PROGRESS OF THE CHURCH IN THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

The Catholic Apostolate Now Covers the Entire World and Has Succeeded Where Ministers of the Denominations Have Failed.

In 1800 about 1,000 missioners were distributed throughout the missions of the world. In 1900 there were 13,500 missionary priests and 4,500 lay brothers working in the various missions, and this is only part of the staff that modern apostolate has created. The other sex has also claimed its part. and it is the best part and what was mostly unknown to the former century. We see it now-that is, 50,000 Europeans and 10,000 natives of the mission districts-employed everywhere in relieving the poor and the afflicted.

But how is that immense apostolate maintained? Through the alms of the poor, collected and distributed by the Society For the Propagation of the Faith and the Holy Infancy society to the amount of \$2,000,000 per annum. Two millions is very little compared to \$20,000,000 or \$30,000,000 of the other creeds, yet with its \$2,000,000 only the Catholic apostolate covers the whole world and succeeds where the ministers of other denominations have often

In the Chinese empire in 1800 there were only 187,000 Catholics. There were 1,000,000 of them in 1900.

Indo-China numbered 320,000 Catholies in 1800. She counted 700,000 in

India from Afghanistan to China had in 1800 475,000 Catholics and only 22 missioners. In 1900 there were 2,000 missioners and 2,000,000 Catholics.

Australia and New Zealand, where not a Catholic was known in 1800, had considered any longer in good faith); and never refilling one until it is en-1.000.000 in 1900, with an organized hierarchy. In the numberless islands of Ocean-

ia Catholic missions date only from The church does not condemn such a smoking too fast is to hold the bowl 1860, yet in 1900 they numbered 100,000 faithful.

No priest could enter Japan until 1850. There are now 5 bishops, 130 priests and 45,000 Catholics.

Algeria and Tunisia had only 7,000 Catholics in 1830 and Egypt 7,000 more. In 1900 these countries numbered 500,-000 Catholics, 400,000 in Algeria alone.

in eight dioceses. more than 40,000,000 Catholics,

and over 10,000,000 Catholies.

Catholics In 1900 there were 2000.

over 3,000 priests.

Catholics, dispersed throughout the church will be a living force when Loncountry. In 1900 she numbered in a don shall have disappeared like Ninecompact mass 18,000,000 Catholics. In 1800 in Holland no priest could

celebrate mass except in a guarded room. There were only 300,000 Cathopriests, enjoying the most perfect free-

In Switzerland in 1800 the number of Catholics was only 422,000; in 1900 and who are said to have been removthere were 1,233,000, with 6,000 priests and 5 bishops.

In 1800 there were only 200 Catholics dispersed throughout Denmark. Sweden and Norway; in 1895 there were in Denmark 4,000 Catholics, with a Jesuit 875 in Norway.

In 1800 the total of Catholics in Roumania, Servia, Bosnia, Bulgaria and Greece was only 60,000; in 1900 it was

Under the barbarous government of the Turks the Catholic communities have increased fourfold. There were in 1800, 146,000; there were in 1900,

All parts of the world have considerably increased in population since 1800. Africa alone has remained stationary, with 130,000,000 population. Asia has increased from 500,000,000 to 850,000,000, Europe from 200,000,000 to 893,000,000, Oceanica from 20,000,000 to 48,000,000, America from 35,000,000 to 145,000,000.

On the whole the population of the world has nearly doubled during the last century. Will it do the same during the present century?

There are 400,000,000 whites in Europe and 100,000,000 more in the other parts of the world, making a total of 500,000,000 of whites against 1,000,000,-000 of yellows, browns and reds.

Among the colored peoples, Japanese and Chinese, Persians and Turks are somewhat independent and self rul-

The balance—that is, 550,000,000, of Africans. Asiatics and Oceanics—are in the colonies living under the domination of the whites, or Europeans, whose power stretches over more than onehalf of the surface of the globe and

two-thirds of its inhabitants. The conclusion resulting from the above remarks is that we actually witness the fulfillment of a prophecy dating from the very first days of the world. Noah on his deathbed said to Japhet, the father of the Europeans. "May God extend the possessions of Japhet and may he dwell in the lands its wages, to be sure of it. of Shem and let Canaan be his serv ant."—Boston Republic.

