

OUR IRISH LETTER

NEWS FROM ALL THE COUNTIES OF IRELAND.

What is Being Done by the People at Home—Various Items From Every Section of the Emerald Isle.

CONNAGHT

GALWAY.—Mr. M. S. Kelly, printer and stationer, Loughrea, died lately, after a long illness. He belonged to a most respectable family, who carried on the printing business for generations. His wife was related to Colonel Kelly of the United States Army, whose connection with the Fenian movement, and with the tragic occurrence in Manchester, when the police van in which he and other Fenian leaders were being taken to prison was attacked. Colonel Kelly escaped, but Allan, Larkin and O'Brien were arrested and murdered by the British. His late Mr. M. S. Kelly used to write very nice things in the monthly journal he carried on for years.

Mr. David Burke, of Galway Road, died Jan. 19, at the fine old age of 83 years. The funeral was exceedingly large and respectable. The services at the graveside were read by the Rev. W. J. Mottagh.

LEITRIM.—The branches of the United Irish League and of the Gaelic League are making good progress in the County. With the land in the possession of the tillers and the revival of the native language will come an era of independence and prosperity for the Irish people.

On Jan. 19, Mr. Thomas Joseph Clarke, F. J. L., of the "Leitrim Observer," Carrick-on-Shannon, was united in the holy bonds of matrimony with Miss Maggie Mulvey, of Cloontarf, sister of Mr. Francis Mulvey, editor and proprietor of the "Leitrim Observer." The ceremony was performed in the Catholic Church, Roden, parish of Anghrim, Roscommon, by the Rev. Rev. P. A. Flanagan. The bridegroom is the only son of Mr. William Clarke, late of Slaney View, Barnstown, Co. Wexford, and the bride is the second daughter of Mr. Thomas Mulvey, of Cloontarf.

A large crowd awaited the arrival of the ex-prisoner, Michael Muldowney, in Dromed from Mountjoy prison, where he served 18 years penal servitude for the alleged Craughwell murder. Some 25 years ago Mr. Muldowney became a member of the R. I. Constabulary, and in the year 1884 was stationed at Craughwell, County Galway. In that district there was an evicted farm and Peder Doherty was boycotted for having taken possession of it. One morning Doherty was found shot outside his residence, and Muldowney and a man named Flanagan were charged with his murder. They were tried at the Sligo Assizes, convicted and sentenced to death, although both of them denied all knowledge of the horrible crime. Subsequently their sentences were commuted to penal servitude for life, as some doubt existed as to their guilt. Flanagan was released some six months ago, but Muldowney, for some reason or other, was detained in prison. It was owing to the exertions of Mr. Tully, M. P. for South Leitrim, that Muldowney obtained his release.

MAYO.—Mr. James Daly, chairman of the Castlebar Urban Council, has been appointed a justice of the peace for that district.

Mrs. Rose Dunne, wife of Mr. Michael Dunne, contractor, died January 17. Her funeral to the old Church on Monday was largely and respectfully attended.

At a recent meeting of the Ballinrobe Board of Guardians, a letter was read from Father Corbett, P. P., recalling his acknowledgment receipt of the partition passed at preceding meeting in reference to him; thanking the Guardians for the testimony to his services therein contained, and intimating that all the landlords in his parish, except one, who was a landlord on a small scale, had sold out to the Congested District Board, that he expected that he would also soon sell and that then he (Father Corbett) would be able to show a clean slate.

The death of Mr. Thomas Keene, Elkspatch, Killybeg, occurred on Jan. 16, deeply regretted. The funeral to the Rosmore burial ground was very numerous attended.

ROSCOMMON.—Mr. Joseph Keane, of Castleplunkett, died Jan. 23, deeply mourned. The funeral procession was the largest seen in that part of the County for some years. The interment was in Killycorkey cemetery.

Mrs. John McDermott, of St. Vincent street, Roscommon, died Jan. 15, deeply regretted. On Friday evening the remains were removed to the Catholic Church, and on Saturday morning solemn requiem mass was offered for the repose of her soul. The Rev. M. O'Brien being celebrant.

