Vol. III. No 31.

Rochester, N. Y., Saturday, April 30, 1892.

AROUND THE GLOBE.

Rev. John Michand has been appointed coadjutor to Right Rev. Louis De Goesbriand, D.D., bishop of Burlington.

Seventeen young Irish priests have volunteered for the missions in Australia this year! This is the largest | Irish college. in any single year.

him the hoped-for improvement.

Rev. Henry Tappert, of Covington, Ky. has succeeded Rt. Rev. Bishop his approaching jubilee, and has Messmer, of Green Bay, as corresponding secretary of the American St. Cecelian society.

St. Casimir's church, Brooklyn, N.Y., has been appointed by His Holiness Leo XIII a domestic prelate with the title of monsignor.

mann the Catholics of the diocese of tribunals as they are called, of Auditore say that the vast audience, standing Cleveland have sent to the Ohio legis- di Rote and of the Signature, which, in their places, viewed the splendid lature a protest against the passage before the fall of the temporal power pageantry of surpliced alcoytes and sican hopes to save the sight of one. of a free school book bill now pending in 1870, were two of the most importing priests and prelates robed in their there.

Mexico, who made an attack on Am- Italian tribunals examine every cause assemblages at the opening of great block, 93 Genesee street. The rooms ericans through the Tiempo, the organ under the sun of Rome now-a-days. ceremonials, and when the actors in are situated on the second floor of the of the clerical party, a few daye ago, The officers, however, were retained this solemn but magnificent ceremony building and are much pleasanter and has been given a severe reprimand as in days gone by. It has now been had bowed themselves before the better adapted to the wants of the by Archbishop Jose Maria Alacon.

of Kimberley, has just opened St. Lee's college, the first Catholic college temporary says: The old Romans prescribed for the elevation and con painted and papered and completely John Dondel, Edward Dondel in the Orange Free State. It is a still in the Eternal Papal City are as secretion of a priest as bishop, the refitted, thus ranking them among and William J. Dondel, Oswego, and

commemorate the birth and coronation day of his Holiness Leo XIII has been reported in Rome, and the action itself, as well as the speeches delivered at it, have given great satisfaction to the Catholics of Rome.

M. Ricard, minister of justice, has sent a letter to the prefects throughout France directing them to report game of hazard. April 4, the furni- Vincennes, Ind., formerly rector of the of the society. Photographs of the any disturbances that occur in the churches within their respective jurisdictions and to forbid the priests criticizing the laws or acts of the government.

The negotiations between the Vatican and Great Britain for establishing a hierarchy in Egypt are progressing satisfactorily. The latest proposal of the Vatican is to appoint a metropoiiten at Alexandria, and two other bishops in districts not yet fixed upon. At the Vatican it is hoped that during the celebration of the devising measures for the relief of Papal jubilee Leo XIII may be able evicted tenants. Both factions are to announce as an accomplished fact feeling more and more every day the the conclusion of the arrangements.

States are asked to take part in the of which will succumb first. sixth convention, under the auspices of the German American Priester Ver and other dissenters against home archbishop, he uncovered his head and ship, too, has increased rapidly. From its interests, and one who never failed ein, to be held at Newark, N J., Sept. rule on religious grounds was recent- made a profound bow. Then he and about twenty members it has ad- to set a good example for his brothers 26, 27 and 28 The circular letter, ly sent to Mr. Gladstone, and elicited the bishops took seats for a short vanced until it now carries on its to follow. We further recognize that signed by W. Faerber, corresponding a reply from him in which he contend time, after which the ceremony of books about 180 names. The success his loss deprives us of an upright and secretary, gives the following as ed that the alarm lest the Dublin leg- consecration began. It commenced of the organization is largely due to in every way estimable young memsubjects for discussion: Who is right- islature might oppress Protestants with the reading of the apostolic man- the interest taken in it by Rev. Father ber. ful ruler of Rome? To whom do the ought not to be entertained, as any date appointing Mgr. McDonnell, McGrath. Since his advent into the schools belong? Columbus, en route; act passed by the imperial parliament bishop of Brooklyn. Die Scywieglige had; Our youth, the would safeguard religious and civil | The bath of office and examination forts in its behalf, and, with the ashope of the future; Love of Father- freedom. Mr C amberlain seized the followed, after which the archbishop sistance and co-operation of the mem-

