheter have been supplanted

by great twin screw ateamers, firstlug palaces which equal those that make their flying voyages across the Atlantic. There are also well equipped lines plying between the islands, now supplemented by a wireless telegraph system, while widely separated and isolated plantations are brought within talking distance by telephone. The marine railway is still a substitutehardly adequate to the enormous increase of commerce since the close of the Spanish-American war-for School System Modified After modern dry docks whose construction is merely a matter of time.

> Washing Lace Curtains. First shake the loose dust free and then fill the bath or tub full of warm water, to which has been add-

Leave the curtains soaking in this mixture over night. In the morning take hold of the end of a curtain, pass it through and through the wavisional government in that year ter to get rid of the dust; wring out, let all the dirty water go and make another lather of warm soapy water, put back the curtains and leave again for some hours. Then treasury to pay the expenses of a swish othem through the water and chief's funeral, but it was impossi-linse them through cold water, to

After this comes the starching. The provincial government began Mix the dry starch with enough cold each election, ejecting one set and at once to enlarge the water front, water to moisten it; pour boiling putting in another, or to use the facilitating the docking of large ves- water on, stirring gradually all the shibboleth of partisanship, turning sels, and to dredge the harbor. A time till it becomes clear and transmagnificent road was completed parent looking; then add an equal from Hilo, on the island of Hawaii, quantity of hot water to it, and it will probably be about the right any other public department, must smooth as the boulevard of a city consistency, though people's ideas as to how stiff curtains should be discharge which any man in any fruit trees, mangoes and alligator differ so much that it is difficult to

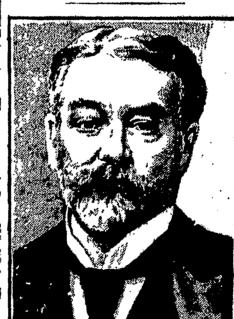
adopt their mode of life their death If the curtains are to be white well strained coffee.

A deeper yellow shade is obtained by pouring boiling water on saffron, letting it stand till the coloring is When annexation to the United extracted,, and adding enough to trates insured political stability and the starch to make it the required named Powell, is described by United

other starched articles rub the iron stimulated. Aside from the tempo- with a bit of wax candle tied in a

A Bishop on Gambling. The Bishop of Peterborough, adof the islands has been phenomenal, dressing a large gathering of clergy The evolution of one plantation and church wardens at Northamp. ed with pipes. The wood having been on Oahu is an example. The land ton the other day, said that with placed in the cylinder, the latter is had been considered worthless, ly- the spirit of gambling gaining supplied with sugar or sacchamine, ing on the leeward side of the strength on every hand, all earnest island, but it was found that by irri- Christian men must take a decided pipes. The heat boils the sugar, gation and fertilization it could be stand against it in all forms, made productive. It had also been whether in horse racing, in raffles at supposed that the water on the low bazars, or in 1d. points at whist. cold water forced through the pipes. lands obtained by boring wells Subsequently, he urged the clergy The cylinder is emptied of the augus about the grounds and would be too brackish, but it was to discourage the gossip of mischief, or saccharine and the wagonette is partments. also found that the cane could en- making, scandal-loving women in

> A Chance for Inventors. The Government of the Netherlands has instituted a competition with the object of discovering a proces of cutting diamonds which will dispense with the use of an alloy French, German or Dutch, and submitted to Prof. L. Aronstein, chemi-January 1, 1906.



Robert T. Lincoln.

rectors of the Equitable Life Assurance in jiu jitsu in Japan, few attaining Society, is noted in the business and even to the second. Recently, when diplomatic world. He has been Secre- an officer who had shown great protary of War and United States Minister ficiency in the art died heroically at to Great Britain, and is now President Port Arthur, his name was advanced a Pat. Bessocrah, then The city is furnished with an in- of the Pullman Palace Car Company. comparable water supply, the rain- He is the eldest son of President fall drained from the mountains Abraham Lincoln, and was born at

The Shake-Hand-Less Salute. Dr. Naipasse is preaching in Paris the gospel of the shake-hand-less sponsible for the excellent health prevailing in unhygienic Turkey. lips and forehead successively to express that your friend is always in

A Russian Mystery. At the present time Russia has at house and its equipment to the city concentrated in Central Asia; and the has a sufficient force within says the Bombay (India) Times, she has maintained this large garrison nothing about it. To what end?

