## Catholic JOHLANDIE E

Vol. IX, No. 18.

Rochester, N.Y. Saturday, January 29, 1898.

SLOC per Year, Bir S

## AROUND THE GLOBE

WHATTHECHURCH ISDOING IN THIS AND OTHER CONTINENTS

Many items of General Interest That Will be Appreciated by Our Readers.

The entrance of Signor Zanardelli into the Italian Cabinet has accentuated the anti-clerical policy of the Government. Signor Zanardelli will dragon's teeth, and they have sprung shortly introduce a bill dealing with up as armed men," Hussey Burgh's the subject of divorce. This will be magniloquent description of the strongly contested by the Vatican and causes that produced the Volunteers Catholics generally.

Price, of Raleigh, N. C., who is the outcome of a country of persecution publisher of Truth an admirable jour- and misgovernment, the effects of nal devoted to explanations of Catholic doctrine and circulated principally | testant, wholly escaped, with the examong non-Catholics.

Rev. William McMahon, pastor of St. Bridget's church, Cleveland, O., the world, going by the way of San Francisco to Japan. Father Mc-Mahon has so arranged his itinerary that he will be in the Holy Land during Easter week.

Archbishop Chapelle has addressed a letter to the managers of the Catholic Winter School of New Orleans, accepting an invitation to be present at the third session, and wishing the institution all success. His Grace hopes to reach New Orleans before Ash Wednesday and thus be present at the opening of the session.

The will of the late Father Anthony Arnold, rector of All Saints' Church, in Brooklyn, disposing of an estate of \$11,000 has been offered for probate. Lawrence Arnold a brother of the testator, receives \$1,000; Mary Arnold, a niece, \$2,000; St. Catherine's Hospital, \$1,000, and St. Vincent's Abbey, in which the deceased and the Orphan's fund of All Saints' Church, \$500. All the personal property goes to the church.

A French religious organ, in an article headed "Priest and Pontiff," alludes to the greatness of Leo XIII., and to the source of that greatness as being the Holy Facrifice of the Masshis Mass have seen in him a man with his God.'

The Catholic's of Portland, Ore. are already moving in the matter of fittingly celebrating Archbishop Gross' silver episcopal jubilee, which, will

Monsignor Schroeder will be twentyfive years a priest on May 18: and in anticipation of his silver jubilee a number of his friends among the American clergy are gathering a purse to be presented to him on the twentyfifth anniversary of his ordination. Some very prominent German-American ecclesiastics are interested in this

of St. Vincent de Paul's church. New York, whose maximum attendance is

JOURNAL office, 3241 East Main at. the chancellor could assign her a cer. that it needed the further apur of ex- English influence in the government

The second secon

## THE REVOLT OF 1798.

THE INSURBECTION WAS THE OUT-COME OF PERSECUTION AND MISGOVERNMENT.

English Pelicy Sought to Destroy the Civil and Religious Liberties as Well as the Industries and Commerce of the Irish People.

"England has sown her laws like will stand for the causes of the rebelwhich no Irishman, Catholic or Prowill leave shortly for a journey around the nation to British interests. A hundred pens have told the history of necessary to resume the features of the privileges of free trade and free enterprise, a political system which, under the forms of constitutionalism, gave a foreign and hostile power complete control of the making and the execution of the laws, are the chief Dublin Freeman's Journal.

notes of a disastrous century, says the It is not too much to trace back the root of the revolt of 1798 to the breach of the treaty of Limerick at the close of the seventeenth century. Burke's at the close of the last century the optransfigured—the Pontiff conversing pression of the tithe and their exclusion from Parliament made Irish The new Cathedral'at Westminister | Catholics feel that they were not yet will, it is hoped, be completed within the equal citizens in their own land. In next two years, in time for the golden an essay on the period Mr. Lecky in bile celebration of the establishment briefly sums up the provisions of the of the hierarchy in England. Aspecial penal code: "They excluded Cathoappeal for more funds to carry on the lies from the parliament, from the work is to be made throughout the magistracy, from the corporations, Catholic press in the near future. from the university, from the bar, Among the latest donations received is from the right of voting at parliamenas constables, as sheriffs or as jurymen, of serving in the army or navy,