SLIGO.—At the Ursuline Convent, St. Joseph's, Sligo, Miss Jane Cogan, of Keshmarra, Sligo (in religion Sister Mary Catherine), lately had the happiness to receive the white veil. This was done in pontifical sum adorned by Dr. Clancy, Bishop of Elphin, assisted by Rev. Dr. O'Loon, and Rev. J. McGovern, St. Mary's, Sligo. After the ceremony, the guests were entertained by the good Sisters of the con-

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LIENSTER

CARLOW.—The funeral of the late Mrs. Honora Brady, of Clonony and Agha, took place Jan. 14 and was numerously attended. She had reached the fine old age of 92 years. The interment took place at Newtown, where a solemn requiem high mass was celebrated.

DUBLIN.—An impressive ceremony took place on Jan. 10 at the Sacred Heart Convent, Nottingham, England, when Miss Mary Teresa Kelly, in religion Sister Mary Teresa Adrian of the Sacred Heart, of Dublin, and Miss Margaret Mary Cassels, in religion Sister Mary Annunciate, of Dublin, and Miss Catherine Elizabeth Judge, in religion, Sister Mary De Chantal, and Miss Bridget McHale, in religion Sister Mary Benedict Demmin, both from Ireland, had the great happiness of receiving their religious veil in the order of St. Joseph of Holy Pease.

The twenty-third annual meeting of the Father Mathew Memorial Hall, Church street, Dublin, was held Jan. 25. The main hall of the building which the zeal of the Capuchin Father has erected for the furtherance of the temperance cause, was crowded. The platform was occupied by a most representative of clergymen and laity.

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On Jan. 25 the members of the various branches of the Irish National Foresters, Dublin District, took part in a parade to Mount Argus Church at Haroldscross. About 10 a. m. they began to assemble at Boreford place, the appointed rendezvous, and half an hour later all the contingents were in position. Brother John O'Brien acted as grand marshal, and under his directions the necessary arrangements were expeditiously made. The Workmen's Temperance Brass Band headed the parade.

RECENT DEATHS IN DUBLIN.—FARRELL—Jan. 20 at Cabinteely, John Farrell, aged 73 years.—TOOMEY, Jan. 23, at 3 St. Teresa's Place, Charles Henry Toomey.—WARD—At Our Lady's Hospital, Haroldscross, Miss Catherine Ward, of Garristown and Orlow; sister of the late Major Richard Oulahan, Washington, D. C., U. S. A.; also aunt of Patrick Loughran of New York.—REILLY—Jan. 23, at 92 Marborough street, Anne Reilly.—MCCORMACK—Jan. 24, at 5 Leo street, Dublin, in her 72d year, Mary McCormack, formerly of 2 Greville street, Mullingar.—HODSMAN—Jan. 24, at Dromorne, Donore avenue, Dublin, John Hodsmann, pyrotechnist, aged 73 years.—KELLY—Jan. 25, at 41 Usher's quay, John Kelly, aged 62 years, late of Moone, County Kildare.—BOYLE—Mrs. Boyle, on Jan. 25, at 1 Lower Vere's Terrace, Haroldscross.—CORBALLY—Jan. 20, at Glasnevin, John Corbally.—CONLAN—Jan. 27, at 112 North Strand road, Mary Conlan.—DELANEY—At Northumberland road, Dublin, James Delaney, late of Grenaldstown, Athboy, County Meath.—FINNEGAN—Jan. 26, at 13 Upper Gibbooster street, Margaret Finnegan, daughter of the late James Lewis, Sutton, aged 30 years.—BROWN—Jan. 27, P. Brown, late of Beverly Smith's.—ANDREWS—Jan. 29, at 6 Mountain View, South Circular road, Kilmahain, Mrs. Ellen Andrews.—KENNEDY—Jan. 23, at Second Lock, Royal Canal, Mary Kennedy.—NOLAN—Jan. 23, at 17 Portland place, Thomas Nolan, late D. M. P.—BOILER—Jan. 23, at Our Lady's Hospital for the Dying, Haroldscross, Francis Bolger, of 93 Cork street.—BURNED—Jan. 22, at Athlone hotel, 45 Upper Dominick street, William J. Burke, master plasterer and builder, in the 74th year of his age.