The secular Catholic priests in France number today over 50,000. They are not disturbed by the law of associations.

THE ONLY SAVING CHURCH

of Catholicity. Does the Catholic church claim that

she is the only saving church?

Catholic church?

means that lead to salvation.

the Catholic church intolerant? only reason for having established a once acquired. church at all must have been to lead Rapid smoking is as bad as rapid to preach and to be listened to.

one that dies within the fold will be yet do not know how to smoke. It is saved. If their lives have not been in as painful to watch some people keeping with their teaching, they will smoke as it is to sit at the table with be lost for all eternity, and their pun a man who "gobbles" and "gorges" his ishment will be more severe than if food on the "fifteen-minutes-for-rethey had never belonged to the church, (resmhents" plan. She does not say that every one who The deliberate pipe smoker gets out

doubt enters his mind as to the truth humorous with boiling oil." of his creed he is obliged to inquire in flavor of a pipe how many times it. of his creed He is consect to industrial favor of a pipe now many terms order to remove, if possible, the doubt; if he fails to investigate, he cannot be ways have at least two pipes at hand he has never committed a mortal sin, tirely cooled off. This is a help tomaking an act of perfect contrition. a pipe. A good way to tell if you are person, but holds that he belongs to of the pipe in your hand. If it is too will provide for his eternal salvation know that your smoking speed is too by some extraordinary means. - Rev. J. grate. Good tobacco; a good pipe and J. Nash, D. D.

France and the Church.

rushing France to ruin speak of the the fulness thereof. South Africa counts 40,000 Catholics intolerance of the church. They and their followers in this country should In 1800 there were in Canada 63,000 pelled to undergo military service, the fied. sisters of charity have been driven signs of the times point to the realiza-Germany numbered, in 1800, 6,000,000 tion of Macaulay's prophecy that that the \$32 a mouth seems money. well veh and Babylon.-Exchange.

A Famous Shrine.

In the cathedral church of Cologne is lies, without a bishop, administered by a large purple shrine spotted with gold an apostolic delegate. There are now and set upon a pedestal of brass in the in the same country 1,488,000 Catho- middle of a square mausoleum faced lies, governed by 5 bishops and 2,800 both within and without with jasper. This shrine contains the remains of the "three wise men" who went to Bethlehem in order to worship the Messiah ed from Constantinople to Milan and called the three kings of Cologne, and their names are Casper, Melchior and Balthasar, which are written in purple characters on a little panel which is college; 1,145 Catholics in Sweden and | adorned with diamonds and precious stones. Over against the shrine are six large silver branches perpetually illuminated with wax candles. This celefrom 9 to half past, when the wise men are seen at full length, each having on his head an elegant crown of gold richly garnished with jewels.

Papal Audiences.

His holiness lately expressed to Mgr. Bisleti, his chief chamberlain, a wish to permit greater freedom at the general audiences, "before I go home," as he pathetically added. So Mgr. Bisleti will seek to arrange audiences every Sunday, and if he is assured of the remaking application to him there need be no further difficulty about seeing and speaking to the pontiff. Private audiences are another affair, a recommendation from an embassador being the least that is required.

SHORT SERMONS.

Today let us rise and go to our work. Tomorrow we shall rise and go to our reward.

Hatred is a passion that stands opposed to love and develops itself in anger, retaliation, envy, revenge and lust of power.

As a countenance is made beautiful by the soul's shining through it, so the world is made beautiful by the shining through it of God.

O Mary, every step of thine upon earth is either a lesson or a benefit! Casen of heaven, mother of mercies, in

thee are life, joy and hope of the earth! Of all the passions jealousy is that which exacts the hardest service and pays the bitterest wages. Its service is to watch the success of our enemy;

No martyr ever went the way of duty and felt the shadow of death upon it. The shadow of death is darkest in the valley, which men walk in easily, and is never felt at all on a steep place like Calvary.