property. If this child, however revolt. young, professed itself a Protestant it To the Protestant patriots of 1782 the chancellor could assign it a por- lrish trade and achieving half the not against a small sect but against to the triumph of Grattan and Charlethe bulk of the nation, and they were mont. But it is easy to see now that a distant violation of the treaty of the revolution they achieved was in-Limerick." The Protestant dissenter complete and that the seeds of ruin as well as the Catholic peasant fell lay in the structure they had erected. under the ban of the small persecuting Without reform the emancipation of clique that by means of corruption the Irish parliament from British su-

British officialism in the subjection of foreign trade flung back the mass of triotic statesmen on the ground that pasture for tillage, and a consolidation in fact. In his "Argument on Beoffarms, with its attendant aloud of half of the Catholics of Ireland," classic. Between 1695 and 1710 it hovels, practised a poor system of men slaves as it found them, and the grew to its full perfection. When husbandry to provide rack rents, which government of Ireland in fall on A pril 27 prox. They propose giving the metropolitan a new residence, and have begun the erection of that on one of the handsomest and healthiest sites in the archiepiscopal healthiest sites in the archiepiscopal healthiest sites in the archiepiscopal healthiest who would force be a constitution to the support of this tax on labor, levied on struggling opposed the extension of your composed the extension of your constitution in 1782. You have offered an annuity to people this tax on labor, levied on struggling opposed the extension of your composed the extension of your composed the extension of your constitution in 1782. You have offered an annuity to people this tax on labor, levied on struggling opposed the extension of your constitution in 1782. You have everywhere, to Ulster Presby-rians as to Catholics, it was in the loss of the place bill, the responsion bill in a road.

The article from which those facts addression in the archief that their business was not to uphold dynamics that their facts are in the loss of the place bill, the responsion bill in a road. every priest who would forsake his south of Ireland that its full oppres- bility bill, the pension bill, in a word, are drawn is not an official statement creed, pronounced a sentence of exile siveness was felt and resented. Tithes all the measures of the last session, from the Vatican. Yet the circum. against the whole Hierarchy, and re- were taken there on two things touch- that you have no weight whatsoever stances known to axist in Italy justify stricted the right of celebrating the ing the peasant's life closely, and not that administrations despise and laugh the belief that at the next parliament mass to registered priests, whose num. in taxy elections the majority of the ber, according to the first intention of the Legislature, was not to be refrom potatoes was enormous. In some normous they will continue to insult abstained from voting will go to the newed. The Catholics could not buy cases it exceeded the rack rent of the and contemn you." The old gang, polls and cast their votes for candiland or inheret or receive it as a gift land. A case is recorded where eleven in fact, remains in power; but to re-dates, who favor a Republic. And from Protestants, or hold life annuities acres of land, let for a guines an acre, tain power they had now to buy the this because the Pope favors such to light the or leases on such terms that the profits of the land exceeded one-third of the Probably one of the best managed Probably one of the best managed rent. A Catholic, except in the linen cited by Grattan from the records of deavored to reduce the pansion list, quent sermon at St. Peter's church. Sunday schools in this country is that trade, could have no more than two the vicar's court at Cashel, will serve to disqualify those persons who held the night of the 16th on Chara Inapprentices. He could not have a as a sample of the rest. The farm their pensions at pleasure from sitting spired Charity. The Reverend or has its absent herse the value of more than £5, and consisted of 21½ Irish acres, and it in parliament, to make the executive for told of the difference between the last its absent are York, whose maximum attendance is 2000 children, and whose average attendance is 1800. This school fills the spacious chapel in the basement of the church, and it is in session not the church, and it is in session not alone on Sundays but several times alone on Sundays but several times alone on Sundays but several times.