KILDARE.—Mr. Edward Doyle, Tipper House, Naas, died Jan. 23, aged 70 years, highly regretted. Solemn office and high mass were held in Eaststown; funeral very largely attended.

KILKENNY.—At a recent meeting of the members of the Kilkenny County Council, the resolution was unanimously adopted in re the recent conference between the landlords' and tenants' representatives in Dublin: That each County Council be asked to appoint two representatives to meet and consider the findings of the Land Conference, as some of the clauses are unsatisfactory. Mr. Fitzgerald was ordered to forward a copy to each County Council in Ireland.

Mr. Geoffrey Brennan, Ballyhemond, died January 17, in the 85th year of his age, deeply regretted. In his last days of illness he had the happiness of being nursed by his daughter, Sister Mary Patricia, of the Augustinian Order, St. George's Retreat, Burgess Hill, Sussex, England. He was one of Father Mathew's pledge-takers, and never broke it during his long life. The funeral was large and representative.

KING'S.—On Jan. 20, at Mercy Convent, Tullamore, Sister Mary Evangelista Molloy died in the 75th year of her age and 41st of her religious profession. Office and requiem mass were held in Convent Chapel.

Mrs. Eliza Kilmartin, of Clonony, Banagher, died January 22, aged 80 years. She was mother of the Rev. Mother of the Convent in Clara.

LONGFORD.—On Jan. 4, Miss Margaret Shanley, daughter of Mr. P. Shanley, ex-National Teacher, Cloonteeagh, Newtownforbes, died suddenly, aged 77 years. The funeral was the largest seen in the district for many years. The Rev. J. Skelly officiated at the graveside.

LOUTH.—Mrs. Jane Duffy, of Whitefield, Donecorney, Drogheda, died Jan. 23, deeply regretted. Office and high mass were held in St. Mary's Church, and the funeral to Chord cemetery was very numerous attended.

On Jan. 19 a very interesting debate took place at the Catholic Club, Drogheda. The subject was "Is the Irish Language Essential to the Prosperity of the Country?" The discussion lasted two hours and after the subject being fully debated, a vote was taken with the result that the affirmative side was declared carried by a clear majority.

MEATH.—Rev. Richard Blake, pastor of Churchtown, Navan, who died Jan. 2, was aged 25 years. His death was deeply mourned by his parishioners and a great circle of friends. Office and requiem mass in the parish church Dunderly, was largely attended by the priests of the diocese.

On Jan. 17 the employees of Mr. John Spicer, Navan, owner of the Boyne and Blackwater mills, Navan, were entertained in regal style by their employer to celebrate the coming of age of his son, Jack Spicer. The entertainment was given in the Young Men's Catholic Society Hall. More than two hundred guests were entertained.

On Jan. 18 a largely attended and most successful meeting was held at Cullhill in support of the United Irish League. On the motion of Mr. P. O'Flanagan, seconded by Mr. Edward Champion, Mr. John Lalor took the chair. These resolutions were adopted: Resolved—That we reaffirm our adhesion to the principles of the United Irish League. We believe that movement worth the support of Nationalist Ireland as the only means toward the attainment of national self-government and the land for the people. We approve the result of the Irish Land Conference, and we call upon the government to give immediate legislative effect to the recommendations of the conference. We express confidence in the Irish party.

WESTMEATH.—The street preaching nuisance has been resumed in Athlone, after a lapse of months, the occasion of the great annual fair being availed of, when there were large numbers of persons in the town. The people, acting on the advice of the priests, left the "preachers" alone. There was a strong force of police present, but the good temper of the people saved the need of their intervention. The "preachers" retired crestfallen after holding a very brief "service."

The death of Mr. Charles O'Donoghue occurred on Jan. 25, at his residence, Ballinahower Court, Athlone. He was the second son of Daniel O'Donoghue, the O'Donoghue of the Glens, County Kerry, and former Parliamentary representative for the Borough of Tralee. Charles O'Donoghue was born in Kerry in 1860, and succeeded to the Westmeath estates of his uncle, Sir John Ennis, Jr., after the death of the latter's wife, Madam O'Donoghue, in October 1891. These estates are the largest and most valuable in County Westmeath, and are scattered over several parts of the county. In 1892 Mr. O'Donoghue contested the Parliamentary constituency of South Westmeath in the Parnellite interest. Since the formation of the United Irish Party Mr. O'Donoghue was several times invited by the chairman to enter Parliament. His medical advisers, however, prevented him from accepting any of these offers.