ADVICE FOR SMOKERS

What In Menat by Thin Broad Claim If You Must Smoke Do ht With Leisurely Pulls.

There are many pipe smokers who do not know how to get the best out of their indulgence. The great point What does the expression "only rev. in pipe smoking is to smoke slowly. ing church" mean in the mouth of the Nervous smokers smoke too rapidly and burn their tongues with hot It means that she is the only church smoke, besides failing entirely to get which has received from Christ the the fullest and best flavor out of the tobacco. It is all a matter of habit. But is not this claim on the part of but slow smoking is a habit which it is hard for some people to acquire. No, because it is a claim which any in some cases pipe smokers have tried church which pretends to have receiv. for years to check their smoking speed ed its mission from Christ must make, without success. They begin too late, as Christ did not and could not estab. and the habit of rapid smoking is lish more than one church and as his shaken off with difficulty when it is

men to eternal salvation. She would sating or worse. It is also "had form," be fulse to her mission if she acknowl. whether it is cigar, pipe or cigarette. edged that others had an equal right The smoking should be deliberate in a especially so with a pipe. Many per-The church does not say that every sons have smoked all their lives and

dies outside of her pale is lost, or, rath of his pipe an enjoyment of which the er, is of necessity lost, because he did rapid smoker has no inkling. A cigar not belong to the church. Christ, who which has once gone out has its flavestablished the church as the ordinary or ruined forever, for nothing is more means of saivation, may have extraor obnoxious to the sense of smell than dinary ways of saving man's soul. a newly extinguished "but." The We know that Almighty God will beastly persons who take their beastly not punish with eternal torments ex. "butts." half-lighted or newly extincept for actual sin. Now, it may hap kuished, into the elevated and surpen that one outside of the church is in face cars should have some punishgood faith (the moment a reasonable ment devised for them-"something

or, if he has, he has repented of it by ward smoking, and a reasonable life in the soul of the church and that God hot to be held with comfort, then you deliberateness are the prime essentials in pipe smoking. Eat slowly, smoke slowly, drink seldom; so shall The infidels and atheists who are you live long in the land and enjoy

Foretelling Future Events.

South America in 1900 contained remember intolerance of another kind- Thirty-two dollars per month is a the intolerance of incredulity. This has very modest stipend for a monarch, In the United States in 1800 there become so rampant in France that his-especially one who combines superwere only 1 bishop, 30 priests and 30,- toric names recalling a Catholic past natural knowledge with executive train for a half hours ride to the city will your won't come. were only 1 bishop, 30 priests and 30,- toric names recairing a Cathonic past natural anomicugo with operation of the public ability. But that is all Chief Lonana, in order to meet the Oceanic, Ray and went, down through the allebra archbishops, 82 bishops, 9,000 priests streets and replaced by meaningless of the Masai tribe in British East Afwords. The seminarists have been com- rica, gets, and he is more than satis- pieces and hurried after Uncle Jack. and a Hight and opening the latter

from the hospitals and every vestige the English Government Louana having Hugh Holcombe in the family his young master, heard and part In Newfoundland the Catholic church of Christianity banished from public agrees to keep the natives on friendly did not exist in 1800. In 1900 there life and the national institutions. Free terms with the king's representatives If he was a prig. like the highest boys. Burglars whichered Hard thinkers who talk of the intolerance of in the Africa protectorate. When con-England and Scotland had in 1800 6 their opponents should set an example sideration is taken of the fact that the for fun as the Magregor boys, they his hair bristled in expectation. vicars apostolic and 120,000 Catholics; of toleration themselves. But they can. Masai tribe is one of the most warlike in 1900, over 2,000,000 Catholics and not crush the Catholic church, and the and dangerous with which the British have had to contend in East Africa,

Chief Lenana exercises absolute authority over his tribe. His power is based on superstition, for he is principal medicine man, as well as commander -in-chief and king. On certain occasions he takes drugs, called royal straightway falls into a trance.