LOW DEATH RATE AMONG JEWS

Mix With Gentile Neighbore. The information supplied by the Jewish Encyclopedia under the heading of "Mortality," unfolds numerous surprises. The fact that a majority of Jews are known to live in overcrowded and unsanitary sections of Europe and America would seem to suggest that a higher rate of mortality prevails among them than among their Gentile neighbors, but the sixtistics available show conclusively that the death rates among the Jews are much lower than those of the races and should not do and the peoples among whom they dwell. Infant mortality among Jews came to visit tem dwi in comparison with the mortality of infants of other races is very low. Nearly one-fifth of all the legitimate. Seven or eight, was children of Gentiles die before they about the place. attain their fifth year, yet the mortal What alco diekens! ity of children of Jewish parentage one of the guests when it is less than one sixth of the number of births. In London the death rate too I suppose! among Jewish children from one to five years of age is only 10 per cent, but among Gentile children of the same age it reaches 14 per cent. From course, but in our p statistical evidence it has been estab they don't have to lished that districts mostly inhabited by the immigrant Jews, such as New York, Philadelphia, Boston, and Baltimore, show the lowest mortality among infants and children. This low mortality among Jews is ascribed to social causes, confirmed by the fact that the death rates are smallest in countries where they live isolated from their non-Jewish neighbors and pursue their mode of life according to the traditions of their belief. Yet wherever Jews mix and assimilate with their Gentile neighbors and

"Sweetening" Wood.

rate increases.

The newest method of curing time ber quickly for joiner work, planos, etc., is to sweeten it. The process, which was invented by an Englishman States Consul Atwell, in Roubair. France:

"Powell replaces the sap of trees by beet sugar and saccharine, which acts as a preservative by driving the natural humidity from the fibres. Newly felled wood is laid on a wagonette, which is rolled into a huge cylinder, the interior of which is provid-Hot water is then forced through the which penetrates the pores of the wood. Cooling is accomplished by rolled into a special room, where the the insane ward. As the the leadership of the Empress Dowager, seized the Emperor On the as the manager of a department thrive. All manner of modern manifest dissensions in a parish."

James Dalrymple

dure a certain per cent. of salt and their parisnes, necause the tara and t ready for use. It is said not to spring block on the wall, and we or gather dampness and to be proof at the lateness of the dam against destruction by insects.

How to Listen to Music.

People often get intensely excited in listening to music-letting their emotions run rampant and suffering dangerous to health. For a com- in consequence a painful reaction of lace, and was there forced to issue charge should have the right to ap- leaves the mills that there is little plete solution of this problem a fatigue. If they would learn to yield so that the music could pass over swers must be written in English, their nerves as it passes over the strings of a musical instrument, and then, with the new life and vigor decal laboratory of the Polyclinic rived from the enjoyment, would turn Thomas Lawson and School, Delft, Holland, on or before to some useful work, they would find man; syldently no respectively a great expansion in the enjoyment of sons: the music as well as a new pleasure As Mr. Lawson in in their work. If we enloy good launch passed the re music and glost over our personal ing the girl she called pleasure in it, so to speak, it takes Tom, how's copper?" the life out of us. If we let the music. Instantly came the procarry us along instead of trying in our rate. excitement, to carry the music, it aid brings new life to us Loslie's Monthly.

> Wedding Ring Found on Harrow. A blacksmith at Aswarby, mear Venice many years and Sleaford, has made a most curious recently to see the story of

He received from a neighboring was saked how shoulded to farmstead a harrow for repairs, and "Wal," said she, "Ver while these were being executed a 22 to have spruced up some carat gold wedding ring was found last time law it but Shyli sticking on to one of the teeth of the the same mean ordinary this implement. It is supposed that the was forty years ago." ring was lost on the land and that it was picked up by the harrow in the course of its work.—Reynolds's News

Jiu Jiteu in Japan. There are ten degrees of proficiency degree in ju jitsu, as that was deem round again early is ed the highest possible honor to his when it daylight. The memory. ALTER YELL

Future of New Zealand At present New Zealand is distinctly an agricultural and dairying colomy, but recent investigations by engineers as to the possibilities of deriving power from rivers and waterfalls indicate that it may become a great manufacturing center.

Charged with adulterating white lead, a London firm testified that "genuine" white lead means the best paper "Best" white lead is the genuine "freduced" with barytes. The court made the reduction cost \$102.50 fine and

Arrested for shop lifting in Paris, woman was found to have a clever accomplice in a King Charles spaniel which she carried under her arm and had trained to snatch up pieces of lace from shop counters.

The street car companies in Barcelona, Spain, are controlled by for eign capitalists

Mortality Increases Wherever Jew

They pored to sittle what people is our po

the poultry yard "Theyell

"Yes returned all about it. 'that is, il



auocesa! Ethel-Yes, Indeed. out what caused the Jones to divorced about the Reichy dal and who that siri is that Brown husband was out with other day and Oh! yes. We s \$11.69 for the heathen.

Reseas for Its Pres A party of Americans to Montreal wisited the Why she exclaimed.

clock right?** You may be sure it do spoke up one of the pathen would never have been po -- March Lippinootta,

The Metort Course A Marblehead fisher the hearing while out one di bay, this but of reparties

How's brass!

An elderly woman was production of The played (lpcm her state)

> An Itishman vha. Wa with toothache walked int tist's surgery one svenise quired of the extractor How much do yes One sulling, for salling

"I baye always belie LE TRAINS, MARKET S

Mr. T. bern G hough belong of the Ea

tile chair and bened

ALONG CHANGE TO THE TANK THE VEST What for! So we could do ear WILLIAM STATES land Plain Dealer