WEXFORD.—The United Irish League and the Gaelic League are making great progress in this county.

WICKLOW.—The Parnell estate remains in a very unsatisfactory condition yet. The death recently of Mr. Boylan, Dublin, who purchased the property, has in some measure helped to delay the arrangements that were being made.

The Troopers' Town Gaelic class is progressing favorably under the able direction of Mr. R. F. O'Brien, N. S. T. Mr. O'Brien has from that portion of the Emerald Isle to which Cromwell assigned the Irish who declined to be- take themselves to a warmer region presided over by "An Fear Dhu;" consequently the students of Troopers' Town class are in a position to command the genuine accent. Judging from the attendance and interest taken in the lessons, the most of the students will be qualified to compete in No. 1 of O'Donoghue at the forthcoming Feis. There are a number of "bou hal oges" in the community who have not yet opened, but could easily attend.

A large and representative meeting of the Tynoch and Kiltegan branch of the United Irish League was held Jan.

25, Mr. William Murphy, president, in the chair.

MUNSTER

CLARE.—Dr. J. J. O'Malloran, Corofin, County Clare, died in Dublin, Jan. 24.

Under the Coercion Act, Mr. Michael Henehy, of Ennistymon, and John McGuane, in the employment of Mr. John McInerney, were sent to prison for four months. The stereotyped charge of intimidation was alleged against them.

The funeral of the late Mr. M. Molloy, butter buyer, of Market street, Ennis, took place on Jan. 20, to Drumcliffe cemetery.

CORK.—Confidence, the property of Captain Lynch, Parkgriff, Monkstown who gained jumping prizes in all of the horse shows in Ireland, and carried off the championship of the United Kingdom, at Ballsbridge in 1901, and made a record in Limerick show, when he jumped the champion wall, six feet high, died on Jan. 23, after carrying his owner a fine hunt of nine miles with the United. At last year's show in Dublin Captain Lynch refused £350 for him. A post mortem examination by Mr. Willis Hoare, V. S., revealed the fact that the great hunter whose performances had gained him a reputation all over the United Kingdom, died from heart disease. He was ten years old, and Captain Lynch bought him when he was four years old, and the horse never gave his master a fall.

Rev. P. F. Kavanagh, the author of "History of the Insurrection of '98," in a recent lecture in the Young Men's Catholic Institute, Cork, made this significant statement: "I am strongly of the opinion that in the restoration of the Irish language as the ordinary speech of the people, and in the teaching of Irish history to the growing generation of boys and girls, are to be found the most effectual means that can be employed to attain the end we have in view." To have an Irish Ireland.

In the Town Hall, Dunmanway, on Jan. 22, before a large audience, an instructive lecture was delivered by the Rev. D. Crowley, of London, who has been prominently associated with the movement for the revival of the Irish language.

Recent Deaths in Cork.—O'FLYNN—On the 26th of January, at 10 Denroche's Cross, Clasy O'Flynn, aged 21.

—WALSH—At the residence of her brother on Jan. 25, Maryanne Walsh.

—BUCKLEY—On 25th January, at Millfield Cottages, Malrow Road, Kate Buckley.—O'LEARY—On the 25th of January, at North Square, Macroom, Anne O'Leary.—LUDGATE—On 26th January, at Lombardstown, Elizabeth Ludgate.—HEALY—On the 26th of January, Maurice Healey, late of Strilane, Ovens.—HENNESSY—On the 22d January, at 27 Evergreen street, Mrs. Honora Hennessy, relict of the late Patrick Gardner Hennessy, daughter of the late James De Courcy, Ivagh, Cahirciveen, niece of late Mrs. Fanny O'Connell, of the late Cornelius Clancy, M. D., Michaelstown, and of the late Major Maurice De Courcy, and grand niece of the great Col. McCarthy, Mor.—O'KEEFE—On the 26th January, Church Hill, Glanmore, Ellen O'Keefe.—DALY—At 66 Roches buildings, Julia Daly (Lady's Well brewery).—MCCARTHY—On 27th January, at New Street, Bantry, John McCarthy, aged 61 years.—OSHAUGHNESSY—On 26th January, at Bannry, Mary Ellen O'Shaughnessy.