specting the condition of his emin- he upbraids dissenters for supporting The imposition of hands by Archbis- has placed at the disposal of its memence Cardinal Taschereau. His phy- Mr. Gladstone. He says the majority hop Corrigan and the other archbishis mental balance is gradually be the distrust with which the ablest elect was annointed and the consecraform his archiepiscopal functions has policy... induced him, at the instance of his council, to apply to Rome for a coad-schism in the McCarthyite party looks nature may be observed in the Cathe-Bishop Begin, of Chicontini, has been meeting of the party should be held in will be consecrated bishop of Ogdensappointed assistant to the archbishop Dublin to try and arrive at some un- burg. As many of the priests of the

has been suffering from a slight pass- will be inclined to throw it over in Bishop McQuaid will preach the sering weakness, but that has not pre disgust. Whatever doubts there may mon, the event has considerable local vented him taking his customary ex- be as to the result of the fight in interest Several archbishops, twentyercise in the Vatican gardens, or giv. Ireland, between Dillon and O'Brien one bishops, and 400 priests will be B. A., April 22, the following resoluing his regular audiences. The Duke on the one side, and Healy on the present. of Chartres is expected at Rond all other, there is no doubt that it will most immediately, but as he will go prove of immense advantage to the if at all possible he will be present. to the Quirinal His Holiness has de- Tories at the general election. This The prelates who have so far signified Margaret Quinliven, to her home on termined not to receive him. This re- new quarrel is an additional incentive their intention of being present are the safe and happy side of eternity; solution is rendered necessary on to the government to pronounce an as follows: account of the intrigues of the Italian | early dissolution. The precise date government, which is anxious that a will probably be announced soon after archbishop of Ottawa, Canada; Most unselfish, generous and forgiving by Catholic prince visiting the Eternal the commons reassemble. Before the Rev. Edward Fabre, archbishop of nature, cheering her beloved ones City should pay his homage first to house separated Balfour was present. Montreal; Bishops Bradley, Chapelle, through the hopeless days and nights King Humbert and then to the Pope ed a round robin signed by influential Chatard, Conroy, DeGoesbriand, Fitz- of her illness, with happy presages of in order to create a precedent which supporters of the ministry, drawing gerald, Healey, Harkin, Heslin, Hen- a glorious hereafter, the blessedness might encourage the emperor of Aus- attention to the paralyzing effects of pessy, Kesne, Lafleche, Lorrain, Maes, of which she has now penetrated; tria, when he comes to Rome, to do the present state of suspense on the Meerschaert, McDonnell, McMahon, therefore, ministers have labored to bring this to dissolve before the end of June. Zardetti

OUR ROMAN LETTER.

Special to the CATHOLIC JOURNAL. His Eminence Cardinal Fonlon archbishop of Lyons, has arrived in

Very Rev. Canon Ryan, of Thurles, has arrived in Rome and is the guest of Don Michele Kelly, regtor of the

Bishop Spalding is in a very pre-ski has taken possession of the apart-whom it brought together. Besides carious state of health, and the mild ment in the propaganda palace, de all the bishops of the province of New climate of Florida has not brought stined for the residence of the prefect York, there were present Archbishops of that congregation.

The Holy Father often alludes to every hope of being spared for that event. As most of his predecessors have lived to good old ages the Rev. Vincent Bronikowski, rector of hope seems to be well founded.

The committee of cardinals, which was appointed to study the pontifical finances, have persuaded his holiness to accept yet another important and At the suggestion of Bishop Horst- necessary economy. The offices of Rev Alfonso Munoz, of the city of but useless and empty titles, for the that eager expectancy that marks all ly prepared for them in the Reid decided to allow these two historic altar and disposed themselves in society than were the rooms formerly Right Rev. Dr. Gaughran, bishop tribunals to die gradually out,

massive, stone building, and has sisting, with profound sorrow at the congregation began to realize faintly, the handsomest society rooms in the about 2,000 acres of land attached to sad spectacle of the sale in the Pal- perhaps, but to a certain extent, the city. The beautiful brussels carpet The meeting held in New York to on. In the opinion of many, the cir- follow. cumstance is a proof of the decadence ruin of this noble and opulent family, ceremony of consecrating the bishop. the high walls of the main room are sold by auction. The Holy Father hood in May, 1878.