makes a few amazing announcements out. Among those on deck was a slime to his followers concerning future boy in long trousers, looking expectant events and happenings in other places. Iy at the crowd of faces upturned to As a rule, the king's remarks are the deck. He did not see a familiar borne out later by facts, and the na- face, and in the midst of all the Joyous. finally to Cologne. They are generally tives, who don't understand it at all, increase their admiration and awe for their chief, and attribute his prophecies to a depth of wisdom past their

As a matter of fact, Lenna, maintains his leadership simply through the medium of a sleight-of-hand performance. His reputation for superbrated shrine is open every morning human wisdom is based on sthorough. system of secret espionage.

The whole of the country known to the Masai is patrolled by runners. who are charged to observe every. see Duke dash wildly overboard. thing they see, and report to the king, but under pain of death to no one cise. dose of royal medicine, gives a de- dog in the water. tailed description of the locality and its inhabitants. When his warriors by their king before starting their spectability and bona fides of those superstitious awe goes up one notch

Our Pension Army,

that he helps to support the targest was raised slowly through the air to army in the world. Probably he would the wharf. deny it if you suggested such a thing. It is, nevertheless, true, and the army is not only the largest, but the costliest. It is not a standing army. It is our army of pensioners.

The expensive military pomp of barked delightedly at everything. Great Britain and Germany shrinks into comparative littleness when comsupported last year at a cost of \$150. 000,000.

period of actual warfare is only the prelude to the financial story. If it costs \$150,000,000 a year to support those who were maimed or injured in war-or their dependent relativeswar is certainly not a pastime with an economical nation ought lightly to engage in.

Not only do we pay more for the privilege of supporting those we have sent out to be shot at by an enemy than any country in Europe pays to maintain its standing army, but the number of our pensioners last year

HIS DOG DUKE

"He's sure to be a stick," declared Harold crossly. "I heard Uncle Jack say that he didn't seem a bit like our boys. Why, once when he was there Hugh actually preferred to stay at home and study when he might have up in bed. "Did you bear that solver gone hunting to the meet. I think they call it, don't they?"

"Perhaps he won't be as bad as you think," suggested Ray hopefully. "He can't be such an awfully bad sort if he's our own cousin, you know. Besides, he has a dog that he's bringing over on the steamer with him. You know we've always wanted a dog." "Yes, and never could have one be-

cause the family objected," Harold grumbled " call it a shame that othbors can bring".

"Hurry, if you're coming down to the steamer with me!" called Uncle



IT WAS BUCH TO THE RESCUE.

1 Each was, however, very doubtful in door, he scalled softly to Date. for a whole year and perhaps forever. none into his hand, certainly did not care to have him ly they went to the dining recent

But Uncle Jack entertained them with such a fascinating description of of ple in one hand and a let of Hugh's surroundings in the old Eng. in the other. He did not aptice lish home and at school that they were swing door as it moved and let a se very curious to see for themselves dow in nor did he notice that the whether he was, as Ray expressed it. doe sat down and watched him intent worth the powder to blow him up."

would poison any other person, and crowd on shore and the crowd on board, and finally the gangplank was man at one door, while Duke and Hegh When he recovers Lenana generally safely down, and the crowd streamed parties greeting their friends he looked lonesome and forlorn.

When Hugh caught sight of Uncle Jack, his whole countenance changed. and he waved and hurralied with the rest, which so excited the dog that. breaking loose, he rushed down the deck after another dog.