KERRY.—Mr. T. O'Connor, chairman of the Killarney Urban Council, has been made a justice of the peace.

Very Rev. Canon Molyneux, pastor of Ballydonoghue, at last mass Jan. 18, requested his people to become members of the United Irish League, and subscribe according to their means to the Irish Parliamentary Fund.

On Jan. 18, James Healey, aged 20 years, a farmer, residing at Listrim, was found dead in bed. Deceased had been in Tralee on Saturday and proceeded thence to Ardert. It is uncertain what time he arrived home from Ardert as his people had retired before his arrival. When the members of his family arose Sunday morning they found him dead.

On Jan. 23 John O'Leary, aged 19, Convent street, Listowel, died in the hospital under melancholy circumstances, as the result of an accident. He was in the employ of Mr. William McElligott, carpenter, and engaged in felling a tree at Greenville. The deceased was warned to stand aside as the tree was falling, but failed to do so, and was struck on the left side by the falling tree. He was at once removed to the hospital, where the left arm was amputated, in the hope that life would be spared, but the operation did not prevent the accident terminating fatally.

LIMERICK.—Mr. James F. Barry, ex Mayor of Limerick, has been appointed a justice of the peace for that city.

In giving judgment at the late Limerick Quarter Sessions in the case of Martin White against the National Telephone Co., for damages for the erection of telephone poles along the avenue to Ballycough Mills, now in the occupation of Sir Thomas Cleave Judge Adams said the plaintiff was entitled to recover and would get a decree of sixpence with costs. But he hoped that although the plaintiff had triumphed it would not result in an industry

being interfered with. They had few industries and they had Sir Thomas Cleave, whose chief occupation was the starting of new industries. He distributed \$400,000 a year in wages, and had 4,000 employees. It would be a fearful thing if his telephone communication with the mill at Ballycough, where he had established a chocolate factory, should be stopped.

TIPPERARY.—Father D. Fogarty, pastor of Tromevara, who died Jan. 3, to the great regret of all who knew him, was aged only 54 years, of which 24 were spent in the priesthood. Father Fogarty was a native of Kilmacanogue near Neamagh. His studies for the ministry were made in Ennis and Maynooth Colleges. The first curacy was in Kilmalloe, where he ministered during six years. Fourteen years ago the late Bishop Ryan appointed him pastor of Tromevara.

Mr. James Ryan of Gurranebeg, died on the 24th of January, at the age of 89 years, fortified with the rites of the Holy Church.

The deceased was one of a line in a grand old stock, distinguished for devotedness to faith and fatherland. Every one who knew him regarded him as the soul of honesty and high principle. The immense concourse of persons that accompanied his remains to Ballymackeogh, the family burial place, gave ample testimony of the high esteem in which he was held.

WATERFORD.—Rev. Dr. Sheehan, Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, celebrated mass in the Cathedral, Waterford, Feb. 1. It being the anniversary of his consecration as Bishop of the diocese.

The funeral of Major L. W. B. Wyse of the Manor of St. John, Waterford City, took place Jan. 24, to the new cemetery at Bullinstown. He was a member of an old Catholic family. Among those at the funeral were Rt. Rev. Dr. Sheehan, Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, and the Marquis of Waterford.

ANTRIM.—Rev. Patrick McErlane, of St. Brigid's parish, Derryvoige avenue, Belfast, died on Jan. 17, in the Mater Infirmorum Hospital, Crumlin's road, Belfast.

ARMAGH.—The death occurred at Ter. Cross maglen, on Jan. 15 of Mary McGreesh, who had attained the age of 107 years. Until the hour of her death she retained possession of all her faculties. Her recollection was vivid of the stirring incidents of the rebellion of '98.

A painfully sudden death occurred in Armagh Jan. 23, Anne Smith, aged 30 years expiring on the public street. Mrs. Smith was a great-grandmother, and was herself the mother of twenty-two children.