The policy of the United Irishmen acres, and it is principles was as statesmanlike brought benefit to the state and not the church and it is principles was as statesmanlike brought benefit to the state and not the church and it is principles was as statesmanlike brought benefit to the state and not the church and it is principles was as statesmanlike brought benefit to the state and not the church and it is principles was as statesmanlike brought benefit to the state and not the church and the church during the week. It has its own Sundays evices, which are rendered as attractive as possible; the classes are attractive at a tractive at a t carefully and systematically graded and officered, and the children have and officered, and the children have linto his own family circle the elements are as a capital officered, and the children have linto his own family circle the elements are as a capital officered, and the children have been peacefully and reason of true. 

tain proportion of her husband's apperating outrage to drive him to of the country! to be made over everything in order to be was taken from his father's care, and belongs the credit of amancipating tion of its father's property. No emancipation of the Irish parliament Catholic could be guardian either to and the Irish people. Free trade was his own children or to those of anthe first object of the Volunteers, but other." These laws, adds Mr. Lecky, free trade suggested a free parliament "were peculiarly fitted to debase as and a free parliament a free people. well as to crush. They were directed No need to retrace the steps that led Bishop Horstmann, of Cleveland, is a friend of the Catholic press. He has just sent a check for \$20 to Father the persecuted people, the inevitable lay the foundations of the American effectual through an irresponsible exwent through a true through the exwent through the ecutive and a corrupt legislature as last week. The religious tyranny was not the when acting through the English privy only one. Its impoverishing effects council on the bills of the Irish parliewere increased by commercial and ment. The attempt of the Volunteers ception of the little clique of corrupt social codes. The extinction of the to compel the parliament to reform itofficials who were the instruments of woolen industry and the restraints on self, though deprecated even by papeople on the land; and the land code the exercise of such pressure was inwas such as we have known it, ex- consistent with the freedom of parlia-Ireland during the eighteenth century. Cept that even the check of public ment was, nevertheless, justified by an Italian and a lover of his country. He is widely known among the country opinion did not exist to correct the the fact that the parliament was not He does not want the disintegration and is held in high accountry. excess that is permitted the landlerd in fact free until rescued from the of Italy into a dozen small states, bishop. He has already at that story. Religious persecution in the use of his powers. To some grip of the boroughmongers and core though he should be at the head of reputation as an author, and ending in industrial paralysis, a social extent the social history of Ireland in ruptionists. All efforts to that end one of them, but instead, he wants a small reason but instead, he wants a small reason but instead, he wants a small reason but instead and one of them. code that doomed the mass of the people to indigence, commercial laws that
denied even to the Anglo-Irish colony

the nineteenth century has repeated from within the parliament itself were atrong unified Italy. An Italy held to writing the piece is an in the destined to end in failure; and though together by the bonds of race and drama and its plot is founded in the religion—not by a dynastic force. former, there was a substitution of is too strongly stated, it has its basis evictions. To eviction succeeded peri- Tome gives his estimate of the reform odical famine, while all the time the of 1782. He says: "The revolution exactions of the tithe system despended of 1782 was a revolution which enthe misery of the peasant. "Villages abled Irishmen to sell at a much and farmsteadings surrounded by oul-higher price their honor, their integration in other forms, such as the national Police, is striving to be stretches of treeless, houseless country, it was a revolution which, while at that most powerful American Con. occupied by cattle and sheep; while one stroke it doubled the value of federation. These are constitutions, place in the palety of the palety on the inferior land wretched, half every boroughmonger in the king- admirable and glorious, true unities the reception to the more than description of the penal code remains naked peasantry, living in holes or dom, left three-fourthsof our country. of nations and state. complete it merited Burke's descrip. were increased upon the least sign of and wicked and contemptible hands words above quoted were founded in his exile at complete it merited Burke's description. It was 'a machine of wise and elaborate contrivance, and as well fitted for the oppression, impoverishment and degradation of a people, and the debasement in them of human the debasement in the debasement in the more than the debasement in the m nature itself, as ever proceeded from upon a period of famines—five or the veteran enemies of the country of the Church favors a great Italian is history humiliant the proverted ingenuity of man."