OUR LONDON LETTER.

and ruin of this princely family.

Special to THE CATHOLIC JOURNAL

The Parnellites are agranging for a convention at Cork for the purpose of effects of the falling off of American The German Catholics of the United | contributions. It is only a question

As matters stand at present, the iutor, and in answer to his request, pretty bad. It is suggested that a dral of Albany, when Dr. Gabriels of Quebec, with right of succession derstanding. If a fresh breach occurs Rochester diocese were under the The London Universe thus alludes it will have a disastrous effect on the care of Dr. Gabriels, while he was the Holy Father: The Holy Father | chances of home rule, as the Liberals | president of Troy seminary, and as

TWO NEW BISHOPS.

One Consecrated Monday—Another to be Consecrated May 5. The consecration of a bishop is a solemn ceremony. That of the new bishop of Brooklyn, Rt. Rev. Charles E. McDonnell, which took place in St. Patrick's cathedral, New York, Monday morning, was remarkable for the His Eminence Cardinal Ledochow- number of distinguished prelates Fabre, of Montreal, and Ryan, of Philadelphia; Bishops Harkins, of Providence, McMahon, of Hartford, and Very Rev. Hugh Lane, of Philadelphia. The laymen present included Mayor Grant, of New York, ex-Mayor Grace. Frederick Condert, Hugh McLoughlin, and others prominent in public life. The ceremony began at 10:05 o'cluck. The opening procession of clergy and acolytes is said to have been a spectacle of extraordinary brilliancy and the press despatches iron spattered and struck him in the ant charges in the hierarchy, are now vertments of purple and gold, with now located in the new rooms recent groupings about the chancel, about occupied by them in the Shelden

and the Agnus Dei of the mass.

the imparting of the kiss of peace.

Next Thursday scenes of a similar

Cardinal Gibbons has written that

Catholic Societies.

Official Organ C. M. B. A.

All communications to this department be addressed to Bro, T. H. Donovan.

SOCIETIES MEET NEXT WEEK. Monday—Branch 134. Tuesday-Branches 139, 12. Wednesday-Branch 88.

Branch 87 will receive holy com munion in a body at St. Marv's church Sunday morning at the half-past eight o'clock mass.

Brother M. F. Murphy, of branch 105, was fortunate enough to hold the number that won the case of wine HANNA M GORNAN. at the Hogan benefit.

Brother Joseph Spidell, of branch 105. met with a serious accident recently. While attending a furnace in the Osborne foundry, some molten eyes. It was thought at first that he would lose both eves, but his phy-

St. Mary's Temperance union is

The Roman correspondent of a con- to begin the performance of the rites block. The rooms have been lately azzo Borghese which is now going magnificent ceremonial that was to which covered the main floor of the old rooms has been altered to fit the Archbishop Corrigan was the con- new, and, with a new and neat lookof the city itself. Unfortunate specu-secrator and the celebrant of the sol-ing border, adds materially to the atlations have been the cause of the omn pontifical mass, during which the tractiveness of the new quarters. On and it is a marvel how those, who, elect was performed. The assistant to be seen life size pictures of Rev. for generations, have lived in the consecrators were Rt. Rev. Bernard Father Mulheron, pastor of St. Mary's midst of accumulated luxury and J. McQuaid, bishop of Rochester, and church, and Rev. Father McGrath his wealth, could risk their fortune in a Rt. Rev. Francis Silas Chatard, of able assistant, and spiritual director ture which belonged to Pope Paul V American college at Rome, who or- officers and members are tastefully and Cardinal Scipion Borghese was dained Mgr. McDonnell to the priest grouped around the walls and show among them the faces of many of the took steps to save the greater part of The chancelled choir of surpliced leading men of the congregation. A the objects that are for church usage. boys, augmented by about fifty large rostrum for the secretaries' Rome has lost much by the absence priests and laymen under the direct desks and president's stand has been tion of Rev. John A. Kellner, sang in placed in position in the front part of Gregorian chant the responses, the the room, and just below the rostrum. office of consecration and the sanctus on the right, is the handsome Wegman piano nurchased by the society After the archbishop had been duly a few months ago. About one year vested at his throne on the gospel ago the society had dwindled down to side of the altar, he proceeded to a about twenty members, but from that following action was taken: footstool placed in the middle of the time to the present it has surely and Whereas.—The members of this grand altar and sat down. Bishop-steadily increased in prominence, po-branch have learned with deep sorelect McDonnell, vested in amice, alb. pularity and membership, until at the row of the death of our grand mar cincture and red stole and wearing present time it is one of the most suc-shal. Bro. William. Dunn. it is hereby the black beretta, was led from his cessfully conducted temperance soci. Resolved—In his early death we chapel between the assistant bishops, eties in the state and is undoubtedly recognize that the association has McQuaid and Chatard, also vested the most popular Catholic organiza- lost an active and zealous member, A memorial from the Irish Baptists and mitred, and on coming before the tion in the city to day. Its member one who had always worked for society he has been untiring in his efchance to comment upon the same proceeded with the mass, the bishop bers has thrown out every inducement Alarming reports are current re- memorial by writing a letter in which meanwhile reading mass in his chapel. to the men of the parish. The society bers a fine piano, an unlimited numsical strength appears to be unim- are led away by their confidence in hops and bishops present next follow- ber of games, etc., and, in fact, every- copy be published in the CATHOLIC paired but there are indications that the Liberal leader, but time will justify ed and then the head of the bishop thing that could be procured to draw Journal. and hold members. Nor is this as coming unstrung. Incapacity to per- leaders of non-conformity regard his tion ceremony was concluded with far as they intend to go. In the near future will be found papers and periodicals, a writing desk and material, and a library of good books. The new rooms are open every day and evening for the use and accommodation of the members. Last Sunday the society received holy communion in a body at St. Mary's church, being the regular Sunday for its quar-