The fire which occurred in Armagh Jan. 25, caused a loss estimated at misas were destroyed: W. R. Todd, fruiter; Dodds Bros., drapers; David Fullerton, draper; Hans G. Elliman, draper; Miss Cowan, draper; D. W. Stewart, grocer; Moore & Robinson, spirit merchants; Tyler, boot merchant and Whitist Bros., ironmongers.

CASAN.—At the meeting of the Couthill Board of Guardians lately Mr. James Hannigan presiding; present: J. Daly, M. Lynch, J. McQuillan, P. Gleeson, T. McKenna, J. Timonony, H. Hamigan, M. Coney, J. Brady, P. Reavey, O. Duffy, M. Carroll and M. Harill, the following resolution was proposed by the chairman and seconded by Mr. Lynch: "That we deplore the sad and accidental demise of one of our respected members, Mr. Patrick Smith, and that we tender to his wife and family our sympathy in their bereavement, and also that we adjourn the business of this board as a mark of respect to his memory." The resolution was passed in silence, the members of the board standing.

DERBY.—Alderman Marshall Tittle was elected unanimously as mayor of Derby for 1903.

After fourteen days, during which an exhaustive search was prosecuted, Bernard McLoughlin of Crook-an-him, lost in the big snow storm of Jan. 7, was found dead, about a mile from his own home, on the mountain of that name near Dungleven. Deceased was found six yards from the path in a crouching position, behind a ditch. His cap was missing, but his coat was gathered up about his head and one of a pair of new socks which he had with him was drawn upon one hand as a glove. An inquest was held by Dr. Benjamin Lane, coroner, and after evidence of identification and of finding of the body was taken, a verdict of death from exposure was given.

DONEGAL.—The members of the Donegal Branch of the National Teachers' Association held their quarterly meeting in the Male National School, Jan. 17.

DOWN.—A very largely attended meeting of the Drummond Branch of the United Irish League was held Jan. 13 at Claryvaughan.

FERNANAGH.—On Jan. 19 the solemn office and requiem high mass for the soul of the late Rev. Peter Conolly, who died lately at Hay Australia, was celebrated in St. Michael's Church, Enniskillen. The Rt. Rev. Monsignor Smollen acted as celebrant. There was a very large attendance of clergy from every part of the diocese of Clogher in the choir.

Monsignor Smollen delivered a touching address.

MONAGHAN.—On Jan. 21 it was reported that Mrs. Robert Wallace, of Crivee, Clontibret, had been missing since the 8th of that month. She left her house on the night in question not saying where she was going, and no trace of her can be found.

Mr. Canzer Martin of Fernanagh, street, Clones, died Jan. 15, aged 75 years, deeply mourned. The funeral was attended by a very large assemblage of sympathizers. Requiem mass was celebrated in the Sacred Heart Church by Rev. Father Gormley, who delivered an address on the life of the deceased. The remains were then interred in the new Cemetery Clones.

TYRONE.—James Scott of Glambri- age was found burned to death on the premises of Peter McCullagh, of that village, near Omagh.

Rev. J. Kane, pastor of the parish gave lately an entertainment to the children attending the schools in Killyclogher. Two hundred persons were present.

The Proper Iron Holder.

An iron holder should not be too large or too small. Elliptical outlines are most convenient, because they permit enough width where it is wanted, without intruding corners to hang over on the iron and become soorched. Even if the brass have wooden, removable handles, which slip out while heating, it is safer to the hand to grasp the wood with a slight height instead of the bare palm.

A Scientific Request.

Professor Buggology (to the Journalists)—"One of my tarantulas has escaped, Mrs. Jenks, and I think he is somewhere about the house. He is an extremely rare and valuable specimen and I must caution you against stepping on or otherwise injuring him; and if he should happen to bite one of your children I wish you to notify me at once. I am especially desirous of observing the effects of tarantula virus on the human system in a northern latitude."—Puck.