"Look hout fer yer dog!" called the deck steward, and Hugh dashed after better. Doke, guard that Duke. But the dog was excited, and Hugh reached the stern just in time to

Uncle Jack and the two boys saw this in a second and rushed to the end Consequently if it is proposed to at- of the dock, to see a black figure shoot tack a distant place Lenana, after a through the air head first toward the

It was Hugh to the rescue. Great excitement prevailed on the find that what they see exactly corre- steamer and wharf, and ropes were sponds with what they have been told lowered and deck hands prepared to

let down a boat. But Hugh was a good swimmer, and although his position looked perilous, he was self possessed, and tying the sputtering dog to one rope, he shouted It is doubtful if that much-talked-of to draw him up, and then, with another person, the average taxpayer, realizes or rope fastened about his body. Hugh-

Uncle-Jack was the first to help blim over the edge, and in a Tew minutes the boy was laughing and protesting that he was all right, while Duke frisked around his new found friends and

"Well, my boy, you had a cold welcome to America," said Uncle Jack pared with the cost and the size of our laughing, as they boarded the train army of one million citizens whom we , "But these two" young beggars bere will make it warm enough for you. [1] warrant, before you've been here many The colossal expenditure during the days. You must torgive them if they are not, overpolite, for they baven't time to remember their manners very

> "He's got nerve" said Ray to Har eld on the way home, "I didn't think Britisher had so much.

"He isn't as much of a little Lord Pauntleroy as I thought he would be said Harold. "though be does dress queerly. I wonder if they all do."

. The English boy was quiet and re served, awed by the great change in his life from the large country cotale. With

that Hugh protected by Pass of B ways slep in his room, away called by wear, for it the Bowler beaution a control owner before beautions a So that owner before beautions So that they are with the scotting happenings of the day, substitut to authority, and Duke was sent into the reslar, while he went to bed in his little room next the born on the third foor. Ray and Harold woke simultaneous

whispered Ray "Did won?" Harold whispered back. Their door into the hall was open, and a mulled and steelthy sound of footsteps could be heard down stains.

ly in the middle of the night and sat

"Suppose" - began Harold, "It's the burgiars that have been terror lalog the town," declared Ray

What shall we do? The noise down stairs ceased, and in a ruinute a white figure came quietly in at the door. "I say," said Hugh-for it was he

do-do your people walk in their sleep? I saw a black figure in the downstairs hall as I looked over the bamisters."

Ray and Harold whispered that there had been sneak thieves in the neighborhood.

"If Duke were only here," said Hugh. "he'd catch 'em in a minute. I—I have not been naleep at all for thinking of him so lonesome there in the damp col-

"Fudge!" said Harold: "Don't be a baby. Are you afraid to bleep slove?" litigh's eyes flashed in the dark."

"Are we going to rouse the family?" he asked. "And scare the burglars away?" added Ray. "We couldn't wake Unch. Jack if we blew a born in his ear, I be-

lleve but"—
The noise down state was beard again, and the three loys turos, he the banisters. There was a light is the

disting room and, they thought a faint rattle of allver. "Are there any back stairs?" asked

Hugh. "You," said Ray. "Let un stent down and let Duke out.

He'll catch 'em." "But - but the stairs go into the kitchen, and that's right next to the dialog room," said Harold, "We might-we might seare 'em! Yes, we might scare en away,

ded Ray. High had started for the back-stairs

and was part way down. Jack, and, as they had to catch the | "I'm going alone, then," he answered

and Hugh opened it. There at the toble stood a rough looking man a ples while his master stole up to Uncle The steamer moved slowly into dock Jack's room and with a few well dimedicine, which the natives believe amid wavings and shouts from the rected blows awakened him. Then Uncle Jack and a revolver confronted the

> runried the other "You inight as well! I ould about H and not frighten the lastes and Under Jack to the man. "Empty your" ets. That's right. Now walk tite the kitchen. Hugh, show the way to the celler. Now you so down seller as stay there till morning. If you try get out, this dog will make about w Jack locked the cellar door, Will Duke keep guard?' saged Us

cle Jack. "Yes," said Hugh. "And he's in a comfortable place I shall don't let him out"

Duke wagged his tall sade y and settled to his task, while Hi went back to bed. "Where's your burglar?" is boys when he came back.

* - A---At breakfast the next morning Barold and Ray looked sheepish. The man



EAST-TIE-VINE EAST- NAME OF THE PARTY OF THE Areli 27, 22 WEST DY MAIN LINE

A Suprey Table Contain the land of the

* DET WELL BOAR

Charlotte and ontario

-A. Mi-lase Illien.