Broken though it was by the efforts of culminating in the dire famine and its called forth to station or office from shall form a part and possibly the city with the Property of the culminating in the dire famine and its called forth to station or office from shall form a part and possibly the city with the Property of the culminating in the dire famine and its called forth to station or office from shall form a part and possibly the city with the Property of the culminating in the direction of the culminating in the direction of the country of the cou "In the course of sixty years,"it says,
"Leo XIII. has immolated 21,900 did not soon pass away. Indeed it may be questioned whether they have sons perished." The profits bleness our enemies, again to be exerted for the Quirinal that Leo designs such a line of the Quirinal that leo designs such a line of the Quirinal that leo designs such a line of the Quirinal that leo designs a line of the Quirinal that leo designs a line of the Quirinal that leo designs a line of the line of the Quirinal that leo designs a li yet altogether disappeared. But even of pasture led to the enclosure of the our ruin, with this difference, that for movement that some months ago that common lands of Munster and the merly we had our distresses, our inju-prefects of the various provinces were formation of the secret society of the juries and our insults gratis at the directed to carefully observe the cleri-Levellers, formed in imitation of the Oak Boys and the Steel Boys, the secret organizations with which the Ulster Presbyterians opposed the Episcopelian Control See how much the opposed pressions of the Episcopalian gentry.
Here is where the "Moonlighter" strength of the people has been aug.
first makes his appearance in the somented by the arrangement of 1782 force sent by the Vationa to the late maintenant general g cial and political history of Ireland. For two successive sessions we have meeting of clerical dignitaries in and no income To the extortion of the Irish land seem measures of the most undeniable Switzerland, when the freet speeds present of lords were added the plunder of the benefit and the most unqualified no was indulged in favor of Republican but it is substantial check from Lord Russell, tary elections or at vesteries, of acting tithe farmers and the tithe proctors. cessity to the country enforced by all institutions to the fact that the Pope bare "Now that the Irish Protestantes the efforts of the most consummate had practically upheld the French tablishment has been swept a way," shillity and repelled without even the Republic by his wise action, and had of becoming solicitors, or even hold. say, aDr. Bridges, 'it is easy for us to see shadow of argument by administrational made the enemies of the observed ing the position of gamekeeper or that no tax more hateful was ever tion; an administration consisting nur enemies of the Republic and to the watchman. They prohibited them levied on a European population than merically of the individuals who had quiet but elective instruction to the

studies, which cover three years.

Studies, which cover three years.

We have a select line of fine wed. ding invitations at reasonable prices the husband's religion she was important the first peasant so long to be provented and see them at the Catholic from his centrol, and the Catholic protest was to be charity is under the inspiration of that title proctor, denied the rights of used to rouse Protestant fears. Thus same Christ and the post and the citizenship in his own land, the wonder of the Catholic characters in the control of affection, at the weight of the Catholic characters in the catholic charact

whelming. - Boston Republic.

NOT WANT DISIRTEGRATION OF ITALY.

Blequent Sermon Dollyaned by Mir Consty at Washington.

Special Correspondence of Carmonic Journal WASHINGTON, D. C .- The Christ mas allocution of his Holiness was considered a broad plea for a Repub-

"The Pope wants peace, declared this writer, but he wants the independence of the Church, not the temporal sovereignty of the old Roman

states, the states of the church. It must be remembered that while Broadway thesire Leo is the head of the Catholic world Father Smith's friends may be in the and of the church of God, he is also mently qualified to write such a place

religion—not by a dynastic force.

When we consider the source of expelled by Wapolesia

Her asylume, host part, and and her corders of religious women with consecuted live story of charley. A sa. Was Paul, with the galley slaves of a s Pather Damies at Relocated striking example from smorth poor outcome of society. The ference of St. Vincent de Paul their network of organizations of ing the world are beaching great tical lessons of universal unprity.

The sermon as a whole was one the in the United States.

"The Minek Cardinal"

Rev. John Talbot Smith bea wells play entitled The Blank Charles ch is to be produced by Mr. Fred B. Muribs shortly at a ne

struggle between Harolest Life The writer in the Cattollica save:

The writer in the Cattollica save:

"Leo XIII is a better Italian and better patriot than the little oligarchial ring which is struggling to maintain the present dissirous state of things.

There are innumerable examples to prove that national unity may exist in other forms, such as the national Police.

The first transplass in Farty on the Emporer supposed by the Emporer supposed by the Police. Canaly attends and a same

with the Pope after.