A noteworthy experiment was made in the little regular army of the United States last year. Seven full companies of Indian soldiers, three of cavalry and four of infantry, were recruited and added to as many regiments; and more companies are now being recruited, so that ultimately every regiment stationed west of the Mississippi will have an Indian company. The Indians already enlisted are much pleased with the service. They are uniformed exactly like the white soldiers; they receive the same rations, cook their food in the same way, and are treated in all respects like their white comrades. The military commands used in drilling them are in English, and they receive from the officers regular instruction in the English language, and in the ways of civilized life. The Indian soldiers, so far, have conducted themselves exceedingly well. They have good military bearing, are courteous to their officers, and take excellent care of their arms, equipments, and horses.

Spider Web Factory.

Some ten years ago a French missionary started the systematic rearing of two kinds of spiders for their web, and the Board of Trade Journal states that a spider web factory is now in successful operation at Chalais-Meudon, near Paris, where ropes are made of spider web intended for balloons for the French military aeronautic section. The spiders are arranged in groups of twelve above a reel, upon which the threads are wound. It is by no means easy work for the spiders, for they are not released until they have furnished from thirty to forty yards of thread each. The web is washed and sticky cover. Eight of the washed threads are then taken together, and of this rather strong yarn cords are woven, which are stronger and much lighter than cords of silk of the same thickness.

The Power of a Cyclone.

Careful estimates of the force of a cyclone and the energy required to keep a full fledged hurricane in active operation reveal the presence of a power that makes the mightiest efforts of man appear as nothing in comparison. A force fully equal to four hundred and seventy-three million horse power was estimated as developed in a West Indian cyclone. This is about fifteen times the power that is creatable by all the means within the range of man's capabilities during the same time. Were steam, water, windmills and the strength of all men and all animals combined they could not at all approach the tremendous force exerted by this terrible storm.

Why John Brown Learned to Fight.

There is an anecdote a-going to the effect that John Brown, when he was raising sheep in New York State, and missed the choicest of his stock, wrote to his neighbor, who was dining on mutton daily, to say that he had other sheep just as good or better for eating, which he would give the neighbor, because he (Brown) was raising the merinos for wool. His neighbor, having the courage of his race, thereupon horsewhipped Brown, who, professing non-resistance at that time, made no trouble. He arrested the thief for assault, but the justice of the peace decided with the wisdom of Dogberry that if a man doesn't resist he can have no cause of complaint. John Brown's notion of non-resistance ended then.—Springfield Republican.

Color blindness is far more common among men than women.

ULSTER

At a recent meeting of the Soer Branch of the United Irish League several local topics were discussed, after which the chairman addressed the meeting on the importance of organization. A settlement of the land question seemed near, but until that question had been finally settled, until the people were planted on the ranches all over the country, and home rule had become an accomplished fact, there would be no grounding of arms on the part of the National forces.

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A public meeting was held lately of the friends and parishioners of the late Rev. Canon Carberry, of James street and Dolphin's Barn, Dublin, to take steps for the erection of a memorial to his memory. The meeting was held in the Church of Our Lady of Dolours, Dolphin's Barn.

On Jan. 25 the members of the various branches of the Irish National Foresters, Dublin District, took part in a parade to Mount Argus Church at Haroldscross. About 10 a. m. they began to assemble at Boreford place, the appointed rendezvous, and half an hour later all the contingents were in position. Brother John O'Brien acted as grand marshal, and under his directions the necessary arrangements were expeditiously made. The Workmen's Temperance Brass Band headed the parade.