At the meeting of Branch 27, L. C.

tions were adopted: Whereas—The Angel of Death has summoned our young sister, Miss as we miss the sunshine of her pre-Most Rev. Joseph T. Dunhamel, sence among us, and think of her, so

likewise. For twenty years Italian energies of the party, and urging him Farrell, Ryan, Wigger, Van de Vyver, Resolved-That Branch 27, of the tary Joseph Cameron, of Hornellsville, Ladies' Catholic Benevolent associa- assisted by Grand President J. J. about, but in vain. Nor will they Balfour cannot ignore this request. It Mgr. Farley, vicas-general of the tion tender to the family of their de- Hynes, of Buffalo, and Grand Medical succeed now. If Frank Josef calls at is believed also that it falls in with diocese, presented Bishop McDonnell, ceased member their heartfelt sym- Examiner Dr.McNamara, of Syracuse. the Chirinal first Leo XIII will never plans already decided upon by the in behalf of the clergy of New York, pathy and assure them, they will not Thirty charter members signed the fall to contribute their charest effer roll

ing of immortelles in their prayers at her requiem mass, April 26.

family will console themselves with the thought that their dear one has at longed for:

For down the West

Life's sun is setting, and I see the shore Where I shall rest!"

Resolved—That our charter draped in mourning for thirty days; that these resolutions be entered on the minutes of this meeting; that a grand council, Dr. E. Mulheron; al- etc., and is very interesting copy be sent the CATHOLIC JOURNAL. and one transmitted to the family of Miss Margaret Quinliven.

ANNA M. BROCK. Committee. KATHERINE J. DOWLING. GRAND MARSHAL DUNN

Grand Marshal William Dunn, of Syracuse, died Thursday evening of last week at his home in Syracuse, aged 33 years, leaving a wife and two children to mourn their loss.

The funeral of Grand Marshal Dunn was held Monday morning. There were many C. M. B. A. officers present, including Grand President Hynes, P. J. May, Martin Fisher and Stephen Mast, of Buffalo: Grand Secretary Joseph H. Cameron and Mrs.J. H. Welch, of Hornellsville; Judge J. Kinney, James L. Whalen, Edward Ernst, Andrew R. Schell, Dr. A. J. Cormier, William and Frank Carberry, and John Lehman, of Rochester Capt. Timothy Lynch and Mrs. Schadd. of Batavia. There many elaborate floral tributes from the C.M.B.A. and other societies, William Sherlock, Mrs. P.L. Ryan, P. J. Mack, Dr. D. L. Mc-Namara and the employees of Mi Mack's store. In the funeral procession were large delegations from the societies of which Bro. Dunn was a

A solemn mass of requiem was celebrated at St. Lucy's church, with Rev. Chancellor McEvoy as celebrant. and Fathers McGuire and Haves Revs. Michael Clune and William A. Ryan were present. The pall-bearers were: Grand President John J. Hynes, Grand Secretary J. H. Cameron: Ed ward Ryan, William Sherlock, P. J Mack, Harvey Cassidy and Dr. D. L. McNamara, of Syracuse, and Judge Kinney, of Rochester. Burial was a St. Agnes' cemetery.