RECENT DEATHS IN DUBLIN.—FARRELL—Jan. 20 at Cabinteely, John Farrell, aged 73 years.—TOOMEY, Jan. 23, at 3 St. Teresa's Place, Charles Henry Toomey.—WARD—At Our Lady's Hospital, Haroldscross, Miss Catherine Ward, of Garristown and Orlow; sister of the late Major Richard Oulahan, Washington, D. C., U. S. A.; also aunt of Patrick Loughran of New York.—REILLY—Jan. 23, at 92 Marborough street, Anne Reilly.—MCCORMACK—Jan. 24, at 5 Leo street, Dublin, in her 72d year, Mary McCormack, formerly of 2 Greville street, Mullingar.—HODSMAN—Jan. 24, at Dromorne, Donore avenue, Dublin, John Hodsmann, pyrotechnist, aged 73 years.—KELLY—Jan. 25, at 41 Usher's quay, John Kelly, aged 62 years, late of Moone, County Kildare.—BOYLE—Mrs. Boyle, on Jan. 25, at 1 Lower Vere's Terrace, Haroldscross.—CORBALLY—Jan. 20, at Glasnevin, John Corbally.—CONLAN—Jan. 27, at 112 North Strand road, Mary Conlan.—DELANEY—At Northumberland road, Dublin, James Delaney, late of Grenaldstown, Athboy, County Meath.—FINNEGAN—Jan. 26, at 13 Upper Gibbooster street, Margaret Finnegan, daughter of the late James Lewis, Sutton, aged 30 years.—BROWN—Jan. 27, P. Brown, late of Beverly Smith's.—ANDREWS—Jan. 29, at 6 Mountain View, South Circular road, Kilmahain, Mrs. Ellen Andrews.—KENNEDY—Jan. 23, at Second Lock, Royal Canal, Mary Kennedy.—NOLAN—Jan. 23, at 17 Portland place, Thomas Nolan, late D. M. P.—BOILER—Jan. 23, at Our Lady's Hospital for the Dying, Haroldscross, Francis Bolger, of 93 Cork street.—BURNED—Jan. 22, at Athlone hotel, 45 Upper Dominick street, William J. Burke, master plasterer and builder, in the 74th year of his age.

KILDARE.—Mr. Edward Doyle, Tipper House, Naas, died Jan. 23, aged 70 years, highly regretted. Solemn office and high mass were held in Eaststown; funeral very largely attended.

KILKENNY.—At a recent meeting of the members of the Kilkenny County Council, the resolution was unanimously adopted in re the recent conference between the landlords' and tenants' representatives in Dublin: That each County Council be asked to appoint two representatives to meet and consider the findings of the Land Conference, as some of the clauses are unsatisfactory. Mr. Fitzgerald was ordered to forward a copy to each County Council in Ireland.

Mr. Geoffrey Brennan, Ballyhemond, died January 17, in the 85th year of his age, deeply regretted. In his last days of illness he had the happiness of being nursed by his daughter, Sister Mary Patricia, of the Augustinian Order, St. George's Retreat, Burgess Hill, Sussex, England. He was one of Father Mathew's pledge-takers, and never broke it during his long life. The funeral was large and representative.

KING'S.—On Jan. 20, at Mercy Convent, Tullamore, Sister Mary Evangelista Molloy died in the 75th year of her age and 41st of her religious profession. Office and requiem mass were held in Convent Chapel.

Mrs. Eliza Kilmartin, of Clonony, Banagher, died January 22, aged 80 years. She was mother of the Rev. Mother of the Convent in Clara.

LONGFORD.—On Jan. 4, Miss Margaret Shanley, daughter of Mr. P. Shanley, ex-National Teacher, Cloonteeagh, Newtownforbes, died suddenly, aged 77 years. The funeral was the largest seen in the district for many years. The Rev. J. Skelly officiated at the graveside.

LOUTH.—Mrs. Jane Duffy, of Whitefield, Donecorney, Drogheda, died Jan. 23, deeply regretted. Office and high mass were held in St. Mary's Church, and the funeral to Chord cemetery was very numerous attended.

On Jan. 19 a very interesting debate took place at the Catholic Club, Drogheda. The subject was "Is the Irish Language Essential to the Prosperity of the Country?" The discussion lasted two hours and after the subject being fully debated, a vote was taken with the result that the affirmative side was declared carried by a clear majority.

MEATH.—Rev. Richard Blake, pastor of Churchtown, Navan, who died Jan. 2, was aged 25 years. His death was deeply mourned by his parishioners and a great circle of friends. Office and requiem mass in the parish church Dunderly, was largely attended by the priests of the diocese.

On Jan. 17 the employees of Mr. John Spicer, Navan, owner of the Boyne and Blackwater mills, Navan, were entertained in regal style by their employer to celebrate the coming of age of his son, Jack Spicer. The entertainment was given in the Young Men's Catholic Society Hall. More than two hundred guests were entertained.

On Jan. 18 a largely attended