Resolved—That we offer to the widow and family of our deceased brother our sympathy in this sad

Resolved—That a copy of these resolutions be spread upon the minutes of the meeting of this branch; a copy be sent to the bereaved family and a

C. R. B. A.

The supreme medical examiner reports that he has received twenty- off. nine medical papers during the past

Day after day a few new names are added to the list of members of our association. The reports received from the secretaries of councils are is noticed: very encouraging. It will not be very long before the association will have a place in all the states of Am-

The sympathy of our association is tendered to our supreme president in the loss of his infant daughter. But a short time ago, death entered his home and bore away his faithful wife. Again it has entered and taken the little babe, left such a short time ago by the mother, and grown the dearer for her loss. Strong and brave the heart that can still say, "Thy will be done."

A NEW BRANCH.

St. Patrick's branch, No. 164, was instituted Thursday evening, April

After the initiation. the election of officers took place, resulting as fol- and miles to attend some out-of-die They also trust that the bereaved lows: Chancellor, Dr. B. Dolan; pre-demonstration on Sunday. He has sident, C. F. McCormick; 1st vice, Ed no time to trouble himself about M. Tierney; 2nd vice, Dr. Mulheron; last found that sweet repose she so recording secretary, John J. Burke; last, he has his vote, as well as the assistant recording secretary. James "And I am restless still; 'twill soon be M. Denis: financial secretary, W. B. McGrath; treasurer, Ed. C. Smith; bis soul into whatever popular stress marshal, P. H. Grace; guard M. J Heffernan: trustees, short term, W. H. Riley, T. W. McMshon, Fred S. icles in the Componion deals maisly Smith: long term, F. W. Downs and with the Irish peasants love for store John J. Moses; representative to telling, interest in the supernatural ternate. C. F. McCormick

The newly-elected officers were installed by Grand President Hynes, assisted by Dr.McNamara, Addresses were then made by the grand president, grand secretary and Rev. Father Miss Rosa Toole, of Macedon, and Hourigan, who was an interested Charles J. McDonald, of Egypt were spectator of the ceremonies.

Branch 164 starts out under very favorable auspices and promises to speedily achieve a very large mem- Thomas McDonald, brother of the

After the work of the evening the distinguished guests called at the house of Dr. Mulheron, who entertained them hospitably.

THE IRISH PEASANT.

His Characteristics Portrayed in an Interesting Way.

Justin McCarthy has recently contributed to the Youths' Companion a series of interesting articles on the following: A very pretty wedding Irish peasant. The distinguished took place in St. Paul's Catholic that the Irish peasant has seen great o'clock, the contracting parties being changes in his time. "A social, at John Burke, a prominent young lais all events, an agrarian revolution has mer of this place, and Miss Sarah Finswept over him and left almost every- egan, youngest daughter of Mr. and thing around him different from what Mrs. Patrick Finegan, also of this it used to be. The time when his life town. Miss Emma Monegan was and his land were at the mercy of his bridesmaid and Chester Ashe grooms landlord has passed by never to re- man. turn. From a serf, the Irish peasant has become a freeman. * * * Now the Irish peasant is to his landlord as a well-behaved man might be toward assisted by Very Rev. J. J. Kennedy, The Irish peasant is inclined by nahis employer, civil, but not servile. answer to a civil question."

"My impression of the Irish Celt." Native humor he has and it flashes and bubbles often in the oddest way and on slight provocation: but the habitual tone of his character is what At a meeting of Branch 139, the I would describe as a sort of cheerful melancholy—if there can be such a

> After alluding to the characteristic patience of the Irish peasant and the cheerfulness with which he bears illfortune—never failing to find reason for giving thanks to God—the famous author thus touches on his religious

be a materialistic or a sceptic of any kind. I do not know what would become of him if he were to take to agnosticism. I do not know what would become of him if he were to be dispossessed of his cheerful faith that everything is ruled for the best. Very likely he would turn out to be a very bad lot then, but the event is not likely to happen."

"The old-fashioned wake is disappearing from Ireland." Referring to this oft-criticised institution, Mr. Mc-Carthy says: "The feeling of grief for work that will be appreciated by the loss of the dead was sincere and Catholic mothers. It is entitled "Litintense, but it seemed congenial with the Book of Instruction for Christian Irish nature to endeavor to shake it Mothers," and treats of the Christian

wishers of the Irish people will find do in order to perform worthily the reason for rejoicing. In one a cal. sacred task assigned to her. The umny is refuted and in the other the price is 25c. decay of the detestable faction fight | The United States Official Postal

"Nothing can be a greater mistake F. Lasher, 1213-1215 Filbert street, than the idea common in England and Philadelphia. Pa., is at hand. It comother countries that the Irish peasant tains news of the conferences of postis a tremendous drinker of whiskey. masters and inspectors, letters of the Poor fellow! I wonder where he postmaster-general in behalf of smallwould get the money to pay for very er public buildings and against specific frequent drinks of the national bever- cial facility pay, all the recent rulings. age, as it is called.

tion fights have long since ceased to The price is \$2. rage. They were going on still in still not altogether unknown among the gentry of the time. * * In the principal irregular verbs, familiar ox same way the faction fights were still a sort of reality. One never hears of them now."

21, at Binghamton, by Grand Secre- civilizing influence on the Irish peas- Latin quotations in common use. ant has been the influence of politics. is the work of a Jesuit Father and Since the days of O'Connell the Irish translated from the French by peasant has been an ardent politician. Stephen W. Wilby, of Epiphany He has taken the deepest interest in tolic college. It is work all that concerns the legislation for pages, very valuable to the Ireland. He is engur about elections of Latin, and salls for the legislation for pages, very valuable to the legislation of latin, and salls for the legislation for pages, very valuable to the legislation for the legisla

and public meetings; he walks mile rochial or family feuds Now landlord, and he can give it in perfect freedom and security; and he through gle is going on."

Pirice, S. Ganis

The second of Mr. McCarthy's art

Wednesday morning of last week at St. Patrick's church in this rillage. united in marriage by Rev MAR Holmes. Miss Margaret Toole, sister of the bride, acted as bridesmaid and groom, as groomsman.

At St. Patrick's rectory in this vil lage, Wednesday afternoon of last week, Rev. M. A. F. Holmes united in marriage Miss Margaret Broderick and Charles F. Nussbaumer, both of Farmington. Miss Hannah Daylor acted as bridesmaid and Patrick Broderick as best man

Honeoye Falls.

The Times of last week had the arliamentarian opens by observing church Wednesday morning at 9.8

> Dansville Miss Plane, of Wellsville, is visit. Miss Agnes Mitchell.

Miss Margaret De Laney, of New ture to be civil and respectful. One ark, has returned home after spendcan hardly imagine his giving a rude ing a few weeks with Miss Maggie

Michael Kiley, of Portville Pa says Mr. McCarthy, "is not that of a and Thomas Kiley, of Medina, were perpetual buffoon and merry-maker. in Dansville, on Tuesday to attend the funeral of their brother-in-law A

J. Thompson. A. J. Thompson died at his home on Franklin street, Saturday after noon after an illness of several weeks A wife, daughter and three sons survive him. Funeral was held Tues

Joseth Wirth died last Thursday He had been suffering a long time At one time he was teacher in St Mary's Catholic school, and of late years had charge of the school in "The Irish peasant is not made to Perkinsville. His funeral occurred on Monday from St. Mary's church

Book Notices

"Visits to St. Joseph" is the title of a little book issued by Fr. Pustet & Co. of New York and Cincinnati. I consists of the prayers composed in honor of that saint by many holy servants of God, and is invaluable to those who practice devotion to St. Joseph. Price 15c.

From the same house comes a little training of children, what the mo-In the following paragraphs well ther's duties are and what she should

Guide for March, published by George orders, requests, notes, etc., all of "Of course, the neighborhood fac- which are interesting and of value.

John Murphy & Co. send a Guide various parts of the country in my to Latin Conversation, containing a earliest days, just as the duel was collection of useful words. a list of comparatives and superlatives, the pressions and phrases, dialogues, seatences, tables of money. Latin abbea viations. Roman calendar, celebras "I venture to suggest that one sayings from the Roman writers and